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ABSTRACT

The 1977-78 Massachusetts statewide assessment of Career and Occupational Development (COD) involved the testing of 2,238 thirteen-year-olds and 2,201 seventeen-year-olds. The assessment design required developmental activities aimed at the production of (1) customized achievement tests referenced to important COD objectives, (2) student questionnaires designed to collect information on individual student and home variables, and (3) principal questionnaires designed to collect information on school-related variables. A panel of educators, school administrators, and business representatives met to evaluate the actual student performance in terms of their own "benchmark" of desirable achievement. Results were compared on each age level and on the COD objectives, which were organized in the following areas: job characteristics; job requirements; career decision making; basic skills; and attitudes and values. Based on these comparisons, the panel felt that more emphasis should be placed on teaching career decision making skills to both age levels and on giving thirteen-year-olds additional instruction in the kinds of abilities, training, and preparation required for various careers. Overall, the panel felt that students at both age levels were receiving sufficient instruction in the other areas. (The first four chapters of this report contain a summary of the design and methodology of the assessment. The remaining seven chapters present a detailed analysis of the assessment results. A number of supporting documents appear in the appendixes, and a companion document--CE 019 016--presents a complete interpretation and summary of the results.) (BM)

ED16486

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78.

TECHNICAL REPORT

CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
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FOREWORD

Since 1974-75, the Statewide Educational Assessment Program has provided Massachusetts citizens with useful information about the quality of education in Massachusetts. The results of four years of the Assessment Program have informed parents, students, educators, public officials and employers about statewide patterns of student performance in such areas as writing, mathematics, social studies, science, consumer education and career and occupational development.

During 1977-78, 13- and 17-year-old students were assessed, for the second time, in career and occupational development. This report describes the results of this assessment and provides information for the first time on trends in the performance of students in career and occupational development. Readers interested in a detailed interpretation of the assessment findings may obtain a copy of the Summary and Interpretations report by contacting either the Bureau of Research and Assessment or one of the regional offices of the Department of Education.

Also for the first time, that report provides the reader with some interpretations of the meaning and implications of the assessment findings through the concentrated involvement of many educators throughout the Commonwealth. To them, and to the many others whose involvement may not have been explicitly acknowledged, the Board of Education expresses its sincere appreciation.

Finally, it should be pointed out that 31 school systems chose to use the tests and procedures developed for the statewide assessment at the local level. I am pleased to report that, overall, these systems found using this local option highly beneficial.

It is our feeling that this year's assessment reports should find even wider audiences than in the past. I am pleased, therefore, to present this year's Career and Occupational Development assessment findings for review by all interested citizens.

Charles Grigsby
Chairperson
Massachusetts Board of Education

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OVERVIEW

The Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment Program is a continuing series of annual evaluations of the knowledge, understanding, skills, and attitudes of Massachusetts public school students. As established by the Massachusetts State Board of Education, the purpose of the statewide assessment is to:

- provide citizens, students, parents, legislators, and educators with useful and accurate information on the quality of education in Massachusetts
- provide state-level decision makers with information necessary for setting educational policy
- help local school systems set their own objectives by providing them with statewide information on patterns of performance and attitudes and strengths and weaknesses of students
- enable local school districts to develop and to implement their own assessment practices by making statewide assessment procedures available to them

Since 1974, Massachusetts statewide assessments have been conducted in reading, mathematics, writing, social studies, citizenship, science, ecology, consumer education, career and occupational education, foreign languages, decision making, and school climate. The 1977-78 assessment

marks a second survey of the reading and career/occupational education areas. In future years, repeated assessments will be made in the other learning areas, as well, to examine changes in patterns of student performance.

The 1977-78 assessment was conducted by National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES) of Amherst, Massachusetts under contract to the Massachusetts Department of Education (MDE). Personnel from both NES and MDE worked jointly on all aspects of the assessment program. Major project components included the development of the test instruments, administration of the tests, analysis of the data, and dissemination of the results. A total of 2,252 9-year-olds and 2,019 17-year-olds were tested in Reading, while 2,238 13-year-olds and 2,201 17-year-olds were tested in the area of Career and Occupational Development (COD).

In conjunction with the statewide assessment, MDE provided a valuable opportunity to local school districts by offering the state's custom-designed materials for use in comprehensive testing of their own students. Local districts could contract directly with NES to participate in the Local Assessment Option. To preserve the confidentiality of the Local Option, results were reported solely to the individual districts and not to MDE.

This report contains a complete description of the statewide testing program in the area of Career and Occupational Development. The report describes in detail the design and methodology of the program, as well as student achievement data generated by the assessment. This information

can serve as a valuable resource to MDE and to others interested in determining the strengths and weaknesses of Massachusetts students. Consideration of these findings may help in the development of educational policy and priorities aimed at improving the education of students throughout Massachusetts.

Outline of This Report

The first four chapters of this report contain a summary of the design and methodology of the assessment. The remaining chapters present a detailed analysis of the assessment results. A number of supporting documents appear in the appendices following the results chapters.

CHAPTER 1

DATA-GATHERING INSTRUMENTS

Introduction

The design of the assessment required extensive developmental activities aimed at the production of (1) customized achievement tests of exercises referenced to important objectives in Career and Occupational Development, (2) student questionnaires designed to collect information on individual student and home variables, and (3) principal questionnaires designed to collect information on school-related variables. These developmental activities were the joint responsibility of MDE, NES, and a COD Technical Committee composed of educators from across the state involved in many aspects and levels of career education.

The Achievement Tests

The first activity of the Technical Committee was the development of appropriate instruments with which to measure student achievement in Career and Occupational Development. As in previous Massachusetts assessments, objective-referenced tests were developed. These are tests designed to measure *what* students know and can do relative to specific types of tasks rather than *compare* students in terms of achievement. Results are reported in terms of the percentage of correct responses rather than in normed scores such as grade equivalents or percentiles.

Because the committee was interested in comparing the achievement of the two age groups, a single test was developed to be administered to both 13- and 17-year-olds. After a careful review of available materials, the committee identified five major objectives and a total of 113 matching test questions for inclusion on the test. A total of 61 of these items had been previously used in the 1974-75 Massachusetts assessment of 17-year-olds. In addition, 28 items were drawn from the materials of the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). Examination of scores on these items permits comparisons between current and previous Massachusetts performance, and between performance in Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast region. The remaining 24 items were drawn from the NES item bank. A copy of all test items appears in Appendix A.

The Objectives

Each test item was matched to one of the following five COD objectives:

1. Job Characteristics: knowledge of the characteristics (classifications, major duties, nature of tasks, and salary) of various careers and occupations.
2. Job Requirements: knowledge of the abilities, training, and preparation required or useful for various careers and occupations.
3. Career Decision Making: knowledge and ability necessary to plan and implement career decisions.

4. Basic Skills: application of basic skills (numerical, communications, and interpersonal) useful in seeking and retaining employment.
5. Attitudes and Values: personal attitudes and values contributing to career success.

Student and Principal Questionnaires

The purpose of developing student and principal questionnaires was twofold: (1) to identify characteristics of students and their schools that might prove to bear a relationship to achievement and (2) to provide a general characterization of students and schools that, in itself, might prove useful in policy decisions. Questionnaires, which were designed by the Technical Committee, were administered to all participating students and to principals of all schools enrolling these students.

Student questionnaires. The student questionnaire itself was limited in length by the allotted administration time in the schools. NES worked with MDE and the committee to develop questionnaire items. The result was the selection of 27 items for 13-year-olds and 31 items for 17-year-olds including questions asking students about their gender, grade, spare-time and homework activities, career counseling experiences, parents' jobs, and their own aspirations for future schooling and career. A copy of each student questionnaire appears in Appendix B.

The questionnaires were printed on the first seven pages of the response booklet. In order to increase the reliability of the questionnaire information to the greatest extent possible, a test administrator read the student questionnaire aloud and assisted students in answering the questions wherever necessary. "Stop" instructions separated the questionnaire from the test items in the booklet.

Principal questionnaires. The principal questionnaire contained 10 items. The questionnaire elicited principals' perceptions of such things as the emphasis in the school curriculum and level of satisfaction with student achievement on each COD objective, ways in which to improve career education in the school, degree of parental support for the school, and average attendance rates.

A copy of the questionnaire, along with a return envelope, was mailed to the principal of every selected school. About 93% of the principals responded. A copy of each principal questionnaire appears in Appendix C.

CHAPTER 2

SAMPLING DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

Introduction

To increase the reliability of the data collected and to reduce the impact on schools of statewide testing activities, a sampling approach to assessment was adopted. A two-stage stratified cluster design was used to select a random sample of students from the population at each age level. The sampling plan for both age groups was based on the actual distribution of eighth- and eleventh-grade populations in the 1975-76 school year. (Since population parameters by age were not available, population by grade was substituted, because most 13-year-olds are in the eighth grade, while most 17-year-olds are in the eleventh grade.)

This section discusses in detail requirements of the sampling design, the general framework of the sampling plan, and the procedures used in determining sample sizes. In addition, it presents the procedures for implementing sampling of schools and students, as well as a description of the numbers of students actually participating in testing activities.

Requirements of the Sampling Design

Several requirements were met by the sampling design:

- (1) Each sample is representative of the entire target population in terms of the selected stratification variables (region and kind of community).

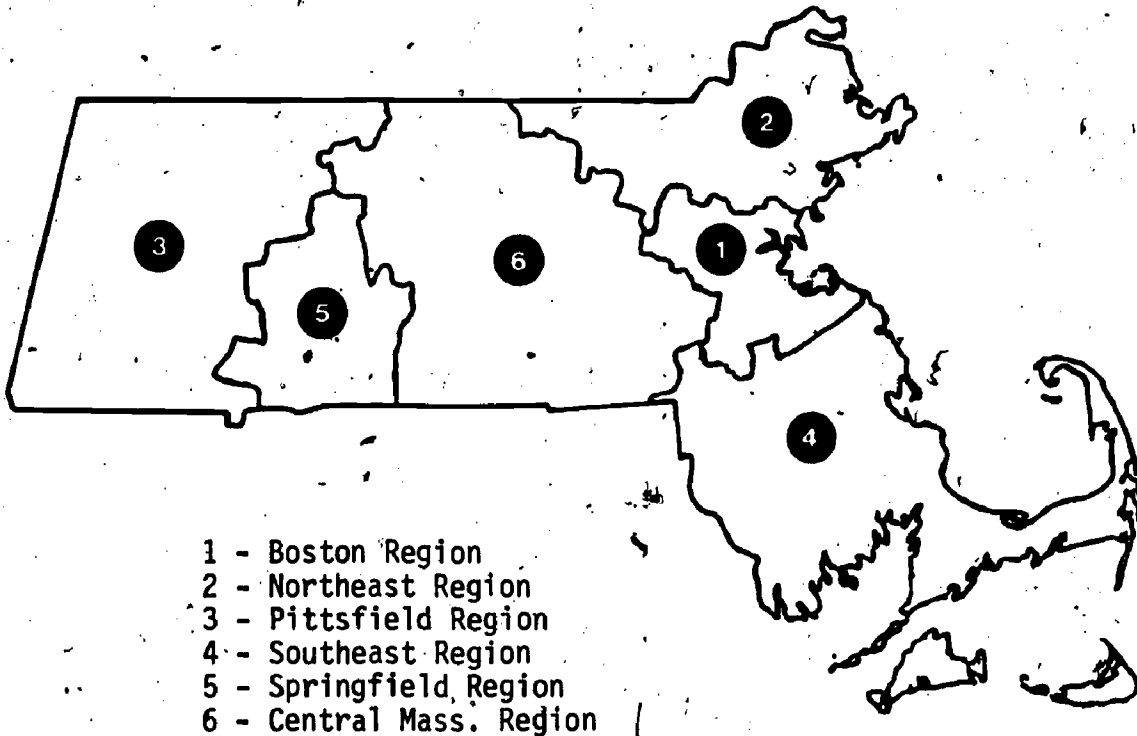
- (2) The size of each sample drawn is sufficiently large to generalize reliably to the performance of all 13- or 17-year-old Massachusetts students, and to that of students in selected reporting groups.
- (3) All public schools in Massachusetts containing students of the appropriate age are eligible for selection.
- (4) The sample is a probability sample at all stages of the selection process; that is, each eligible school has a chance of being selected proportional to its population, and each student in the state has a positive chance of being chosen. (The limit of two test sessions per school does not permit *equal* probability of selection across students.)
- (5) Students are clustered into school buildings and selection of schools occurs before the selection of individual students from within these schools. This requirement increases the efficiency and cost effectiveness of testing.

General Framework of the Sampling Plan

Two stratification variables were selected for the sampling plan:

(1) educational region of the state and (2) kind of community. The map below shows the division of the state into regions. Each region is identified in the key below the map. The names assigned to each region are

for identification purposes only; each region is comprised of a larger area than might be suggested by its name alone. For example, the Boston Region contains a number of communities outside the Greater Boston area.



The four kinds of community (KOC) were defined as follows:

- Big Cities: communities designated as central cities according to the 1970 United States Census. Examples include Boston, Brockton, Haverhill, Holyoke, Lawrence, Worcester.
- Industrial Suburbs: suburbs of central cities with below-average family income (\$16,000) and with more than 20% commercial and 7% industrial land use. Examples include Cambridge, Chelsea, Medford, Quincy, Peabody, Waltham, Lee, Monson.

- Residential Suburbs: suburbs of central cities other than Boston with above-average family income, and all nonindustrial suburbs of Boston. Examples include Arlington, Braintree, Framingham, Scituate, Walpole, Andover, Dover, Milton, Newton, Chelmsford, Shrewsbury, Wilbraham.
- Other Communities: resort towns in the Cape Cod and Berkshire areas, nonindustrial suburbs of cities other than Boston with below-average family income, towns with below-average family income, and communities with a population of less than 2,500. Examples include Barnstable, Chatham, Yarmouth, Stockbridge, Bridgewater, Hadley, Oxford, Stoughton, Newburyport, Taunton, Ayer, Kingston, Orange, Webster, Ashfield, Dunstable, Plympton.

According to this stratification plan, schools with similar characteristics could be grouped together and assigned to one of the 24 stratification categories which resulted from a crossing of the two variables. Table 2.1 diagrams the sampling framework. Appendix D contains a listing of all Massachusetts school systems, with their respective region and kind-of-community identifications.

Determining the Sample Size

Introduction. The size of the sample of students to be tested was determined on the basis of (1) the level of precision desired by MDE in making generalizations to the performance of the population as a whole and

TABLE 2.1
Schematic Diagram of Sampling Stratification

		KIND OF COMMUNITY			
		Big Cities 1	Industrial Suburbs 2	Residential Suburbs 3	Other Communities 4
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION REGION	Boston 1				
	Northeast 2				
	Pittsfield 3				
	Southeast 4				
	Springfield 5				
	Central Mass. 6				

of the various stratified reporting groups, (2) the size of the total student population, (3) the size of the student population in each stratum, and (4) the size of the student population in each category of the strata.

Sampling precision. Whenever estimates are to be made about a population based on data collected from a sample, those estimates are subject to error. Error is the probable difference between the score of the sample and the true score of the population. Sampling precision refers to the maximum degree of error which will be tolerated in making generalizations. Toleration of a sampling error of .02 (two percentage points), for example, would mean the following: if, in a sample of 17-year-olds, an average of 80% of the items is answered correctly, then the true score of the population probably lies between 78% and 82%.

The above probability statement is made in educational practice at a 95% confidence level. That is, the true score, in the above example, is expected to lie somewhere between 78% and 82% for 95 out of 100 samples; for 5% of the samples, the true score will lie outside this range. This level of confidence is generally considered sufficient for educational research.

The greater the level of precision desired, the greater the number of students that must be tested. A desire for precision must be balanced against potential costs. In general, increasing precision increases the cost—defined in terms of both dollars and time (of students, test administrators, and clerical-administrative personnel). As the sample size is increased, there is a political cost as well, resulting primarily from the increased impact on the activities of participating schools.

Based upon consideration of the foregoing concerns, MDE adopted a level of precision tolerating a 2% (two percentage points) error for the total population. Based on the size of the overall population of students, it was determined that a sample of 2,200 students at each age level would be sufficient for these purposes. Therefore, at least 88 testing sessions with 25 students per session would be required. In order to allow for the inevitable attrition of students from those selected to participate, two steps were taken to increase the chances of obtaining the desired number of students: (1) the number of testing sessions was increased from 88 to 96 at each age level, and (2) from six to 12 alternate students were chosen for each test session to replace any students absent of the testing date.

Size of the student population in each stratum. The strata of interest are regions and kinds of communities. Given the total number of testing sessions, the allocation of testing sessions to strata was made on the basis of the ratio of students in the population of the stratum relative to the total eighth- or eleventh-grade population.

In other words, the 96 testing sessions per age level were assigned to strata proportional to the size of each stratum. Tables 2.2 and 2.3 show, for 13- and 17-year-olds, respectively, the number of test administrations, number of students sampled, and number of students expected to be present to take the test in each of the 10 reporting categories.

Size of the student population in each category of the strata. The number of test administrations in each of the 10 reporting groups shown in Tables 2.2 and 2.3 were maintained and the final allocation of testing

TABLE 2.2

Distribution of 13-Year-Olds Sampled and
Expected to Participate, by Stratum

Reporting Category	Number of Test Administrations	Number of 13-Year-Olds	
		Sample	Expected Participation
REGION:			
1: Boston	25	775	573
2: Northeast	20	620	458
3: Pittsfield	8	248	183
4: Southeast	18	558	413
5: Springfield	10	310	229
6: Central Mass.	15	465	344
KIND OF COMMUNITY:			
1: Big Cities	22	682	504
2: Industrial Suburbs	12	372	275
3: Residential Suburbs	36	1116	825
4: Other Communities	26	806	596
TOTAL	96	2976	2200

TABLE 2.3

Distribution of 17-Year-Olds Sampled and Expected to Participate, by Stratum.

Reporting Category	Number of Test Administrations	Number of 17-Year-Olds	
		Sample	Expected Participation
REGION:			
1: Boston	27	999	619
2: Northeast	19	703	435
3: Pittsfield	8	296	183
4: Southeast	17	629	390
5: Springfield	10	370	229
6: Central Mass.	15	555	344
KIND OF COMMUNITY:			
1: Big Cities	21	777	481
2: Industrial Suburbs	12	444	275
3: Residential Suburbs	38	1406	871
4: Other Communities	25	925	573
TOTAL	96	3552	2200

sessions to each category of the strata (i.e., each cell of Table 2.1) was based on the ratio of eighth- or eleventh-graders in the population of the cell relative to the total population in that grade. That is, the proportion of all testing sessions assigned to a particular cell corresponded to the proportion of eighth- or eleventh-graders (relative to the total in-grade population) contained in the cell.

However, due to the need to oversample in cells with an unusually small population, the proportional distribution of testing sessions (and, therefore, sampled students) was not exactly equivalent to population parameters. Sampling weights, ultimately computed on the basis of the actual number of students taking the tests, insure that the average scores for the population and reporting groups are correctly estimated from the sample scores.

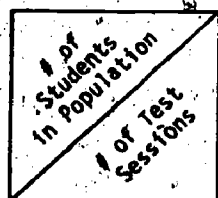
Table 2.4 presents the final allocation of testing sessions, for each age level respectively, to the individual categories of the strata, as well as the corresponding population parameters. The top portion of each cell shows the number of students in the category population, while the bottom portion shows the number of test sessions assigned.

Implementation of School Sampling

Step 1. The first step in implementing the sampling design was the construction of a sampling frame—that is, a list of all sampling units (in this case, school buildings) in the population to be sampled. A sampling frame of all eligible schools was constructed based on information

TABLE 2.4

Distribution of Testing Sessions for 13-Year-Olds across Categories of the Strata, with Corresponding Population Parameters



KIND OF COMMUNITY

Big
Cities
1

Industrial
Suburbs
2

Residential
Suburbs
3

Other
Communities
4

TOTALS

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION REGION

Boston
1

Northeast
2

Pittsfield
3

Southeast
4

Springfield
5

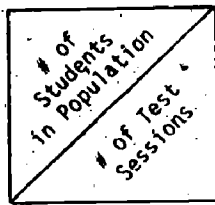
Central
Mass.
6

TOTALS

	Big Cities 1	Industrial Suburbs 2	Residential Suburbs 3	Other Communities 4	TOTALS
Boston 1	5,678 6	7,106 7	13,096 12	0 0	25,880 25
Northeast 2	2,920 3	2,762 2	11,261 11	4,496 4	21,439 20
Pittsfield 3	1,006 2	115 1	217 2	2,745 3	4,083 8
Southeast 4	4,291 4	0 0	4,452 4	10,359 10	19,102 18
Springfield 5	3,726 4	389 1	1,335 2	3,063 3	8,513 10
Central Mass. 6	3,476 3	550 1	5,603 5	6,555 6	16,184 15
TOTALS	21,097 22	10,922 12	35,964 36	27,218 26	95,201 96

TABLE 2.5

Distribution of Testing Sessions for 17-Year-Olds across Categories of the Strata, with Corresponding Population Parameters



DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION REGION

KIND OF COMMUNITY

	Big Cities 1	Industrial Suburbs 2	Residential Suburbs 3	Other Communities 4	TOTALS
Boston 1	5,433 6	7,195 7	13,513 14	0 0	26,141 27
Northeast 2	2,406 2	2,509 2	11,006 11	3,854 4	19,775 19
Pittsfield 3	924 2	145 1	263 1	2,577 4	3,909 8
Southeast 4	3,401 4	0 0	3,977 5	8,315 8	15,693 17
Springfield 5	3,638 4	300 1	1,360 2	3,067 3	8,365 10
Central Mass. 6	2,813 3	582 1	5,495 5	6,163 6	15,053 15
TOTALS	18,615 21	10,731 12	35,614 38	23,976 25	88,936 96

provided by MDE. When the information was updated and verified, each school was assigned a region status and a kind-of-community status.

Step 2. Following this assignment, the next step was to divide the sampling frame into separate frames for each stratified category. The frame was broken down into 24 separate lists, one corresponding to each of the 24 categories described in Table 2.1. Schools were listed along with their estimated eighth- or eleventh-grade enrollment and cumulative population totals.

Step 3. The next step was to select the schools from the frame for a *given category*. This selection occurred by using the list of all eligible schools and their cumulative student enrollments. The following procedure was used:

- (1) The total student population for the category was noted.
- (2) This total was divided by the number of testing sessions assigned to the category, yielding value X.
- (3) A random number table was used to select a random number between 1 and X, and the school whose cumulative population interval contained the Xth student was selected.
- (4) Value X was added to the random number (and repeatedly to all succeeding values) until the total number of schools required from the category was selected. Each "selection" represented a "test session," and a given school could, therefore, be selected

more than once, depending on the size of its enrollment. A maximum of two testing sessions per school was permitted. After a school had been selected for two testing sessions, it was eliminated from the list.

This procedure, implemented separately for each category, insured that students within a stratum had an equal probability of selection. All estimates of the performance of the population and respective reporting groups were made from properly weighted data.

Implementation of Student Sampling

Introduction. Once the participating schools had been selected, the second stage of the plan was implemented. In the second stage, students were randomly selected from the eligible pool within each selected school. This process was repeated separately for each assigned test session. No stratification variables were employed in the student frame. It was assumed that, given the number of students being sampled, the random selection process would generate an acceptably even distribution of males and females in the total sample for each test.

Eligibility. All students at the appropriate age level were considered eligible for testing *except for* those who were non-English-speaking, or who were handicapped (physically, mentally, or emotionally) in such a way that they could not respond to the test.

Procedure. In order to implement the sampling of students, the principal of each selected school received a letter which indicated the

number of testing sessions assigned to the school and requested a roster of the names of all students with the appropriate birthdates. Students born during the calendar year 1964 were considered eligible for the test for 13-year-olds; those born between October 1, 1960 and September 30, 1961 were considered eligible for the test for 17-year-olds.

When 100% of the rosters had been returned and verified, all of the ineligible students were deleted from the pool for each school. Remaining students were numbered sequentially, each student within a school receiving a unique number. Then, using a table of random numbers, 25 students were selected for each testing session assigned to a school. In addition, alternates were randomly selected to replace any students who were absent on the testing date. (At the 13-year-old level, six alternates were selected, while at the 17-year-old level 12 alternates were chosen, since attrition rates are known to be higher at the high school level. Because 17-year-olds were tested in two subject areas this year, it was decided that any given student could be required to take only one test. Therefore, once a student was selected for a test session in one subject area, he/she was ineligible for selection in the second area. This constituted selection of students without replacement.

If a given school contained less than 25 eligible students, all eligible students were selected. The alternates for each testing session were kept on file, and the list of selected students was forwarded to the principal. A separate list was provided for each testing session in the school.

Principals reviewed the lists and contacted NES if the names of any ineligible students were included. Where necessary, NES staff provided the

names of alternates, assigning them in the order of their random selection. The student samples were then in final form and ready for test administration.

Student Participation in Testing

Table 2.6 provides a summary of the number of students participating in the assessment at each age level. The actual number of participating students may be compared to the number expected to participate, shown in Tables 2.2 and 2.3. At both age levels, the total number of participating students was quite close to the number expected, although the number of participants within each reporting category was sometimes higher or lower than projected.

Additional Vocational Student Sampling at the 17-Year-Old Level

In addition to the students selected as part of the statewide sample, 306 students were tested for a specialized research purpose. The Division of Occupational Education of the MDE requested a comparison of the achievement of students enrolled in vocational programs in regional vocational-technical schools with those enrolled in vocational programs in regular and regional academic high schools. In order to allow for valid comparisons between these two subgroups, additional test administrations were conducted in academic regional and regional vocational schools to increase the sample sizes for these comparisons. Data from students in these "oversampled" schools are not included in the statewide averages presented below.

TABLE 2.6
Number of Participating Students at
Each Age Level, by Stratum

Stratum	Number of 13-Year-Olds	Number of 17-Year-Olds
REGION:		
1: Boston	598	563
2: Northeast	444	431
3: Pittsfield	204	208
4: Southeast	385	375
5: Springfield	235	211
6: Central Mass.	372	413
KIND OF COMMUNITY:		
1: Big Cities	450	381
2: Industrial Suburbs	342	289
3: Residential Suburbs	847	943
4: Other Communities	599	588
TOTAL	2238	2201

CHAPTER 3

DATA COLLECTION AND HANDLING

Field Contact

Contact with school and district personnel, initiated in November of 1977, was designed to alert local personnel to the assessment and to provide detailed information on both the statewide and local phases of the assessment. Related activities included substantial contact with school and district personnel, both by mail and by telephone.

NES mailed letters to the superintendents of every Massachusetts school district describing both phases of the assessment, inviting them to participate in the Local Option, and enclosing sample results reports for the Local Option. NES sent follow-up mailings to those districts which did not respond in order to ensure that each district had received the information and had considered Local Option participation. Close contact was maintained throughout the school year with those districts which chose to participate in the Local Option in order to provide direction and assistance as needed.

Following is a brief description of subsequent contact by NES staff with school and district personnel involved *only* in the statewide sample:

- (1) Superintendents of all sampled school districts received a letter outlining the schedule of events and listing by name

those schools selected in their districts as well as the number of test administrations (consisting of 25 students per session) needed in each school.

- (2) Principals of all selected schools received a letter describing the assessment program, outlining scheduled principal responsibilities, indicating the number of test administrations assigned, and requesting the submission of a roster of all age-eligible students.
- (3) A letter providing the names of selected students for each testing session was mailed to all participating principals. The principals were urged to recheck their rosters to insure that no ineligible students were listed.
- (4) Test administrators then made telephone calls to all participating principals to schedule the assigned testing sessions. Every effort was made to accommodate the scheduling needs of individual schools.
- (5) A letter enclosing the principal questionnaire and requesting its completion was mailed to the principals of all schools containing statewide sample groups. Follow-up letters were sent to principals who did not initially respond.

NES staff made every effort to describe fully the aims and activities of the program, to describe with clarity the responsibilities of school

personnel, and to foster cooperation with the program. Throughout the contact period, NES encouraged school personnel to call collect with any questions or concerns relative to the assessment. A copy of the correspondence sent to the participating schools is included in Appendix E.

Test Administration

To limit the burdens placed on school personnel, and to standardize administration procedures for the assessment, 17 persons from Massachusetts with state teaching certificates and backgrounds in education were hired and trained by NES staff to conduct testing in the schools. A test administrators' workshop was conducted by the NES staff at which administrators were thoroughly trained with respect to (1) the research design of the assessment program; (2) school and student selection procedures; (3) test administration; (4) administration of the student questionnaire; (5) classroom procedures (including assembling of students, introducing the test, distribution and collection of materials, and handling of common and unusual situations; (6) special responsibilities (including advance telephone calls to principals to verify appointments; procedures for cancellation, postponement, or rescheduling of testing sessions; and handling of student rosters); and (7) field editing procedures. These responsibilities were described in detail in a test administrators' manual. In addition, test administrators were urged to call collect to NES if any special problems occurred.

Tests were to be administered in the first two weeks of February, 1978 for 13-year-olds, and during the month of March, 1978 for 17-year-olds.

However, severe weather conditions postponed some of the scheduled February testing sessions until early March. The test administration procedures were similar to those used by NAEP but did not include paced audiotapes to accompany the tests. Testing sessions began with a brief explanation of the purpose of the test, followed by the administration of the student questionnaires read aloud to students. When all students had completed the questionnaires, the directions for answering exercises were read aloud, and the students then proceeded to answer the test questions independently.

Following the testing session, test administrators performed a preliminary edit of testing materials and coded each response booklet with a district, school, and student identification number. At the close of each testing period, all materials were returned to NES for final editing, coding, and data processing.

Coding, Scoring, and Data Processing

All test booklets were subjected to an in-house edit at NES, including (1) a check on the coding of student, school, and district identification information; (2) a check on the completeness of the student questionnaire responses; and (3) an edit for stray marks and double responses to the multiple-choice questions.

Following the coding activities, NES staff hand-scored all responses to the open-ended exercises according to scoring guidelines provided by the National Assessment of Educational Progress. Copies of the NAEP scoring criteria for each open-ended item appear in Appendix H of this report. The

responses for each student were then keypunched and verified at the NES offices, and the cards were listed on a data tape for each age level.

The data tape for each age level contained one record for each student completing the test package. This record included: (1) information given by the student on the student questionnaire; (2) the student's responses to each of the exercises; (3) a numerical identification code which permitted the rematching of each student record to its original test document should that prove necessary; and (4) the responses on the matching school principal questionnaire and stratification information for the student's school.

Prior to data processing, the data tape was scanned for invalid entries and updated where necessary. All response data on the data tape were entered in raw-score form and were converted to the percentage form as needed. Data reduction needs were determined and files were transformed where appropriate, including proper weighting of scores to provide estimates of the population from sample data. All student data (test scores and questionnaire data) were weighted; only principal questionnaire data remained unweighted, since sampling was based on generalizing to students, not schools.

Sampling Weights

In order to analyze the data for reporting purposes, sampling weights were applied to equalize the probabilities of selection in all strata, after attrition. As indicated earlier, the actual numbers of students responding to the tests were to be used in the calculation of sampling weights.

Tables 3.1 and 3.2 present, for 13- and 17-year-olds, respectively, the actual sampling weights applied to the strata on the basis of the participation data presented earlier.

The Local Option

The Local Option phase of the assessment allowed participating districts to examine in detail the achievement of their own students in a single class or throughout the district by contracting directly with NES. Results permitted participating districts to (1) examine students, classes, schools, and the district as a whole; and (2) compare local achievement results with those in Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast region. Materials, as well as regional workshops in test administration and interpretation, were provided by MDE through NES. Districts were required to pay only a per capita cost for test booklet printing and data processing.

The Local Option testing was conducted in the same time period as the statewide sample testing. Overlap of schedules facilitated the organization and execution of testing for both phases and eliminated some activities for those statewide sampled schools that elected to participate in the Local Option.

Thirty-one Massachusetts school systems participated in the Local Option at one or more age levels or subject areas. The following services were provided by NES to those districts participating in the Local Option:

- training of test coordinators or administrators in test administration procedures at one of two regional workshops

TABLE 3.1

Sampling Weights Based on Participation Data
for 13-Year-Olds

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION REGION

	KIND OF COMMUNITY			
	Big Cities 1	Industrial Suburbs 2	Residential Suburbs 3	Other Communities 4
Boston 1	38.63	42.55	46.11	0
Northeast 2	43.58	55.24	44.69	59.95
Pittsfield 3	29.59	4.60	4.34	28.89
Southeast 4	49.32	0	47.87	50.53
Springfield 5	93.15	5.19	29.67	40.84
Central Mass. 6	46.35	22.00	45.55	43.99

TABLE 3.2

Sampling Weights Based on Participation Data
for 17-Year-Olds

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION REGION

	KIND OF COMMUNITY			
	Big Cities 1	Industrial Suburbs 2	Residential Suburbs 3	Other Communities 4
Boston 1	54.33	49.28	42.63	0
Northeast 2	63.32	35.84	45.29	48.18
Pittsfield 3	19.67	5.80	10.52	23.22
Southeast 4	43.35	0	27.43	53.65
Springfield 5	72.76	12.00	20.61	43.81
Central Mass. 6	39.62	25.30	37.38	35.83

- delivery and pick-up of test booklets
- editing and scoring of tests and data analysis
- complete result reports as described below
- ~~assistance with interpretation of results at one of two regional~~
workshops held after results had been returned to the districts

Two copies of each result report produced by NES were provided. The reports are listed below.

- For each class:
 - (1) a Student Objective Achievement Report
 - (2) a Class Item Analysis Report
 - (3) a Class Objective Summary Report
 - (4) a Class Questionnaire Report
- For each school:
 - (1) a School Item Analysis Report
 - (2) a School Objective Summary Report
 - (3) a School Questionnaire Report
- For the school system:
 - (1) a School System Item Analysis Report
 - (2) a School System Objective Summary Report
 - (3) a School System Questionnaire Report

NES made every effort to ensure that the special needs of individual school districts were met wherever possible. Schools participating in the Local Option may compare their own results with the results for the state and the respective groups as given in this report.

CHAPTER 4

DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

Goals of Data Analysis

The goals of the data analysis plan developed jointly by staff members of NES and MDE were (1) to describe the achievement of students statewide, (2) to describe the achievement of students in selected reporting groups and to compare their achievement with that of students statewide, (3) to compare the performance of students in the state of Massachusetts with that of the nationwide and Northeast samples tested by the National Assessment of Educational Progress, (4) to compare the performance of students tested in previous Massachusetts assessments to the performance of students tested this year, and (5) to describe selected characteristics of students and schools statewide and in the different regions and kinds of communities.

All goals were accomplished by the selection of appropriate statistical analyses and proper weighting of scores. All achievement scores are reported in terms of the percentage of students responding correctly to a given test item or, in terms of the average percentage of a set of items answered correctly.

Interpretive Activities

For the first time this year, the Massachusetts assessment included an additional component designed to increase the usefulness of the results.

This phase focused on generating interpretations and recommendations based on professional judgment of the assessment results. Two activities were conducted to assist in the interpretive process.

Benchmark Panel. A group of educators, school administrators, and business representatives from throughout Massachusetts met to discuss the assessment results. Their task was to evaluate the actual performance in terms of their own "benchmark" of desirable achievement. Given the percentage of students answering correctly each test item, the Benchmark Panel attempted to reach a consensus opinion on whether or not additional emphasis ought to be placed on teaching students the skills measured by that item.

Interpretive Workshop. The COD Technical Committee augmented by some additional members met at a two-day workshop to review all of the results of the assessment. Using their professional judgment and the input of the Benchmark Panel, they generated a set of interpretive comments and recommendations for action based on the results.

The results of the Benchmark Panel discussion are summarized in Chapter 11 of this report. Specific discussions and recommendations generated by the expanded Technical Committee are to be found in a separate document entitled "Summary and Interpretations—Career and Occupational Development," available from MDE.

Interpretive Issues

All of the analyses conducted for the objective-referenced assessment involve the computation of the percentage of students answering correctly

each individual test item and average percent-correct scores for all items related to an objective or all items on a given test. Additional statistics included for these analyses are standard errors and tests of significance of differences between groups.

The differences presented in this report are those which were statistically significant at the .05 level. This means that a difference of the given magnitude could be expected to occur in repeated samplings only five times in 100 if, in fact, there were no differences between groups. While these results very likely reflect the actual performance differences between groups, they should not be used to infer the causes of these differences. For example, it may be shown that students who plan to attend a four-year college perform above the state average, but this does not imply that this characteristic causes higher performance. The difference, or relationship, may in fact be "caused" by other, perhaps unknown, variables.

The percent correct reported for the state as a whole and for the individual reporting groups are estimates based on probability samples, and, as such, have standard errors associated with them. The reported differences (effects) in performance between a given group and the state average are also estimates and have associated standard errors. The standard error of an effect depends on the size of the two samples, the percent of each group answering the item correctly, and other stratification and clustering effects. Therefore, the magnitudes of the standard errors vary considerably from comparison to comparison. An effect that is twice the size of its associated standard error is considered significant at the .05 level.

It should be noted that some rather large effects are occasionally not statistically significant, while some rather small effects are in some instances significant. This is due to the fact that statistical significance is determined by the ratio of the effect to its standard error. For this reason, the reader should exercise caution in interpreting statistically significant differences. Statistical significance should not be equated with practical importance or educational meaningfulness. Just as acceptable levels of performance must be judged on the basis of educational expectations, the magnitude of differences observed between groups should similarly be judged not only on the basis of statistical significance but also on the basis of educational meaningfulness.

The reader should also be careful not to infer causality from the differences observed between the performance of Massachusetts students and those in the Nation and the Northeast Region. The fact that Massachusetts students surpassed the Nation's or the Northeast Region's students, or failed to perform as well, does not necessarily mean that Massachusetts schools are "causing" the difference in performance. Differences in sample composition (e.g., in age, grade, community characteristics, family background, and personal characteristics) should be considered as bearing a relationship to performance results.

Summary of Interpretive Issues: Focus to the Reader

The achievement scores presented in this report represent best estimates of the "true" achievement scores which would have been obtained had all students in the population, rather than a representative sample, been

tested. Statistical techniques indicate that these estimates are most likely within two percentage points of the "true" scores of the population. If, for example, the statewide score is shown as 62%, it would be safe to say that the "true" statewide score is between 60% and 64%. The purpose of this reminder is to caution the reader to refrain from over-emphasizing small differences between scores.

In addition, many of the results presented in this report involve comparisons of scores for various purposes. These include comparing Massachusetts scores with nationwide scores, comparing current Massachusetts scores with those achieved in previous assessment years, and comparing scores of various reporting groups within Massachusetts. In each of these cases, the average score of one "group" is compared to that of another "group." Again, because the scores were generated on the basis of a *sample* of students, the score for each group should be considered an *estimate* of the true score of the population that the group represents (e.g., all *public school* eleventh-graders).

The reader should note that the tables in this chapter indicate those differences in scores that are statistically significant at the .05 level. However, statistical significance is not to be equated with educational meaningfulness. Small differences between groups may be *statistically significant* in one case and not in another due to a variety of factors, but, even where statistically significant, differences may be too small to be educationally meaningful. What is educationally meaningful depends on the reader's judgment about the practical implications of given differences in scores.

Particular attention should be paid to the narrative, since it is intended to focus the reader on the most outstanding differences between groups. Where statistical tests have not been performed, the narrative will generally describe scores that vary by 2% or less as "about the same." The reader should bear in mind that such small differences are not likely to be educationally meaningful.

Further, the reader is cautioned to refrain from drawing cause-effect inferences from these data. The differences observed suggest only a *relationship* between a given factor and achievement, *not a causative influence* of the factor on achievement.

CHAPTER 5
ACHIEVEMENT RESULTS FOR ALL MASSACHUSETTS
13- AND 17-YEAR-OLDS

Introduction

The purpose of this chapter is to examine the test performance of Massachusetts 13- and 17-year-olds. The performance of all students in each age group is described for each of the five objectives and for each of the items matched to these objectives.

Summary of Results by Objective

Performance on each objective is given in terms of the average percentage of the related test items that the students answered correctly. If, for example, students at a given age level show an average of 68.2% for a particular objective, this means that, on the average, the students correctly answered 68.2% of the items assessing that objective. Performance on the objectives is discussed in the narrative below.

Figure 5.1 displays for each objective the average percentage of matching test items answered correctly by each age group. The reader is reminded that the achievement scores presented here represent best estimates of the "true" achievement scores which would have been obtained had all students in the population, rather than a representative sample, been tested. Statistical techniques indicate that these estimates are most

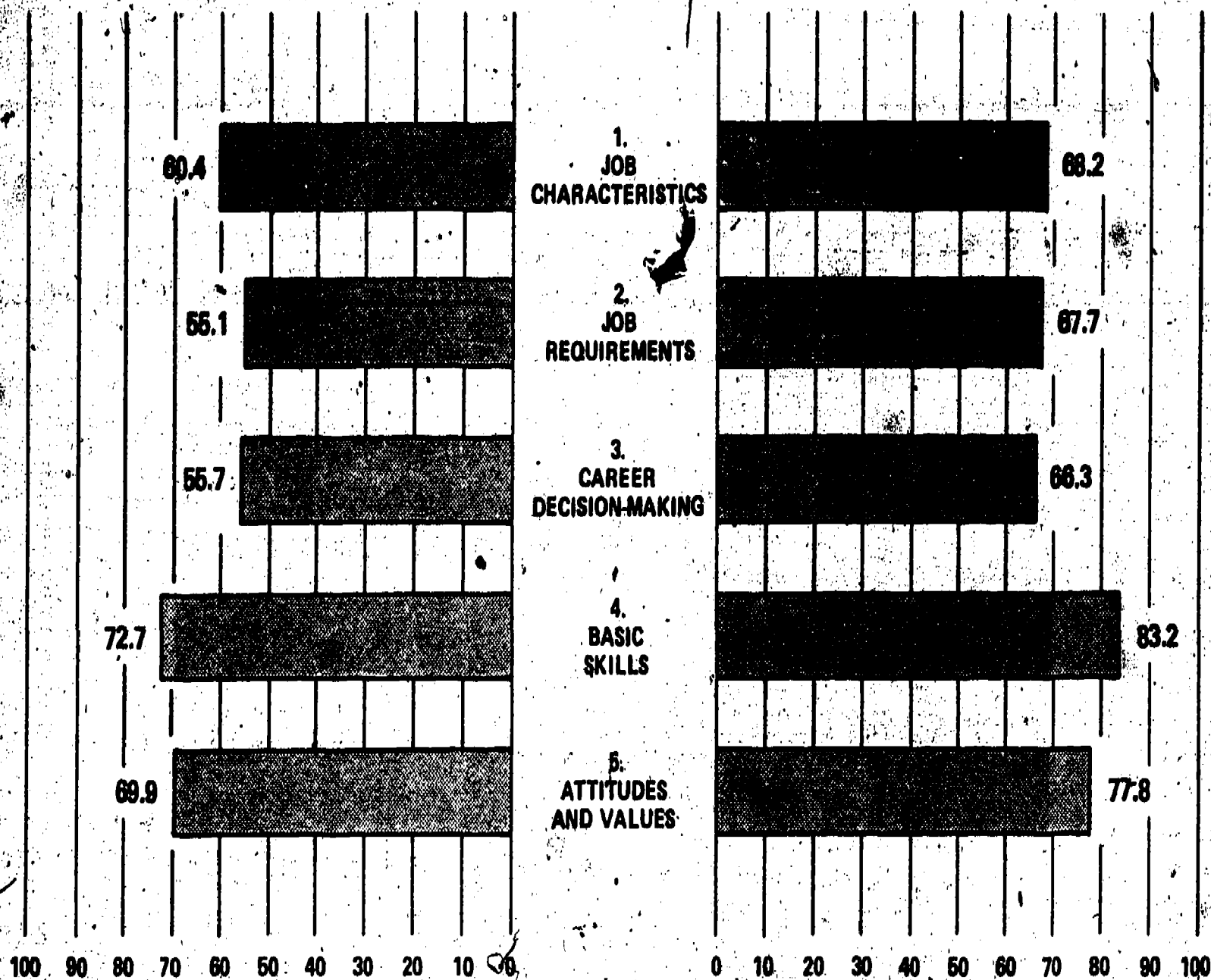
FIGURE 5.1

Achievement of Massachusetts Students by Objective

13-YEAR-OLDS

OBJECTIVE*

17-YEAR-OLDS



Average Percentage of Items Answered Correctly

Average Percentage of Items Answered Correctly

50

*The identical test was administered to both age groups.

likely within two percentage points of the "true" scores of the population. If, for example, the statewide score is shown as 62%, one can feel confident that the "true" statewide score is between 60% and 64%. The purpose of this reminder is to caution the reader to refrain from over-emphasizing small differences between scores.

Thirteen-year-olds scored between 55.1% and 72.1% correct across the five objectives. Their lowest performance was on Objective 2, Knowledge of Job Requirements, while their highest performance was on Objective 4, Basic Skills. Scores of 17-year-olds ranged between 66.3% and 83.2% correct, with lowest performance on Objective 3, Career Decision Making, and highest performance on Objective 4, Basic Skills.

On all five objectives, 17-year-olds scored about 10 percentage points higher than 13-year-olds. At both age levels, performance on Objectives 4 and 5 was considerably higher than that on the first three objectives.

Summary of Results on Individual Items

Results on *individual items* are presented below. The following information is provided for each test item:

- the number of the test question as it appeared in the test booklet
- a brief description of the test item
- the percentage of all students in the age group answering correctly

- the percentage answering correctly in each of the Massachusetts reporting groups defined by the variables: sex of student, region, and kind of community
- where the question was tested by NAEP, the percentage of students in the Nation and in the Northeast answering correctly
- where data is available, the percentage of Massachusetts 17-year-olds answering correctly during the 1974-75 assessment

Tables 5.2 and 5.3 present this information for 13- and 17-year-olds, respectively. Because the test was the same for both age levels, the reader can compare the achievement of the two age groups by referring to identical item numbers on the two tables.

The reader interested in a detailed analysis of the test should examine these tables and Appendix A to gain an insight into the nature of the items that were matched to each objective. Appendix A contains copies of all test items, organized by objective. For each test item, the percentage of students selecting each response alternative is shown. By examining this information, the reader can determine not only the percentage of students answering correctly, but also the percentage selecting each of the incorrect responses.

TABLE 5.2

Test Item Performance of Massachusetts 13-Year-Olds by Reporting Group

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3			4	Nation	Northeast
	OBJECTIVE 1															
54	I operate machine tools, repair metal parts, etc. What am I?	11	13	9	6	14	10	12	13	14	8	8	13	13	3	4
64	I design buildings and organize construction. What am I?	71	69	74	73	70	75	70	72	70	59	79	75	70	45	53
74	I receive and pay out money and keep bank records. What am I?	52	54	50	54	52	55	46	49	53	47	50	56	50	51	60
8	Which person usually earns the most money?	56	64	49	56	57	48	58	52	58	55	55	58	55	37	44
9	Which person usually earns the most money?	46	41	51	46	47	48	45	42	48	47	48	45	46	50	54
10	Which of these jobs requires heavy lifting and bending?	82	83	82	80	84	81	83	81	84	78	83	84	83	86	86
14	In which vocational area does a BARBER belong?	44	45	43	49	41	52	39	46	40	49	45	44	38		
15	In which vocational area does an AUTO MECHANIC belong?	70	67	73	66	70	73	69	71	78	70	65	71	73		
16	In which vocational area does a STORE CLERK belong?	91	90	91	90	90	93	91	89	93	87	90	92	91		
17	In which vocational area does a PHYSICAL THERAPIST belong?	87	85	88	86	87	91	86	83	90	83	87	89	86		
18	In which vocational area does a TV REPAIRPERSON belong?	71	68	74	67	73	73	72	72	74	65	69	73	75		
19	In which vocational area does an INSURANCE AGENT belong?	70	71	69	68	68	70	73	67	75	66	66	74	70		

* Open-ended item.

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly													NAEP	
		Massachusetts														
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4		
	OBJECTIVE 1 (continued)															
20	In which vocational area does a PRINTER belong?	70	68	73	71	66	77	73	67	72	73	71	69	70		
21	In which vocational area does a DENTAL ASSISTANT belong?	79	74	83	80	77	80	78	77	80	76	78	79	80		
22	In which vocational area does a REAL ESTATE BROKER belong?	80	83	77	78	80	82	81	75	82	74	78	81	82		
23	In which vocational area does a NUTRITIONIST belong?	91	90	93	90	92	92	92	91	92	86	91	94	92		
24	In which vocational area does a FURNITURE MAKER belong?	86	86	86	85	84	89	90	86	85	81	86	87	88		
39	Which job requires the least supervision of other workers?	39	37	41	36	40	43	40	43	37	37	41	39	39		
40	Which job requires the most supervision of other workers?	28	34	24	31	30	22	25	23	30	28	26	32	25		
41	Which job would allow the most independence?	23	20	26	23	22	21	23	29	23	31	22		23		
56	Which occupation would have the highest salary?	22	25	20	24	24	21	23	14	21	22	18	25	20		
	OBJECTIVE 2															
11	Which one of the following jobs requires good color vision?	87	87	88	87	87	86	88	84	89	81	88	90	88	84	86
12	For which job is good eyesight important?	86	88	84	86	87	83	84	82	88	80	87	90	84	86	90
13	For which job is it important to work fast with your fingers?	92	91	94	92	94	95	93	93	92	90	92	94	93	94	94
27	What kind of training is needed to be a WAITRESS/WAITER?	79	79	79	79	80	86	76	83	78	76	77	83	79		
28	What kind of training is needed to be a GLASS BLOWER?	51	49	52	51	53	51	46	54	51	38	51	56	52		

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3			4	Nation	Northeast
	OBJECTIVE 2 (continued)															
29	What kind of training is needed to be a HOSPITAL ATTENDANT?	11	12	10	13	11	9	10	9	12	12	14	11	8		
30	What kind of training is needed to be a SOCIAL WORKER?	53	49	56	56	52	53	51	53	51	51	58	54	50		
31	What kind of training is needed to be a REFRIGERATION MECHANIC?	66	68	65	65	69	60	71	54	68	57	69	69	67		
32	What kind of training is needed to be a BLACKSMITH?	59	57	60	63	54	56	59	59	58	49	59	64	58		
33	What kind of training is needed to be a PHARMACIST?	66	69	63	62	66	65	69	67	65	57	67	68	67		
34	What kind of training is needed to be an AUTOMOBILE SALESMAN?	43	42	44	46	44	44	39	42	41	36	47	47	39		
35	What kind of training is needed to be an ENGINEER?	44	43	45	42	43	52	41	49	48	42	43	46	44		
36	Which job requires the longest period of training?	53	52	54	56	58	41	48	46	53	46	54	60	47		
37	Which job requires the longest period of training?	64	59	69	69	71	57	59	59	59	59	67	71	56		
38	Which job requires the longest period of training?	48	41	54	48	51	48	48	46	45	40	46	52	49		
42	A RADIO ANNOUNCER has which of these eight characteristics?	77	76	78	78	79	82	77	67	76	70	75	85	72		
43	A POLICE OFFICER has which of these eight characteristics?	41	35	45	39	40	43	41	42	43	30	39	46	42		
44	A SECRETARY has which of these eight characteristics?	40	41	39	41	41	38	40	37	39	37	38	43	38		
45	A BUTCHER has which of these eight characteristics?	70	65	74	70	71	72	71	63	70	64	74	72	69		
46	A BUS DRIVER has which of these eight characteristics?	34	33	35	31	34	37	36	36	37	23	36	39	36		

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4		
	OBJECTIVE 2 (continued)															
47	A TV REPAIRMAN has which of these eight characteristics?	40	38	42	40	38	44	41	45	40	34	44	41	40		
48	A RECEPTIONIST has which of these eight characteristics?	26	25	27	25	27	27	25	29	27	20	29	30	24		
49	A DRAFTSPERSON has which of these eight characteristics?	26	25	27	28	28	24	24	19	27	24	25	29	23		
54	The program described will prepare John to be:	26	26	25	28	29	19	24	20	23	24	24	30	20		
55	To prepare for being a police officer, Sue should:	73	68	76	72	72	77	73	68	75	65	73	78	70		
84	What level of math does being a SALES CLERK require?	79	82	77	79	78	86	78	80	80	71	77	83	80		
85	What level of math does being an ELECTRICIAN require?	37	38	36	38	39	31	37	35	35	38	36	39	33		
86	What level of math does being an ENGINEER require?	68	69	67	65	66	70	69	70	73	60	68	73	67		
87	What level of math does being a BANK TELLER require?	48	50	47	48	44	52	51	48	50	46	41	52	48		
88	What level of math does being a METEOROLOGIST require?	70	73	67	71	66	76	73	68	69	63	75	69	74		
	OBJECTIVE 3															
4*	List five things to consider when choosing a career.**	41	41	42	47	40	38	45	23	39	33	40	49	36	59	63
26*	List five ways to learn more about a job before taking it.	42	42	54	44	53	44	51	42	49	34	46	55	50	32	42
50	Does Diane have enough skill to continue with cabinet making?	42	43	40	44	37	43	43	43	41	36	39	48	39		
51	Should Warren become a merchant seaman?	74	68	79	73	74	81	73	72	76	67	72	78	74		

astery Criteria: Item 14 = 5 of 5 correct; Item 26 = 3 of 5 correct.

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item #	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	Nation	Northeast
	OBJECTIVE 3 (continued)															
52	In this situation, what should Elaine do?	37	32	41	34	35	40	36	39	41	29	40	37	41		
53	In this situation, what should Max do?	41	37	45	40	40	45	44	43	40	30	42	46	43		
57	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about your expected salary. T or F?	78	80	77	78	78	76	78	77	81	75	78	81	77		
58	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about useful school courses. T or F?	87	84	89	84	87	91	86	91	88	79	89	90	86		
59	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about necessary skills. T or F?	79	77	81	78	80	84	76	81	82	69	81	85	77		
60	By talking with a qualified person, you would know your future co-workers. T or F?	69	65	72	67	68	77	69	72	70	61	70	71	72		
61	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about advancement chances. T or F?	70	69	70	68	69	69	70	69	73	64	69	72	71		
75	Which is an Equal Opportunity Employer not expected to do?	62	57	66	59	64	63	57	62	68	53	69	64	62		
76	All of the following are fringe benefits except:	50	55	47	52	49	54	49	47	53	42	54	54	50		
77	Which one of the following is a Social Security benefit?	74	75	73	76	74	75	71	73	75	67	76	78	72		
94	Risa's career plans might include such jobs as:	36	38	35	32	32	44	41	37	42	32	32	39	38		
95	Linda's career plans might include such jobs as:	59	57	61	57	61	58	58	57	62	48	58	65	60		
96	Fred's career plans might include such jobs as:	35	34	36	36	35	36	34	31	35	37	39	33	34		

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item #	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4		
	OBJECTIVE 3 (continued)															
97	Which job matches Karen's interests and abilities?	29	30	27	30	29	22	27	28	30	22	28	33	27		
98	Tom's post-high-school plans should include:	35	37	34	34	33	39	38	31	37	29	36	38	36		
99	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer MATHEMATICIANS?	53	53	53	51	54	57	55	52	53	54	49	55	52		
100	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer FORESTERS?	46	48	44	43	44	53	46	52	50	39	51	45	50		
101	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer BUSINESS MACHINE REPAIRPERSONS?	67	67	68	67	66	65	72	59	69	62	70	70	66		
102	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer ELEMENTARY TEACHERS?	48	45	50	48	50	48	46	47	48	41	53	51	46		
103	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS?	74	76	72	73	68	79	79	72	77	64	77	77	79		
104	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer LAB TECHNICIANS?	70	69	71	67	68	75	71	69	75	62	74	72	72		
105	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS?	69	69	68	69	65	73	71	65	71	60	73	71	69		
106	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer SECRETARIES?	31	30	32	29	32	29	37	25	29	36	27	31	30		
	OBJECTIVE 4															
1	A job resume is:	24	23	24	28	22	24	20	24	23	21	30	27	17		
2	What should you do about the mistakes Ted has made?	76	71	80	75	76	74	76	77	77	68	76	78	78		
3	Whom should you tell about the lack of safety equipment?	66	68	65	65	64	70	67	69	68	65	66	67	66		
66	To have a good job interview, you should be on time. T or F?	89	86	91	86	87	93	91	87	93	85	88	90	91		

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	Nation	Northeast
	OBJECTIVE 4 (continued)															
67	To have a good job interview, you should speak only when asked a question. T or F?	56	52	60	58	57	57	57	56	53	48	60	60	56		
68	To have a good job interview, you should answer the questions accurately. T or F?	90	88	92	89	90	95	89	90	90	82	91	94	90		
69	To have a good job interview, you should show interest in the job. T or F?	90	87	93	89	88	91	91	91	93	86	91	92	91		
74	Which question should you ask first during a job interview?	69	61	76	68	71	76	78	66	70	63	68	73	67		
78*	Bar Graph: How many trees were planted on Wednesday?	91	91	90	90	93	91	92	92	88	85	90	94	91	95	97
79*	Bar Graph: How many trees were planted on Thursday?	75	74	76	70	74	78	77	78	78	64	77	80	75	80	83
80*	Bar Graph: How many trees were planted on Friday?	21	22	21	20	22	28	20	27	20	15	20	26	20	35	40
81*	According to the blueprint, how long is the office at Side X?	63	68	59	60	64	68	62	65	68	45	61	73	64	59	
82*	According to the blueprint, how long is the office at Side Y?	56	60	53	54	57	64	53	58	60	39	57	65	56	58	
81/82*	Percent of students answering Questions 81 AND 82 correctly.	49	55	43	46	50	53	46	48	54	31	48	59	48	53	62
83*	According to the blueprint, how many square feet of floor space are there in the office?	23	27	21	23	23	25	20	29	25	12	21	31	23	27	34
89A*	On the envelope, write in the return name.	91	86	95	91	90	94	92	89	92	84	92	93	93	94	93
89B*	On the envelope, write in the return street.	91	87	95	91	90	95	93	90	92	84	93	93	94	92	93

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	Nation	Northeast
	OBJECTIVE 4 (continued)															
89C*	On the envelope, write in the return city, state, and zip.	91	87	95	91	90	95	93	89	93	84	93	93	94	92	92
89D*	On the envelope, write in the addressee's name.	94	90	98	93	93	97	96	91	95	87	95	96	96	95	95
89E*	On the envelope, write in the addressee's street.	94	90	98	94	93	97	96	89	96	88	94	96	96	93	95
89F*	On the envelope, write in the addressee's city, state, and zip.	94	90	97	93	93	96	96	89	96	88	94	96	95	93	93
89G*	Percent of students completing entire envelope correctly.	89	83	95	89	88	94	90	85	91	81	91	91	92		
90	According to the table, what size socks should you buy if you wear Size 10 shoes?	79	76	81	77	79	80	77	77	82	65	81	85	79	67	70
92	In a phone book, "Jones" would be found between which 2 names?	78	75	80	77	77	81	80	73	79	71	77	82	77		
93	Which would be least worthwhile to discuss at the meeting?	53	51	55	49	54	53	52	50	61	38	48	62	55		
	OBJECTIVE 5															
25	Whose fault was it that Mary did not buy the bread?	30	33	28	29	36	23	29	30	27	22	34	35	26	23	23
62	To be a success, should a nurse get along well with others?	72	71	73	70	71	78	72	73	75	70	71	72	74		
63	To be a success, should a nurse sacrifice speed for accuracy?	84	80	87	82	84	87	84	84	84	74	84	87	86		
64	To be a success, should a nurse change jobs yearly?	89	86	92	88	89	91	90	90	89	83	88	91	90		
65	To be a success, should a nurse offer new ideas?	51	54	49	53	52	51	46	55	52	53	49	53	49		

TABLE 5.2 (continued)

Item #	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														
		Massachusetts												NAEP		
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3			4	Nation	Northeast
	OBJECTIVE 5 (continued)															
70	To become an accountant, should Lynn enroll in a college math course?	77	76	78	79	75	82	76	80	77	69	78	81	78		
71	To become an accountant, should Lynn express new ideas about her bookkeeping job?	63	61	64	57	62	70	64	67	78	61	65	62	64		
72	To become an accountant, should Lynn make decisions without consulting her boss?	76	73	79	76	73	82	77	79	76	72	79	78	75		
73	To become an accountant, should Lynn be dependable and enthusiastic about her job?	89	86	91	87	88	93	90	86	93	81	88	91	92		
91	In these circumstances, are you responsible for the injury?	73	71	75	73	73	75	73	73	74	64	72	79	72	72	72
107	Is it important for success to always try to improve things?	90	90	90	88	89	93	90	86	93	81	90	94	90		
108	Is it important for success to keep your mouth shut and not stir things up?	49	48	49	48	51	54	47	47	48	40	46	53	49		
109	Is it important for success to learn to do your job better?	92	90	94	90	92	94	93	90	95	83	94	96	93		
110	Is it important for success to get along well with others?	80	80	80	77	81	83	81	78	83	73	80	83	81		
111	Is it important for success to keep quiet about your mistakes?	75	72	77	75	75	76	75	69	79	62	74	81	76		
112	Is it important for success to do work you can be proud of?	80	79	81	79	78	80	84	77	80	75	79	84	78		
113	Is it important for success to do only what you are told?	20	19	20	21	21	18	17	18	19	15	18	26	15		

TABLE 5.3

Test Item Performance of Massachusetts 17-Year-Olds by Reporting Group

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP		MA 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast		
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
	OBJECTIVE 1																	
6*	I operate machine tools, repair metal parts, etc. What am I?	26	37	16	20	33	35	25	29	26	26	36	22	29	19	21		
6*	I design buildings and organize construction. What am I?	80	75	85	78	86	79	77	81	79	75	69	86	79	68	72		
7*	I receive and pay out money and keep bank records. What am I?	68	66	70	65	70	72	67	73	69	67	66	68	69	79	81		
8	Which person usually earns the most money?	81	86	76	79	85	83	82	83	78	75	87	82	80	67	75		
9	Which person usually earns the most money?	58	49	67	53	60	56	64	56	63	50	57	60	62	70	72		
10	Which of these jobs requires heavy lifting and bending?	87	87	87	84	91	89	88	88	86	84	85	89	87	90	91		
14	In which vocational area does a BARBER belong?	49	49	49	53	47	51	43	57	47	50	47	52	45			46	
15	In which vocational area does an AUTO MECHANIC belong?	75	71	79	73	77	78	75	75	76	73	70	76	77			87	
16	In which vocational area does a STORE CLERK belong?	94	92	96	92	95	90	96	96	94	89	95	95	95			95	
17	In which vocational area does a PHYSICAL THERAPIST belong?	87	87	87	88	87	81	85	90	86	84	86	88	87			72	
18	In which vocational area does a TV REPAIRPERSON belong?	78	75	80	77	79	77	77	80	78	74	73	79	80			83	
19	In which vocational area does an INSURANCE AGENT belong?	81	80	81	76	85	88	81	85	79	72	75	84	83			77	

* Open-ended item.

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP		MA 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast		
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
	OBJECTIVE 1 (continued)																	
20	In which vocational area does a PRINTER belong?	73	73	72	73	72	73	72	71	75	70	74	72	75			54	
21	In which vocational area does a DENTAL ASSISTANT belong?	84	83	86	84	85	82	86	88	81	83	83	86	83			66	
22	In which vocational area does a REAL ESTATE BROKER belong?	86	86	86	84	89	91	85	89	85	82	84	88	87			78	
23	In which vocational area does a NUTRITIONIST belong?	95	94	97	95	95	95	97	94	95	92	96	97	96			88	
24	In which vocational area does a FURNITURE MAKER belong?	93	91	94	92	93	95	92	95	94	89	92	95	92			78	
39	Which job requires the least supervision of other workers?	51	50	51	47	51	56	49	49	56	44	49	53	51			46	
40	Which job requires the most supervision of other workers?	33	41	26	36	36	31	32	32	28	28	35	37	29			30	
41	Which job would allow the most independence?	20	18	22	25	17	15	21	17	16	28	26	16	16			26	
56	Which occupation would have the highest salary?	35	36	34	36	40	35	29	32	35	29	31	42	30			46	
	OBJECTIVE 2																	
11	Which one of the following jobs requires good color vision?	92	91	93	90	92	94	93	95	91	86	90	94	93	93	92		
12	For which job is good eyesight important?	94	95	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	89	92	96	95	95	95		
13	For which job is it important to work fast with your fingers?	96	94	97	95	95	96	96	97	98	94	94	97	96	96	96		
27	What kind of training is needed to be a WAITRESS/WAITER?	91	90	93	90	91	90	90	93	94	81	93	94	91			93	
28	What kind of training is needed to be a GLASS BLOWER?	62	60	64	60	63	63	59	75	62	53	55	60	62			61	

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item #	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP		4A 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast		
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
OBJECTIVE 2 (continued)																		
29	What kind of training is needed to be a HOSPITAL ATTENDANT?	23	22	24	26	22	21	25	21	19	21	31	22	21			26	
30	What kind of training is needed to be a SOCIAL WORKER?	70	63	78	74	71	64	70	63	69	66	66	76	66			41	
31	What kind of training is needed to be a REFRIGERATION MECHANIC?	81	82	79	78	86	76	83	74	80	69	84	84	80			62	
32	What kind of training is needed to be a BLACKSMITH?	71	67	74	71	72	69	54	80	70	59	60	78	70			67	
33	What kind of training is needed to be a PHARMACIST?	87	88	87	85	90	91	87	86	90	81		89	88			79	
34	What kind of training is needed to be an AUTOMOBILE SALESMAN?	52	54	50	48	55	52	54	52	51	49	56	51	52			50	
35	What kind of training is needed to be an ENGINEER?	59	62	57	58	63	66	55	62	57	53	51	66	57			64	
36	Which job requires the longest period of training?	75	73	78	75	78	72	74	72	76	65	75	80	73	64	70		
37	Which job requires the longest period of training?	79	76	82	82	81	69	76	71	81	66	76	85	79	81	83		
38	Which job requires the longest period of training?	62	53	71	60	63	64	63	59	64	53	53	66	66	59	63		
42	A RADIO ANNOUNCER has which of these eight characteristics?	89	88	89	85	92	92	88	88	89	78	86	93	88			90	
43	A POLICE OFFICER has which of these eight characteristics?	63	56	69	57	65	68	66	66	62	53	58	66	66			68	
44	A SECRETARY has which of these eight characteristics?	37	40	34	35	41	46	35	40	33	38	36	37	36			46	
45	A BUTCHER has which of these eight characteristics?	78	75	81	72	81	83	80	84	78	70	70	82	81			80	
46	A BUS DRIVER has which of these eight characteristics?	58	55	61	52	63	62	59	63	56	44	55	63	59			60	

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly													MA 1974-75		
		Massachusetts										NAEP					
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community					Nation	Northeast
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4			
	OBJECTIVE 2 (continued)																
47	A TV REPAIRMAN has which of these eight characteristics?	43	42	44	40	47	56	41	47	41	35	40	46	47		46	
48	A RECEPTIONIST has which of these eight characteristics?	48	47	50	43	53	52	48	54	48	36	40	55	49		49	
49	A DRAFTSPERSON has which of these eight characteristics?	37	34	39	31	40	41	38	41	36	28	32	42	35		36	
54	The program described will prepare John to be:	38	36	39	38	40	39	38	33	35	34	37	39	37		44	
55	To prepare for being a police officer, Sue should:	81	76	86	75	86	87	84	81	84	73	78	85	83		75	
84	What level of math does being a SALES CLERK require?	91	89	94	90	90	96	90	93	94	81	91	96	90		92	
85	What level of math does being an ELECTRICIAN require?	37	47	27	40	40	31	35	37	31	31	43	39	34		34	
86	What level of math does being an ENGINEER require?	90	89	90	89	91	93	88	92	90	78	89	95	88		92	
87	What level of math does being a BANK TELLER require?	69	66	72	67	74	71	68	71	68	62	66	75	67		74	
88	What level of math does being a METEOROLOGIST require?	78	78	79	77	79	75	80	76	79	76	76	78	80		74	
	OBJECTIVE 3																
4*	List five things to consider when choosing a career.**	63	63	64	64	63	67	64	52	68	47	57	72	63	85	87	
26*	List five ways to learn more about a job before taking it.**	65	60	70	60	66	72	67	64	70	50	55	73	67	56	59	
90	Does Diane have enough skill to continue with cabinet making?	58	58	58	54	61	70	57	62	57	48	50	64	57		60	
51	Should Warren become a merchant seaman?	86	82	90	84	88	85	88	85	87	75	85	91	86		84	

** Mastery Criteria: Item #4 = 5 of 5 correct; Item #26 = 3 of 5 correct.

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item #	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP Nation	Northeast	MA 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community							
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
TABLE 3 (continued)																		
52	In this situation, what should Max do?	45	41	49	44	42	43	45	50	48	39	47	46	46				40
53	In this situation, what should Max do?	42	43	41	39	43	45	42	44	45	36	37	45	44				41
57	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about your expected salary. T or F?	86	84	87	85	84	83	88	86	86	82	82	87	86				
58	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about useful school courses. T or F?	91	88	94	87	92	96	89	93	95	85	87	94	91				
59	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about necessary skills. T or F?	91	87	94	89	92	93	88	93	92	85	87	93	91				
60	By talking with a qualified person, you would know your future co-workers. T or F?	69	65	73	64	67	69	71	80	71	65	67	70	70				
61	By talking with a qualified person, you could learn about advancement chances. T or F?	81	79	84	81	80	81	83	84	81	78	79	83	82				
75	Which is an Equal Opportunity Employer not expected to do?	77	77	81	74	75	82	77	85	80	65	71	82	79				
76	All of the following are fringe benefits except:	79	77	77	74	83	79	78	83	80	64	76	84	80				
77	Which one of the following is a Social Security benefit?	87	87	88	83	89	87	88	88	91	80	87	89	89				
94	Risa's career plans might include such jobs as:	55	57	54	49	59	65	54	63	56	43	48	62	56				64
95	Linda's career plans might include such jobs as:	72	70	74	65	78	75	70	75	72	58	63	79	72				72
96	Fred's career plans might include such jobs as:	38	37	39	39	38	34	37	38	39	36	40	39	38				43

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														MA 1974-75	
		Massachusetts												NAEP			
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation		Northeast
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4			
OBJECTIVE 3 (continued)																	
97	Which job matches Karen's interests and abilities?	41	40	42	39	43	46	39	48	39	30	33	48	40		63	
98	Tom's post-high-school plans should include:	53	52	54	49	51	56	51	53	62	44	48	56	55		63	
99	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer MATHEMATICIANS?	48	50	46	50	49	51	50	41	46	47	48	49	48		40	
100	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer FORESTERS?	48	49	46	46	47	51	49	46	50	39	53	50	45		42	
101	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer BUSINESS MACHINE REPAIRPERSONS?	76	75	77	75	77	77	76	75	77	69	74	78	77		72	
102	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer ELEMENTARY TEACHERS?	64	61	67	66	67	70	56	57	66	48	61	72	62		40	
103	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer COMPUTER PROGRAMMERS?	85	85	86	82	88	85	88	80	89	76	81	89	87		83	
104	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer LAB TECHNICIANS?	82	81	82	80	84	85	82	83	82	74	81	84	84		72	
105	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS?	78	76	79	72	79	89	84	75	79	70	73	81	80		58	
106	In 10 years, will we need more or fewer SECRETARIES?	33	33	33	35	29	30	35	29	32	31	34	33	33		22	
OBJECTIVE 4																	
1	A job resume is:	63	58	68	60	65	62	61	61	67	53	53	70	61			
2	What should you do about the mistakes Ted has made?	87	84	89	85	88	90	86	84	88	80	82	91	85			
3	Whom should you tell about the lack of safety equipment?	78	73	82	78	77	80	77	77	78	76	77	78	78			
66	To have a good job interview, you should be on time. T or F?	97	94	99	95	97	98	98	97	98	93	94	99	97			

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP		MA 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast		
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
	OBJECTIVE 4 (continued)																	
67	To have a good job interview, you should speak only when asked a question. T or F?	65	58	72	67	64	67	63	72	61	50	61	71	66				
68	To have a good job interview, you should answer the questions accurately. T or F?	96	94	98	95	95	99	96	97	97	92	94	98	96				
69	To have a good job interview, you should show interest in the job. T or F?	97	95	98	95	97	100	97	98	98	93	96	98	97				
74	Which question should you ask first during a job interview?	85	81	89	81	86	89	85	89	87	75	78	90	85				
78	Bar Graph: How many trees were planted on Wednesday?	94	95	94	93	96	97	94	96	94	89	94	96	95	97	97		
79	Bar Graph: How many trees were planted on Thursday?	81	81	81	77	83	84	82	83	83	69	79	84	85	89	90		
80	Bar Graph: How many trees were planted on Friday?	34	35	33	34	36	34	32	33	36	26	31	38	34	55	82		
81	According to the blueprint, how long is the office at Side X?	85	90	81	82	88	92	82	88	86	70	85	91	84	88			
82	According to the blueprint, how long is the office at Side Y?	81	87	75	76	85	87	80	87	80	65	80	87	81				
81/82	Percent of students answering Questions 81 and 82 correctly.	77	85	69	73	80	84	74	84	76	61	76	84	76		87		
83	According to the blueprint, how many square feet of floor space are there in the office?	35	41	30	30	39	42	34	39	36	25	24	42	36	49	49		
88	On the envelope, write in the return name.	95	94	97	91	97	97	96	98	99	88	93	98	97				
89	On the envelope, write in the return street.	96	94	97	92	97	99	96	98	98	88	94	98	96				

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP		NA 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast		
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
OBJECTIVE 4 (continued)																		
89C*	On the envelope, write in the return city, state, and zip.	96	94	97	92	97	98	96	98	99	88	94	98	97				
89D*	On the envelope, write in the addressee's name.	97	96	98	95	98	100	98	98	99	90	96	99	98				
89E*	On the envelope, write in the addressee's street.	97	96	98	94	98	100	98	99	99	91	97	99	98				
89F*	On the envelope, write in the addressee's city, state, and zip.	97	96	98	94	98	100	98	98	98	91	97	99	97				
89G*	Percent of students completing entire envelope correctly.	95	93	97	91	97	96	95	97	98	87	93	98	96				
90	According to the table, what size socks should you buy if you wear Size 10 shoes?	91	89	93	86	94	95	91	91	93	78	82	95	92	87	87		
92	In a phone book, "Jones" would be found between which 2 names?	84	82	86	81	86	92	83	91	85	72	83	89	85				
93	Which would be least worthwhile to discuss at the meeting?	69	68	71	63	73	80	69	70	71	54	61	77	69	79	78		
OBJECTIVE 5																		
25	Whose fault was it that Mary did not buy the bread?	42	42	42	43	46	41	39	39	41	34	40	48	37				
62	To be a success, should a nurse get along well with others?	81	77	85	79	81	87	81	85	80	76	78	84	80				
63	To be a success, should a nurse sacrifice speed for accuracy?	88	86	91	87	88	90	89	89	89	83	84	91	89				
64	To be a success, should a nurse change jobs yearly?	92	90	94	91	93	92	92	97	92	88	89	95	92				
65	To be a success, should a nurse offer new ideas?	58	57	58	56	60	48	59	56	59	58	53	59	56				

TABLE 5.3 (continued)

Item	Description of Item	Percentage of Students Answering Correctly														NAEP		MA 1974-75
		Massachusetts																
		All	Sex		Region						Kind of Community				Nation	Northeast		
			M	F	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4				
	OBJECTIVE 5 (continued)																	
70	To become an accountant, should Lynn enroll in a college math course?	90	88	91	89	91	93	88	89	91	83	88	93	90				
71	To become an accountant, should Lynn express new ideas about her bookkeeping job?	73	71	74	72	73	70	76	71	74	74	69	75	71				
72	To become an accountant, should Lynn make decisions without consulting her boss?	81	79	83	79	82	80	78	82	83	79	76	84	77				
73	To become an accountant, should Lynn be dependable and enthusiastic about her job?	95	92	97	93	95	96	95	96	95	90	94	97	94				
91	In these circumstances, are you responsible for the injury?	83	82	84	76	85	86	83	87	89	72	79	86	87	83	83		
107	Is it important for success to always try to improve things?	93	94	92	91	93	96	94	93	94	86	90	96	94			93	
108	Is it important for success to keep your mouth shut and not stir things up?	56	54	57	55	55	63	56	57	55	43	50	62	56			61	
109	Is it important for success to learn to do your job better?	95	94	97	93	96	97	97	96	96	88	93	99	95			97	
110	Is it important for success to get along well with others?	91	89	94	87	94	94	92	92	93	85	87	95	91			93	
111	Is it important for success to keep quiet about your mistakes?	82	79	85	78	87	86	81	80	85	71	78	89	81				
112	Is it important for success to do work you can be proud of?	90	88	91	86	93	95	92	90	88	82	85	94	90			93	
113	Is it important for success to do only what you are told?	36	34	39	38	36	44	35	33	36	30	32	42	33				

CHAPTER 6

COMPARING MASSACHUSETTS WITH THE NATION AND THE NORTHEAST REGION

Introduction

This chapter compares the performance of Massachusetts 13- and 17-year-old students to the performance of students in the Nation and the Northeast Region of the United States on selected items in Career and Occupational Development. Results for students nationwide and in the Northeast were collected by NAEP and include data only for students who were currently enrolled in school.

Comparative results are available only for those items on the test that were developed by NAEP and were administered to the same age levels in both the NAEP and Massachusetts assessments. There were 28 NAEP items on the Massachusetts test, of which NAEP administered 19 to both age levels, six only to 13-year-olds, and three only to 17-year-olds. Results on all individual items for which appropriate NAEP data are available for comparison purposes are presented in Appendix F. Included in that appendix are the appropriate achievement scores (P-values) and their associated standard errors for students in Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast (along with their respective Massachusetts and NAEP item numbers). Statistically significant differences between Massachusetts and NAEP performances are also designated for individual items.

Interpretation of Results

Certain differences existed between the Massachusetts and NAEP assessments that bear on the interpretation of results. First, no paced audiotapes were used for test administration in Massachusetts; NAEP uses paced audiotapes for test directions and for every test item. Further, NAEP tests 13-year-olds in October through December and 17-year-olds in March and April, while Massachusetts tested both ages in February and March. There is no conclusive evidence as to the impact of these differences on achievement.

Summary of Results

Figures 6.1 and 6.2 show the average percentage of NAEP test items answered correctly for each objective by students in Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast at the two respective age levels. The Northeast Region is defined by NAEP as including Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Washington D.C., Pennsylvania, and Maryland.

Comparisons with the Nation. Overall, Massachusetts 13-year-olds outscored their counterparts nationwide by between four and eight percentage points on two of the five objectives, and scored at about the same level on the remaining three objectives. On the other hand, Massachusetts 17-year-olds scored lower than 17-year-olds throughout the Nation by 6% to 9% on two of the objectives, and scored at about the same level on the

FIGURE 6.1

Comparing Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast
by Objective—13-Year-Olds.

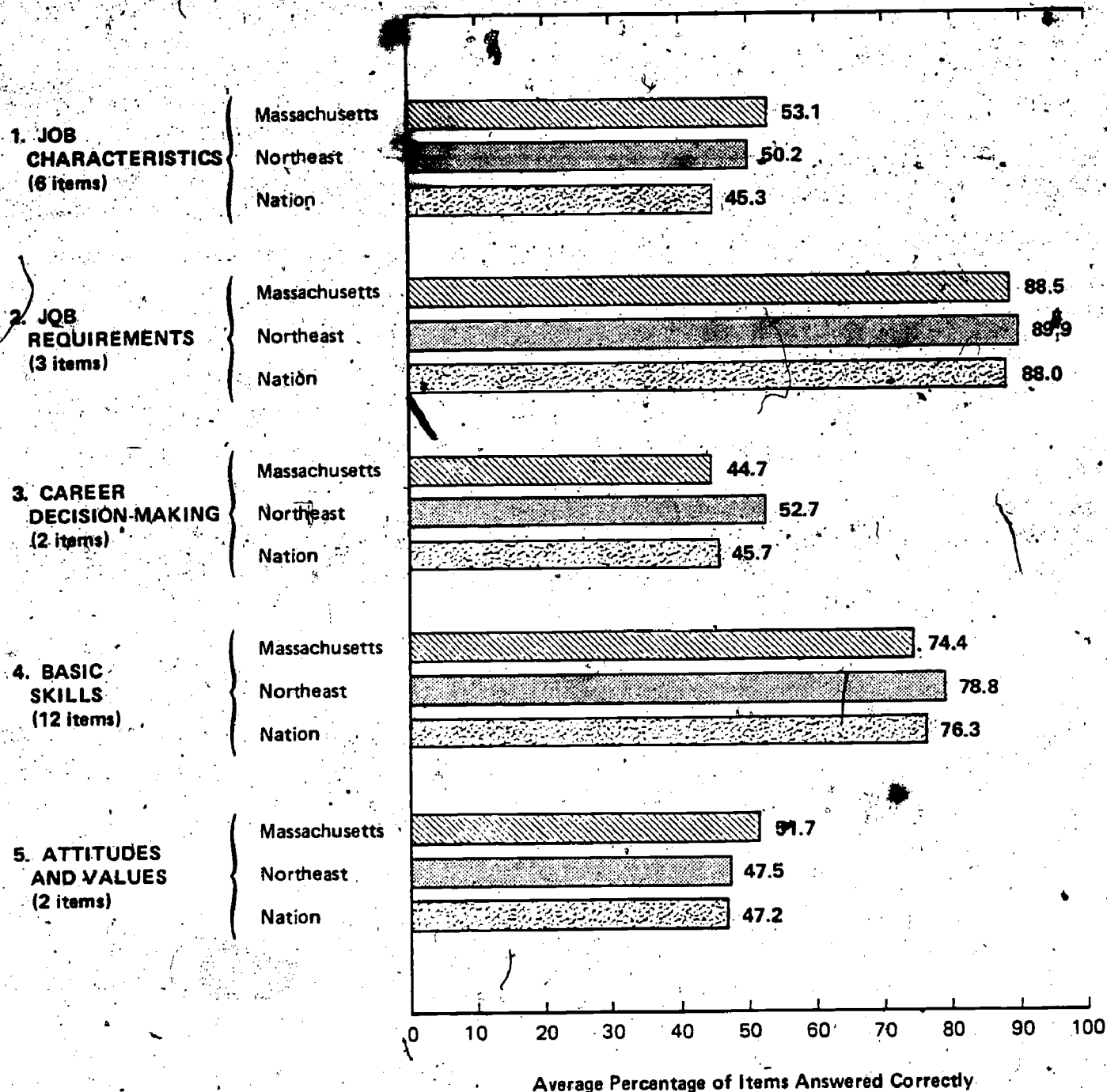
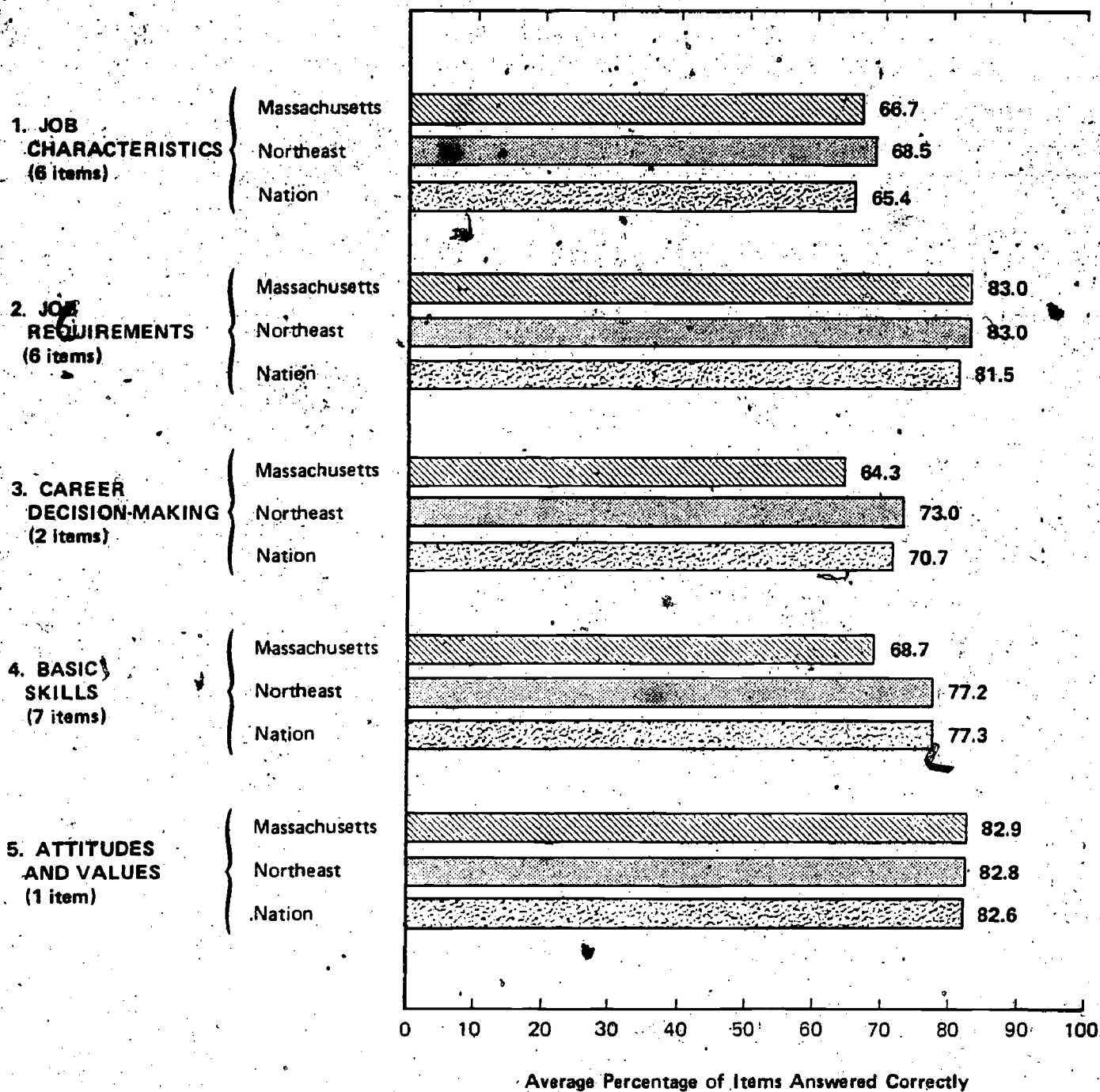


FIGURE 6.2

Comparing Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast
by Objective—17-Year-Olds



remaining three objectives. Because only a small number of items are matched to each objective (only one item for Objective 5 was administered to both Massachusetts and NAEP 17-year-olds, for example), the reader is cautioned not to make undue generalizations.

Comparisons with the Northeast. Because the Northeast traditionally outscores the Nation, the scores for students in the Northeast are a better standard against which to judge the performance of Massachusetts students.

Massachusetts 13-year-olds outscored their counterparts in the Northeast by 4% on one objective, scored lower than students in the Northeast by 4% to 8% on two objectives, and scored at about the same level on the remaining two objectives. Seventeen-year-olds in Massachusetts were outscored by those in the Northeast by about 8% on two objectives, and scored at about the same level on the remaining three objectives. The reader is again reminded of the small number of items matched to each objective.

Overview. In general, the relative performance of Massachusetts 13-year-olds was stronger than that of 17-year-olds. In addition, the achievement at both age levels was better in comparison to the Nation than to the Northeast.

CHAPTER 7

YEAR-TO-YEAR COMPARISONS

Introduction

This chapter compares the performance of 17-year-old students this year to the performance of those 17-year-olds who were administered tests in Occupational Attitudes or Occupational Knowledge during the 1974-75 assessment. A total of 61 items in this year's assessment were identical to items on the tests for the previous assessment, and comparisons are available only for these items.

Data Analysis

Table 7.1 presents the average percentage of items answered correctly by Massachusetts 17-year-olds in the two assessment years. Four of the five objectives were matched to items on which year-to-year comparisons can be made. Results are also presented for all communities, regardless of the matching objective. Tests of significance were not performed on these results due to the unavailability of standard errors for the 1974-75 data.

Summary of Results

Students tested this year outperformed those tested in 1974-75 by one to four percentage points on items matched to the first three

TABLE 7.1

Year-to-Year Comparisons by Objective of Items Administered
to Massachusetts 17-Year-Olds in Both 1977-78 and 1974-75

Objective	Percentage of Items Answered Correctly	
	1977-78	1974-75
1. JOB CHARACTERISTICS (15 items)	69.0	64.8
2. JOB REQUIREMENTS (24 items)	63.9	62.6
3. CAREER DECISION MAKING (17 items)	59.1	55.8
4. BASIC SKILLS (no common items)	—	—
5. ATTITUDES AND VALUES (5 items)	85.0	87.4
ALL 61 COMMON ITEMS	65.5	63.3

objectives (Job Characteristics, Job Requirements, and Career Decision Making). On the other hand, students in 1974-75 outscored students tested this year by about 2%, on the average, across the five items matched to Objective 5, Attitudes and Values.

Performance on individual items varied according to item, such that students this year performed above, below, or the same as students in the previous assessment. Results on individual test items may be found in Table 5.3. On the average, however, students scored about two percentage points higher this year than did those in 1974-75. While this difference may be statistically significant, it is probably not large enough to be educationally meaningful, and overall performance should be considered "about the same" in the two years.

Because testing took place earlier in the school year during the 1974-75 assessment (from October through December rather than during February and March), the sample composition for the two assessments was quite different.

At the 17-year-old level, many more of the students were in the twelfth grade during the earlier assessment (83% of the sample in 1974-75 compared to only 26% in 1977-78). In other words, in the 1974-75 assessment the typical 17-year-old student was a twelfth-grader tested early in the school year, while in 1977-78 the typical 17-year-old was an eleventh-grader tested in the middle of the school year. The fact that students this year performed about the same as those tested in 1974-75 is therefore cast in a more favorable light.

CHAPTER 8

ACHIEVEMENT RESULTS FOR REPORTING GROUPS

Introduction

The purpose of this chapter is to relate achievement on the test to various school and student characteristics. To this end, school information was solicited from the principals of each participating school and matched to the scores of students tested within the school. In addition, students were administered a questionnaire which requested information on their demographic characteristics, their experiences with career guidance, the nature of their schoolwork, their perceptions of school, their future plans, and the nature of student-parent interactions. The student and school variables, as well as region and kind of community, represented the pool of potential reporting variables.

The selection of reporting variables from the pool was accomplished on the basis of two criteria: (1) a significant statistical relationship to achievement and (2) meaningfulness and importance to Massachusetts decision makers. A total of 21 variables were selected to define reporting groups. Each selected variable is defined by several reporting categories, and each category represents a group of students.

This chapter examines the test performance of Massachusetts students in each of the reporting groups and compares the performance of each group to that of the population as a whole.

Data Analysis

Achievement, in terms of mean total test scores, of each of the reporting groups is compared to the achievement of all students at the appropriate age level. Mean total test score represents the average percentage of items answered correctly on the entire test (i.e., across all five objectives). This is the most statistically reliable measure for use in these comparisons, since it is derived from the largest number of items (i.e., all items on the test).

The achievement scores of the reporting groups of particular interest are discussed in the narrative below. Appendix G contains complete analyses of all reporting groups, not only on the basis of total test score, but also on each of the five objective scores. The percentage of individuals in each reporting group is provided in Chapter 9 (for students) and Chapter 10 (for principals).

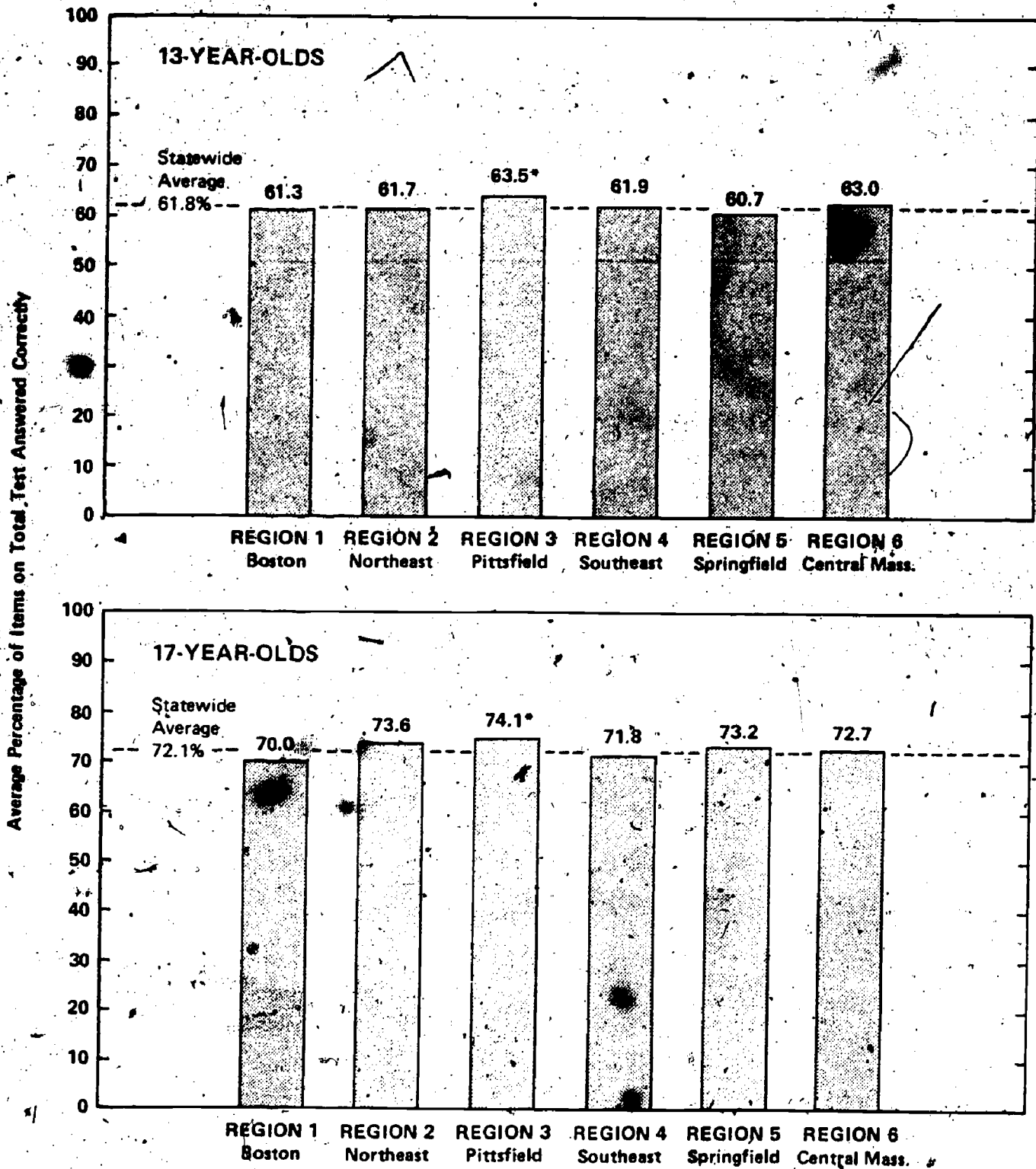
The differences between groups described in this chapter are those that were significant at the .05 level of confidence. The reader is referred to the section on "Interpretive Issues" in Chapter 4 for cautionary statements regarding inferences drawn from these results. While differences between groups may be *statistically significant*, they may be too small to be educationally meaningful. What is educationally meaningful depends on the reader's judgment about the practical implications of given differences in scores.

Results by Region and Kind of Community

Average achievement. Figures 8.1 and 8.2 display average performance by region and kind of community, respectively. At both age levels, Big-City

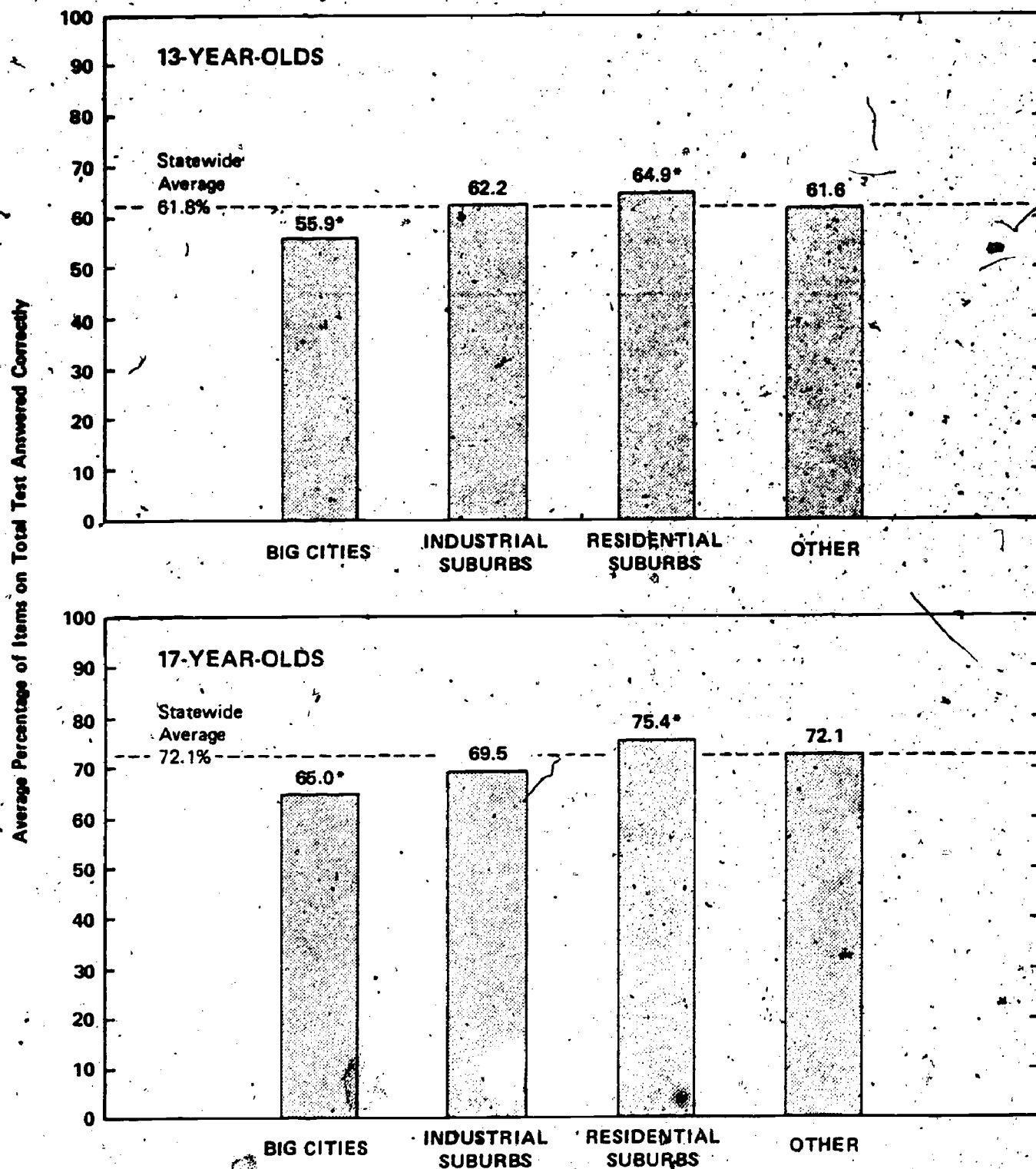
FIGURE 8.1

Achievement on Total Test by Region



*represents statistically significant difference between Region and Statewide Average.

FIGURE 8.2
Achievement on Total Test by Kind of Community



*represents statistically significant difference between Kind of Community and Statewide Average.

students performed up to 7% below the statewide average, while students in Residential Suburbs exceeded the statewide average by 3%. The scores of students in Industrial Suburbs and Other places did not differ significantly from statewide scores.

At both age levels, differences between respective regions and the state average were generally very small. The only exception was found in Region 3, the Pittsfield Region, where both 13- and 17-year-olds outperformed students statewide by a small but statistically significant margin. The reader is reminded that each of the regions comprises a fairly large area, as shown on the map on page 7. For example, Region 1 consists of many communities outside of Greater Boston.

Distribution of responses. Tables 8.3 and 8.4 display the *distribution of percent correct* across the state and in each region and kind of community. Examination of Table 8.3 shows that across the state and in each region, over half of the 13-year-olds answered correctly between 61% and 80% of all items on the test. Most of the other students answered correctly between 41% and 60% of the items. Similar results were found across the four kinds of communities; except in Big Cities, where more students' scores fell in the middle range. Very few students in any category answered correctly more than 80% or less than 40% of the items.

Between 62% and 75% of 17-year-olds answered correctly 61-80% of the test items, while 12% to 28% of them answered correctly 81-100% of the items. There were no major differences according to regional or community group.

TABLE 8.3

Distribution of Total Test Score by Reporting Group
for Massachusetts 13-Year-Olds

Reporting Group	Percentage of Students with Achievement Scores in the Following Ranges:				
	0-20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	81-100%
ALL STUDENTS	0	4	34	60	1
REGION:					
1. Boston	1	6	31	61	2
2. Northeast	1	4	35	59	1
3. Pittsfield	0	2	30	67	1
4. Southeast	0	3	40	56	2
5. Springfield	0	6	35	57	2
6. Central Mass.	0	4	31	64	1
KIND OF COMMUNITY:					
1. Big Cities	1	10	49	39	1
2. Industrial Suburbs	1	3	33	61	2
3. Residential Suburbs	0	2	24	72	2
4. Other Communities	0	4	37	58	1

TABLE 8.4

Distribution of Total Test Score by Reporting Group
for Massachusetts 17-Year-Olds

Reporting Groups	Percentage of Students with Achievement Scores in the Following Ranges:				
	0-20%	21-40%	41-60%	61-80%	81-100%
ALL STUDENTS	0	1	10	63	20
REGION:					
1. Boston	1	3	13	62	21
2. Northeast	0	0	8	67	24
3. Pittsfield	0	0	6	72	23
4. Southeast	0	0	11	72	17
5. Springfield	0	2	8	70	21
6. Central Mass.	0	1	8	75	16
KIND OF COMMUNITY:					
1. Big Cities	2	4	18	64	12
2. Industrial Suburbs	0	1	16	69	14
3. Residential Suburbs	0	0	4	68	28
4. Other Communities	0	0	10	75	15

Profile of Big Cities versus Residential Suburbs. In light of the findings of substantial achievement differences between students in Big Cities and Residential Suburbs, a special profile of the characteristics of students and schools in Big Cities was developed. The reader is directed to Chapter 10, page 113 for a review of this profile which is based on student and principal questionnaire responses.

Results for Additional Reporting Variables

The average performance of each of the additional policy-relevant reporting groups defined by questionnaire responses are presented in Table 8.5.

Sex of student. At both age levels, females performed slightly above the statewide average, while males performed slightly below, with differences not exceeding 2%.

Attitude toward school. There was a general trend at each age level for performance to improve as the student's reported attitude toward school became more positive. Those who "strongly dislike" school performed 5% below the state average.

Discussions about career plans

- Discussions with guidance counselor: At the 17-year-old level only, those students who have discussed career plans with a guidance counselor outperformed those who have not. Further, among

TABLE 8.5

Achievement by Student and Principal
Questionnaire Reporting Groups

Reporting Group	Average Percentage of Items on Total Test Answered Correctly	
	13-Year-Olds	17-Year-Olds
ALL STUDENTS	62	72
SEX:		
Male	61*	71*
Female	63*	73*
HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?		
Strongly dislike	57*	67*
Dislike	59*	70*
OK	61*	70*
Like	64*	75*
Strongly like	61*	74
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A GUIDANCE COUNSELOR?		
Yes	61	74*
No	62*	70*
HOW MANY TIMES THIS YEAR HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A COUNSELOR?*		
None		69*
Once or twice		73*
Three or more times		75*
Don't know or there is no counselor		65*

* Represents significant difference in score between students who selected
this response and statewide average:

** Question not asked of 13-year-olds.

TABLE 8.5 (continued)

Reporting Group	Average Percentage of Items on Total Test Answered Correctly	
	13-Year-Olds	17-Year-Olds
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A PARENT?		
Yes	62*	73*
No	60*	69*
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A FRIEND?		
Yes	62	73*
No	62	69*
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A PERSON IN AN INTERESTING JOB?		
Yes	61*	72
No	63*	72
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A TEACHER?		
Yes	61	74*
No	62	71*
HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED IN YOUR SCHOOLWORK?		
Hardly at all	59*	71*
Only a little	62	72
Quite a bit	63*	72
A lot	61	73
DO YOU WANT A PROFESSIONAL OR MANAGERIAL TYPE OF JOB?		
Yes	63*	73*
No	60*	70*
I don't know	62	72

* Represents significant difference in score between students who selected this response and statewide average.

TABLE 8.5 (continued)

Reporting Group	Average Percentage of Items on Total Test Answered Correctly	
	13-Year-Olds	17-Year-Olds
DO YOU WANT A JOB AS A SKILLED LABORER OR AS A SALESPERSON?		
Yes	59*	68*
No	63*	74*
I don't know	63	73
DO YOU WANT A JOB WHICH REQUIRES SEMI- OR UNSKILLED LABOR?		
Yes	56*	65*
No	63*	73*
I don't know	60*	69*
HOW MUCH DO YOUR PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO SCHOOL OR COLLEGE AFTER HIGH SCHOOL?		
Hardly at all	55*	66*
Only a little	59*	67*
Quite a bit	62	72
A lot	64*	75*
WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS AFTER HIGH SCHOOL?		
Full-time job or armed services	58*	66*
Full-time job and night school	52*	68*
Specialized training (e.g., nursing, technical, or business school)	61	69*
2-year or community college	61	72
4-year college	66*	77*
Haven't decided	59*	68*
HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN A WORK-STUDY, FLEXIBLE CAMPUS, SHARED EXPERIENCE, OR STUDENT INTERNSHIP PROGRAM?**		
Yes		69*
No		73*

* Represents significant difference in score between students who selected this response and statewide average.

** Question not asked of 13-year-olds.

TABLE 8.5 (continued)

Reporting Group	Average Percentage of Items on Total Test Answered Correctly	
	13-Year-Olds	17-Year-Olds
IN WHICH TYPE OF PROGRAM OR CURRICULUM ARE YOU NOW ENROLLED?**		
General		69*
Vocational		65*
College-bound		77*
Business or commercial		68*
Don't know		64*
IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?†		
Yes	60*	71
No	63*	73
HOW WOULD YOU RATE PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL'S POLICIES AND PROCEDURES?†		
Excellent	63	74
Good	63*	72
Average	59*	71
Fair	59	71
Poor	50*	67*
HOW WOULD YOU RATE THE ATTITUDES OF YOUR STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL AND LEARNING?†		
Excellent	63	74
Good	63*	74*
Average	58*	70
Fair	62	65*
Poor	—	65*

* Represents significant difference in score between students who selected this response and statewide average.

** Question not asked of 13-year-olds.

† Principal questionnaire item.

17-year-olds who have talked to counselors within the past year, performance increased with frequency of such consultations.

- Discussions with parents: Students who reported discussing their career plans with a parent tended to perform higher than those who have not done so. The difference in scores was larger among 17-year-olds (4%) than among 13-year-olds (2%).
- Discussions with friends: Among 17-year-olds only, those who have talked with friends about career plans outperformed those who have not.
- Discussions with a person in a job of interest: At the 13-year-old level only, those who reported that they have talked with a person in a job of interest to them slightly outperformed those who have not.
- Discussions with teachers: Achievement scores were not related to whether or not 13-year-old students reported discussing their career plans with a teacher. Seventeen-year-olds who indicated that they have spoken to a teacher about their future career plans scored slightly higher than the statewide average, while those who reported that they have not had such discussions scored slightly below the state average.

Parental involvement. In both age groups, students who reported that their parents were involved in their schoolwork "hardly at all" scored

slightly below the statewide average. The differences, however, were 3% at the 13-year-old level and only 1% at the 17-year-old level.

Future plans

- Career aspirations: At both age levels, the relationship between career aspirations and achievement was the same. Students who indicated that they would like to have a job that could be described as "professional" or "managerial" performed slightly above the statewide average, while those who indicated that they would like to have a middle-level ("sales" or "skilled labor") or low-level ("semi-skilled" or "unskilled") job scored below the statewide average.
- Parental encouragement to continue schooling: At both age levels, there was a strong tendency for performance to improve with the increased emphasis placed by parents on postsecondary education. Students whose parents wanted them to continue schooling after high school "only a little" or "hardly at all" scored below the statewide average by 3-7%, while students whose parents encourage them "a lot" scored higher than the state by 2-3%.
- Post-high-school plans: At both age levels, students who reported that they plan to attend a four-year college scored 4-5% higher than the statewide average, while those who plan on a full-time job or on combining school with a full-time job scored 4-10% lower than students statewide.

Current program enrollment

- Participation in work-study and other programs: Seventeen-year-olds were asked if they had ever participated in a work-study, flexible campus, shared experience, or student internship program. Those who responded "yes" scored below the statewide average by 3%.
- Present high school program: At the 17-year-old level, students who indicated that they were enrolled in a college-bound program scored 5% higher than the statewide average, while students who said they were enrolled in a general, vocational, or business program scored 3-7% lower than the statewide average.

Principal questionnaire variables

- School participation in ESEA Title I program: At the 13-year-old level only, students in schools which receive ESEA Title I funds performed slightly below the statewide average, while those in non-Title I schools scored slightly above the state average. At the 17-year-old level, there was no significant difference between the score of either of these groups and the statewide average.
- Parental support of the school: At both age levels, students whose principals reported that parental support of the school is "average," "fair," or "poor" performed less well than those whose principals reported parental support as "good" or "excellent."
- Student attitude toward school: At the 17-year-old level, students whose principals rated student attitude as generally "fair" or "poor"

scored 7% below the state average, while those students whose principals rated attitudes more favorably tended to perform more highly. Results were not as clear-cut at the 13-year-old level.

Results of Research Analysis of Vocational Students

The Division of Occupational Education of the MDE requested a comparison of the test performance of those 17-year-olds enrolled in vocational programs in regular and regional academic high schools with the performance of 17-year-olds enrolled in vocational programs in regional vocational-technical schools. Additional test administrations were conducted to insure that a sufficient number of students from each category were represented. Including the "oversampled" students and the regular statewide sample, there were a total of 175 vocational students in academic high schools and 398 vocational students in regional vocational-technical schools.

The results are presented in Table 8.6 and are quite straightforward. The average achievement performance on the total test was the same for the two groups. Furthermore, the difference in achievement on each of the five objectives was smaller than 1% in each case.

TABLE 8.6

Comparisons of Test Achievement for Students Enrolled
in Vocational Programs in Academic
versus Vocational Schools

Objective	Average Percentage of Items on Total Test Answered Correctly	
	Vocational Students in Academic Schools (N = 175)	Vocational Students in Regional Vocational Schools (N = 398)
1. Job Characteristics	65.8	65.9
2. Job Requirements	61.2	61.9
3. Career Decision Making	62.3	61.4
4. Basic Skills	79.5	79.5
5. Attitudes and Values	74.2	73.9
TOTAL TEST	67.8	67.8

CHAPTER 9

RESULTS OF THE STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Introduction

The purpose of this chapter is to summarize the responses of 13- and 17-year-old Massachusetts students to each item on the student questionnaires. The questionnaires for the two age groups appear in Appendix B. They are identical except for four questions which were asked of 17-year-olds but not of 13-year-olds. The purpose of administering these questionnaires was to identify factors about students and their home and school lives that might be related to achievement. Results on the relationships that were observed are presented in Chapter 8.

Summaries of questionnaire responses are provided for all students within each grade and for students in each region and in each kind of community. The data reported are the percentages of students in each group selecting each response to each questionnaire item.

The data summaries are presented for all questionnaire items in Table 9.1 for 13-year-olds, and in Table 9.2 for 17-year-olds. The narrative that accompanies the tables highlights only the most policy-relevant of these results. The narrative is organized by questionnaire item and presents for each one a summary of responses by all students at each age level.

The reader is directed to Chapter 10, page 113 for a profile describing differences between students and schools in Big Cities versus Residential Suburbs.

TABLE 9.1

**Crosstabulations of Student Questionnaire Results (13-Year-Olds)
by Region and Kind of Community, Reported in Percentages**

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
SEX OF THE STUDENT:											
Male	47	47	46	46	45	48	49	45	45	50	45
Female	53	53	54	54	55	52	51	55	56	50	55
GRADE OF THE STUDENT:											
6th	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
7th	13	13	15	10	12	16	12	17	13	11	14
8th	86	85	85	88	88	83	87	80	86	89	86
9th	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
10th	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?											
I don't like it	5	6	4	4	6	4	4	4	6	5	5
Mostly, I don't like it	14	17	14	10	15	9	12	13	15	15	14
School is OK	40	38	40	37	41	43	39	41	42	38	39
Mostly, I like it	37	35	38	44	35	41	40	34	34	39	38
I like it a lot	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	8	3	3	4
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED DRILL WORK?											
Almost every day	53	57	46	51	51	47	61	44	57	59	48
Once or twice a week	34	30	38	41	37	40	27	40	30	29	39
Once or twice a month	13	13	16	8	11	12	12	15	12	12	13
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED READING HOMEWORK?											
Almost every day	19	22	20	24	19	19	13	20	17	19	21
Once or twice a week	41	42	40	38	40	42	43	40	45	42	38
Once or twice a month	39	35	40	39	40	39	44	39	38	39	41

TABLE 9.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED WRITING HOMEWORK?											
Almost every day	4	4	2	3	5	6	2	5	3	2	5
Once or twice a week	23	29	28	14	19	20	15	21	24	26	19
Once or twice a month	73	67	69	82	76	75	83	73	73	71	76
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED PROJECTS TO DO ON YOUR OWN?											
Almost every day	5	6	7	6	4	4	4	8	4	5	5
Once or twice a week	18	16	20	15	19	19	19	20	18	19	16
Once or twice a month	76	77	73	79	77	77	77	71	78	76	80
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A GUIDANCE COUNSELOR?											
Yes	24	21	23	29	30	26	23	35	22	21	23
No	75	77	77	70	69	74	76	63	77	79	77
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A PARENT?											
Yes	86	85	87	85	86	89	87	85	86	87	87
No	13	14	13	15	14	11	12	13	14	13	13
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A FRIEND?											
Yes	78	78	81	74	75	78	77	77	77	78	79
No	22	21	19	26	24	21	22	21	22	22	21
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A PERSON IN AN INTERESTING JOB?											
Yes	34	34	32	26	36	33	36	41	32	32	33
No	65	64	68	73	63	65	63	56	67	67	67

TABLE 9.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A TEACHER?											
Yes	15	15	16	13	15	12	15	19	14	13	16
No	84	83	83	86	84	86	84	79	85	86	83
HAVE YOU EVER TAKEN A TEST TO DETERMINE YOUR CAREER PLANS?											
Yes	24	18	25	38	27	21	25	22	21	26	24
No	53	59	52	42	45	56	57	55	55	50	56
I don't know	23	22	23	20	28	22	18	23	24	24	21
DO YOU FEEL THAT FIELD TRIPS TEACH YOU USEFUL THINGS?											
Yes	69	88	90	89	85	87	93	89	88	90	86
No	10	11	10	11	12	12	7	9	11	9	12
Never gone	1	1	1	0	3	2	0	2	1	1	2
HOW USEFUL HAS YOUR SCHOOLING BEEN IN HELPING YOU TO CHOOSE A CAREER?											
Not very useful	16	16	17	12	13	16	17	14	20	15	16
Somewhat useful	52	53	50	55	56	45	51	46	55	53	53
Very useful	23	20	26	25	24	27	22	29	16	23	23
I don't know	9	10	7	8	7	12	10	11	10	9	8
HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED IN YOUR SCHOOLWORK?											
Hardly at all	11	10	9	12	10	9	15	10	10	10	14
Only a little	28	26	28	28	30	24	29	28	24	29	27
Quite a bit	40	41	42	40	39	37	39	38	43	41	39
A lot	21	23	21	20	18	29	17	23	23	20	20

TABLE 9.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS:											
High	54	55	62	47	46	46	56	46	48	65	46
Medium	27	27	21	30	34	28	26	26	29	23	32
Low	7	5	6	10	8	9	8	10	7	4	9
Unknown	9	10	9	10	8	11	9	12	12	7	9
None	3	3	3	3	5	6	2	7	4	1	4
DO YOU WANT A PROFESSIONAL OR MANAGERIAL TYPE OF JOB?											
Yes	52	56	50	46	52	51	51	53	49	55	49
No	29	27	32	32	31	31	26	34	32	24	32
I don't know	19	17	19	22	17	18	23	13	19	20	20
DO YOU WANT A JOB AS A SKILLED LABORER OR SALESPERSON?											
Yes	30	32	28	29	29	27	36	40	26	28	29
No	52	53	52	48	55	55	45	49	55	51	53
I don't know	18	15	20	24	16	17	19	11	18	21	18
DO YOU WANT A JOB WHICH REQUIRES SEMI- OR UNSKILLED LABOR?											
Yes	11	10	10	13	13	13	11	16	10	7	13
No	78	80	78	74	78	79	76	74	77	82	76
I don't know	11	10	13	14	10	8	13	10	13	11	10
HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT THE KIND OF JOB YOU WOULD LIKE TO HAVE?											
Not very sure	22	25	19	28	20	26	20	21	24	22	22
Somewhat sure	46	43	48	46	46	43	50	41	43	49	46
Very sure	32	32	33	27	34	31	30	37	33	29	32

TABLE 9.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOUR PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO SCHOOL OR COLLEGE AFTER HIGH SCHOOL?											
Hardly at all	7	5	5	9	10	7	7	10	5	4	8
Only a little	13	12	11	10	15	13	14	14	15	9	15
Quite a bit	34	32	35	40	35	33	37	29	38	33	38
A lot	46	51	48	40	41	47	41	46	42	52	39
WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS AFTER HIGH SCHOOL?											
Full-time job or enlist in armed services	9	10	7	8	9	12	9	13	9	6	10
Full-time job and school	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	6	1	2	3
Special training (nursing, technical, business schools, etc.)	13	13	12	10	16	8	14	15	15	10	14
2-year college	3	3	2	6	2	3	4	3	4	3	3
4-year college	41	42	49	34	36	43	35	28	38	52	36
I haven't decided	31	28	28	38	34	31	36	34	34	26	35
HAVE YOU EVER DONE WORK ON A REGULAR BASIS (PART-TIME, SUMMER, OR HOUSEHOLD CHORES)?											
Yes	89	86	91	92	91	91	89	85	89	90	91
No	11	14	9	7	9	9	11	14	11	10	9

TABLE 9.2

Crosstabulations of Student Questionnaire Results (17-Year-Olds)
by Region and Kind of Community, Reported in Percentages

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
SEX OF THE STUDENT											
Male	49	52	54	50	42	53	42	49	60	47	47
Female	51	48	46	50	58	46	58	51	40	53	53
GRADE OF THE STUDENT											
9th	2	4	1	0	1	2	0	7	3	0	0
10th	8	11	5	6	8	10	5	17	13	4	6
11th	64	54	72	72	62	64	71	53	63	68	65
12th	27	31	22	22	29	25	24	23	21	28	29
HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?											
I don't like it	6	6	5	5	5	4	9	5	5	6	7
Mostly, I don't like it	10	10	10	7	12	10	10	9	14	10	10
School is OK	34	34	34	31	34	40	31	33	40	33	32
Mostly, I like it	44	44	45	51	41	42	46	45	35	46	45
I like it a lot	6	6	6	5	8	4	5	8	6	4	7
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED DRILL WORK?											
Almost every day	49	48	47	53	47	47	54	37	33	58	48
Once or twice a week	25	22	29	22	29	24	20	29	25	21	28
Once or twice a month	26	30	23	25	24	28	25	33	41	20	24
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED READING HOMEWORK?											
Almost every day	43	38	45	48	36	55	46	30	36	49	45
Once or twice a week	37	40	34	37	40	28	40	37	41	37	35
Once or twice a month	20	21	21	15	24	16	13	32	24	14	19

TABLE 9.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED WRITING HOMEWORK?											
Almost every day	5	5	6	5	4	6	5	5	4	6	5
Once or twice a week	34	35	36	35	32	41	28	25	30	41	29
Once or twice a month	60	59	58	60	64	52	67	68	66	53	65
HOW OFTEN ARE YOU ASSIGNED PROJECTS TO DO ON YOUR OWN?											
Almost every day	8	8	7	9	5	12	9	9	9	6	10
Once or twice a week	18	17	19	16	20	24	15	20	20	17	19
Once or twice a month	74	74	74	75	76	62	76	71	71	77	72
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A GUIDANCE COUNSELOR?											
Yes	61	59	55	66	64	59	66	50	51	64	67
No	38	38	44	33	36	40	34	45	47	36	33
HOW MANY TIMES IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A COUNSELOR?											
None	31	33	35	26	31	32	23	38	45	27	25
Once or twice	40	36	42	50	36	43	43	36	34	43	40
Three times or more	27	28	23	23	29	21	31	19	19	28	33
I don't remember or there is no guidance counselor	2	2	1	1	4	3	2	6	2	1	2
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A PARENT?											
Yes	89	87	90	88	92	90	91	86	84	92	90
No	10	11	9	12	8	10	9	11	15	8	9

TABLE 9.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A FRIEND?											
Yes	85	83	82	85	86	91	87	82	81	87	86
No	14	14	17	15	13	9	13	14	17	13	13
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A PERSON IN AN INTERESTING JOB?											
Yes	47	51	43	49	50	40	48	46	50	46	50
No	50	45	55	51	49	58	51	47	48	53	50
HAVE YOU DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH A TEACHER?											
Yes	37	38	36	39	41	28	37	36	37	37	38
No	61	58	63	61	58	71	63	58	61	62	61
HAVE YOU EVER TAKEN A TEST TO DETERMINE YOUR CAREER PLANS?											
Yes	51	45	51	57	59	45	53	35	44	56	56
No	37	42	39	30	29	42	37	49	40	35	32
I don't know	12	12	11	13	12	14	11	16	15	9	12
DO YOU FEEL THAT FIELD TRIPS TEACH YOU USEFUL THINGS?											
Yes	85	85	88	84	87	82	86	81	79	89	88
No	10	10	10	11	8	12	10	11	15	8	8
Never gone on one	4	5	2	4	6	6	4	8	7	3	4

TABLE 9.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HOW USEFUL HAS YOUR SCHOOLING BEEN IN HELPING YOU TO CHOOSE A CAREER?											
Not very useful	12	14	10	8	12	13	15	10	11	13	14
Somewhat useful	48	46	48	52	48	51	49	45	48	49	47
Very useful	32	30	34	30	32	31	31	36	32	29	33
I don't know	8	10	7	10	9	5	6	9	8	8	6
HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED IN YOUR SCHOOLWORK?											
Hardly at all	18	15	17	18	20	24	21	21	16	17	20
Only a little	33	33	30	30	32	35	39	33	32	32	36
Quite a bit	33	34	40	39	32	23	29	32	36	35	31
A lot	15	18	14	13	16	18	12	14	16	17	13
FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS											
High	54	52	57	53	50	54	56	42	45	62	51
Medium	29	27	27	32	32	31	29	26	32	27	32
Low	7	7	6	7	8	7	6	12	9	4	8
Unknown	7	8	7	3	5	6	6	12	8	5	5
None	4	6	3	4	5	3	2	7	7	2	4
DO YOU WANT A PROFESSIONAL OR MANAGERIAL TYPE OF JOB?											
Yes	55	56	58	56	53	58	53	58	44	59	55
No	28	30	24	28	32	26	29	26	42	24	31
I don't know	16	15	18	15	15	16	18	17	14	18	14
DO YOU WANT A JOB AS A SKILLED LABORER OR SALESPERSON?											
Yes	32	33	30	34	30	36	31	39	46	24	35
No	52	50	53	48	54	51	55	48	43	57	51
I don't know	16	16	17	18	16	13	13	13	12	19	13

TABLE 9.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
DO YOU WANT A JOB WHICH REQUIRES SEMI-OR UNSKILLED LABOR?											
Yes	7	6	5	10	10	8	7	10	9	4	10
No	84	85	87	78	81	81	85	78	82	88	81
I don't know	9	9	8	12	9	11	8	12	9	8	9
HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT THE KIND OF JOB YOU WOULD LIKE TO HAVE?											
Not very sure	22	21	23	22	21	22	20	22	21	24	17
Somewhat sure	43	43	44	36	41	46	47	41	46	43	44
Very sure	35	36	34	41	38	32	32	38	33	37	39
TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOUR PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO SCHOOL OR COLLEGE AFTER HIGH SCHOOL?											
Hardly at all	8	7	8	9	10	9	8	10	15	3	12
Only a little	15	14	13	24	14	17	17	16	23	9	19
Quite a bit	34	33	31	36	35	40	38	34	33	33	37
A lot	42	46	49	30	40	35	37	38	28	54	32
WHAT ARE YOUR PLANS AFTER HIGH SCHOOL?											
Full-time job or enlist in armed services	14	13	11	19	18	15	15	19	21	8	18
Full-time job and school	5	5	5	3	5	7	5	9	5	3	7
Special training (nursing, technical, business schools, etc.)	11	13	9	17	9	13	12	14	17	9	11
2-year college	9	9	6	11	9	11	12	8	9	8	13
4-year college	41	42	51	24	37	37	38	27	25	57	30
Haven't decided	18	16	17	25	21	15	17	22	23	14	19

TABLE 9.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HAVE YOU EVER DONE WORK ON A REGULAR BASIS (PART-TIME, SUMMER, OR HOUSEHOLD CHORES)?											
Yes	94	92	95	97	94	96	95	91	92	96	96
No	6	8	5	3	6	4	5	9	8	4	4
HAVE YOU EVER DONE VOLUNTEER WORK IN A FIELD YOU ARE INTERESTED IN?											
Yes	30	31	27	30	34	22	32	31	23	31	30
No	70	68	62	69	66	78	68	68	76	69	69
HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN A WORK STUDY, FLEXIBLE CAMPUS, SHARED EXPERIENCE, OR STUDENT INTERNSHIP PROGRAM?											
Yes	18	23	15	14	17	16	15	28	15	15	18
No	81	75	84	85	83	83	84	71	83	85	81
WHICH BEST DESCRIBES THE PROGRAM IN WHICH YOU ARE NOW ENROLLED?											
General	13	11	10	17	14	16	17	10	10	12	20
Vocational	12	13	11	14	20	16	2	23	29	3	13
College-bound	53	53	61	47	49	49	51	38	35	69	46
Business or commercial	13	13	12	12	10	12	19	18	15	10	14
I don't know	8	9	6	9	6	7	10	10	10	6	7

Summary of Results

Attitude toward school. About 50% of 17-year-olds and 42% of 13-year-olds reported "liking" or "strongly liking" school, while 16-19% of both age groups indicated that they "dislike" or "strongly dislike" school, and 34-40% reported feeling that "school is OK."

Discussions about career plans

- Discussions with guidance counselor: The percentage of students who reported talking to a guidance counselor increased from 24% among the 13-year-olds to 61% for the 17-year-olds. Further, 27% of the 17-year-olds reported discussing their career plans with a guidance counselor at least three times in the previous year.
- Discussions with parents: At both age levels, about nine out of 10 students reported that they have discussed their career plans with one or both of their parents.
- Discussions with friends: About eight of every 10 students in both age groups indicated that they have talked about their career plans with friends.
- Discussions with a person in a job of interest: More 17-year-olds than 13-year-olds (47% versus 34%) indicated that they have discussed their career plans with a person in a job of interest to them.

- Discussion with teachers: More than twice as many 17-year-olds as 13-year-olds (37% versus 15%) have talked with a teacher about career plans.

Career aptitude tests. A sizable proportion of students at each age level indicated that they have never taken a test designed to help them decide on their career plans (53% of 13- and 37% of 17-year-olds). Furthermore, about 12% of 13-year-olds and 23% of 17-year-olds did not know whether or not they have ever taken such a test.

Usefulness of field trips. Almost nine of every 10 students replied that school-sponsored field trips taught them useful things.

Usefulness of schooling. Most students reported feeling that their schooling has been "somewhat" or "very" useful in helping them to fulfill their career objectives. Only 12% of the 13-year-olds and 16% of the 17-year-olds replied that school has been "not very useful" in this respect.

Parental involvement. More 17-year-olds (18%) than 13-year-olds (11%) reported that their parents were "hardly at all" involved in their schoolwork, while 48% of the older students and 61% of the younger ones reported "quite a bit" or "a lot" of parental involvement.

Future plans

- Career aspirations: A little more than half of the students at each age level indicated that they aspired to a high-level ("professional" or "managerial") job. Almost a third wanted a middle-

level ("sales" or "skilled labor") job, and about 10% aspired to low-level ("semi-" or "unskilled") jobs.

- Certainty about career aspirations: At both age levels 78% of the students reported that they were either "very sure" or "somewhat sure" about the kind of job they would like to have in the future.
- Parental encouragement to continue schooling: About one-fifth of the students in each age group reported that their parents wanted them to continue their education after high school "only a little" or "hardly at all," compared to four-fifths who said that their parents encourage them to do so "quite a bit" or "a lot."
- Post-high-school plans: At both age levels, 41% of the students plan on attending a four-year college, while 12-19% plan on obtaining a full-time job or combining jobs and school. Further, 31% of 13-year-olds and 18% of 17-year-olds have not yet decided on post-high-school plans.

Volunteer work. Among 17-year-olds, 30% indicated that they have, at some time, done volunteer work in a career area of possible interest to them.

Current program enrollment

- Participation in work-study and other programs: Only 18% of 17-year-olds reported that they had at some time participated in a

work-study, flexible campus, shared experience, or student internship program.

- Present high school program: Just over half of the students (53%) reported that they were in college-bound programs, and approximately 13% of the students indicated that they were enrolled in each of the other types of programs (general, vocational, or business). About 8% of the students responded that they "did not know" the type of program in which they were currently enrolled.

CHAPTER 10

RESULTS OF THE PRINCIPAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Introduction

The questionnaire administered to principals of all participating schools collected information on school variables that might bear a relationship to achievement (see Chapter 8). However, the responses of the principals to the questionnaire items are interesting in and of themselves as a general characterization of the schools in which testing occurred.

The questionnaires for principals of 13- and 17-year-old students were similar but not identical. Copies of the principal questionnaires appear in Appendix C. The data are given as the percentage of principals of students at each age level selecting each response to each questionnaire item. The results for all principal questionnaire items are presented in Tables 10.1 and 10.2 for principals of 13- and 17-year-olds, respectively. The tables display results for principals in the total sample and in each region and kind of community.

The narrative that accompanies the tables highlights the most policy-relevant of these findings. The narrative, organized by questionnaire item, presents a summary of the responses by principals of students at each age level. Since principals normally characterize students by grade level rather than age level, principals of 13-year-olds were asked to respond to the questionnaire in relation to their *eighth-grade* students, while

TABLE 10.1

Crosstabulations of Principal Questionnaire Results (13-Year-Olds)
by Region and Kind of Community, Reported in Percentages

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
ORDER THE FOLLOWING FIVE OBJECTIVES IN TERMS OF THE EMPHASIS PLACED ON INSTRUCTION OR GUIDANCE IN YOUR SCHOOL.											
● KNOWLEDGE OF JOB CHARACTERISTICS:											
First	12	9	0	13	12	22	21	12	8	15	8
Second	21	18	31	13	29	33	0	24	25	21	17
Third	19	27	13	13	24	11	14	0	25	15	33
Fourth	12	9	19	13	6	11	14	6	17	9	17
Fifth	35	36	38	50	29	22	36	59	25	36	21
● KNOWLEDGE OF JOB REQUIREMENTS:											
First	20	9	31	13	29	22	14	18	25	18	21
Second	22	27	13	13	12	33	36	12	25	18	33
Third	21	23	19	13	35	33	0	12	25	27	17
Fourth	33	36	38	63	18	11	36	53	25	33	21
Fifth	2	5	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	4
● CAREER DECISION MAKING:											
First	9	9	13	0	12	11	7	0	17	6	17
Second	16	18	13	13	29	11	7	12	17	18	17
Third	38	36	44	38	18	22	71	53	33	42	25
Fourth	17	27	6	13	24	33	0	18	25	9	25
Fifth	17	9	25	38	18	22	7	18	8	24	13

TABLE 10.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
● BASIC SKILLS											
First	28	32	31	25	18	33	29	35	33	24	25
Second	17	23	13	38	18	11	7	35	8	15	13
Third	12	14	13	13	12	11	7	18	0	12	13
Fourth	14	0	25	13	24	11	14	12	17	21	4
Fifth	2	32	19	13	29	33	36	0	42	27	42
● ATTITUDES AND VALUES											
First	27	36	25	50	29	0	14	29	17	33	21
Second	30	18	44	25	18	56	36	24	33	27	38
Third	16	18	13	25	18	11	14	29	17	15	8
Fourth	16	18	6	0	24	22	21	6	8	21	21
Fifth	9	9	13	0	12	11	7	12	25	3	8
HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH THE LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE OR SKILL OF STUDENTS IN RELATION TO THESE OBJECTIVES?											
● KNOWLEDGE OF JOB CHARACTERISTICS:											
Very satisfied	2	0	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	8
Satisfied	37	41	31	50	24	44	43	35	33	49	25
Dissatisfied	52	46	69	38	59	56	43	65	58	36	63
Very dissatisfied	5	9	0	13	6	0	0	0	8	9	0
● KNOWLEDGE OF JOB REQUIREMENTS:											
Very satisfied	5	5	6	0	12	0	0	0	8	3	8
Satisfied	41	36	44	25	47	44	43	41	17	49	42
Dissatisfied	47	46	50	63	41	44	43	59	58	36	46
Very dissatisfied	5	9	0	13	0	11	0	0	17	6	0

TABLE 10.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
• CAREER DECISION MAKING											
Very satisfied	2	0	0	0	0	11	7	6	0	0	4
Satisfied	34	46	25	13	36	22	43	24	25	46	29
Dissatisfied	57	41	75	63	65	67	43	65	75	42	63
Very dissatisfied	4	5	0	25	0	0	0	6	0	6	0
• BASIC SKILLS											
Very satisfied	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
Satisfied	61	59	50	75	59	67	64	59	58	61	63
Dissatisfied	31	27	38	13	41	33	29	41	33	24	33
Very dissatisfied	2	5	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
• ATTITUDE AND VALUES											
Very satisfied	7	14	6	0	6	11	0	0	8	9	8
Satisfied	63	50	63	63	77	44	79	71	42	67	63
Dissatisfied	24	32	25	38	18	33	7	24	33	21	25
Very dissatisfied	2	0	0	0	0	11	7	6	8	0	0
INDICATE THE TWO MAJOR WAYS IN WHICH THE CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT YOUR SCHOOL COULD BE IMPROVED.											
More guidance counseling personnel	22	9	25	13	35	44	14	24	33	15	25
More inservice training for guidance personnel	11	9	25	13	0	11	7	0	25	15	4
More inservice training for teachers	38	55	44	25	29	30	50	47	42	42	25
More career education classes	29	23	19	50	47	22	22	35	25	21	38
More infusion of career concepts into other courses	59	73	44	50	65	56	57	65	25	64	67
Better materials	9	5	19	0	6	11	14	6	8	9	13
More innovative learning experiences	21	18	13	50	18	22	21	18	17	24	21
Other	5	5	6	0	0	11	7	0	17	3	4
No	6	5	6	0	0	22	7	6	8	6	4

TABLE 10.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
SHOULD ALL STUDENTS MEET A MINIMUM ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL IN READING, WRITING, AND MATHEMATICS AS ONE REQUIREMENT FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION?											
Yes	79	91	69	88	88	67	64	77	83	79	79
No	14	5	19	13	12	22	21	12	17	9	21
Not sure	7	5	13	0	0	11	14	12	0	12	0
WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SHOULD SET THESE STANDARDS?											
Local education agencies	33	41	50	0	18	44	29	18	42	46	21
State board of education	8	5	0	13	24	0	7	12	8	3	13
Legislature	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	3	0
Both local agencies and state board of education	54	50	44	75	59	44	57	65	50	46	58
Other	2	5	0	13	0	0	0	6	0	0	4
None of above	2	0	6	0	0	11	0	0	0	3	4
IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?											
Yes	45	36	38	50	47	44	64	65	42	39	42
No	52	59	56	50	53	56	36	35	58	58	54
HOW DO YOU RATE PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOLS POLICIES AND PROCEDURES?											
Excellent	35	32	56	13	47	33	14	35	25	46	25
Good	41	41	25	63	24	33	71	24	25	49	50
Average	19	23	6	25	24	22	14	24	42	3	25
Fair	4	0	6	0	6	11	0	12	0	3	0
Poor	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0

TABLE 10.1 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HOW DO YOU RATE STUDENT ATTITUDE TOWARD SCHOOL AND LEARNING?											
Excellent	22	23	19	13	35	11	21	12	0	33	25
Good	48	45	63	50	35	56	43	35	50	61	38
Average	27	23	19	38	29	33	29	47	33	6	38
Fair	2	5	0	0	0	0	7	6	8	0	0
Poor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FIRST QUARTER PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE											
73-94	50	50	38	38	65	67	43	88	67	21	54
95-98	45	46	56	50	35	22	57	6	25	73	46
SECOND QUARTER PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE											
70-91	40	41	31	38	41	44	43	77	42	24	33
92-97	55	55	56	50	59	44	57	12	50	70	67

TABLE 10.2

Crosstabulations of Principal Questionnaire Results (17-Year-Olds)
by Region and Kind of Community, Reported in Percentages

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
ORDER THE FOLLOWING FIVE OBJECTIVES IN TERMS OF THE EMPHASIS PLACED ON INSTRUCTION OR GUIDANCE IN YOUR SCHOOL.											
• KNOWLEDGE OF JOB CHARACTERISTICS:											
First	16	12	24	22	5	13	22	15	39	15	9
Second	18	35	14	22	5	13	12	20	15	25	9
Third	15	8	19	22	16	0	22	5	23	13	21
Fourth	14	12	10	22	16	25	13	15	8	15	15
Fifth	37	35	33	11	58	50	30	45	15	33	46
• KNOWLEDGE OF JOB REQUIREMENTS:											
First	26	23	33	11	21	38	30	30	23	33	18
Second	19	15	19	33	16	25	17	15	31	15	21
Third	19	19	10	11	26	25	22	10	23	18	24
Fourth	31	35	28	33	32	13	26	40	15	30	33
Fifth	5	8	9	11	5	0	4	5	8	5	3
• CAREER DECISION MAKING:											
First	13	8	14	0	16	13	22	15	15	8	18
Second	16	8	10	22	26	38	13	15	0	18	21
Third	33	35	38	44	37	25	22	35	31	38	27
Fourth	25	46	24	11	16	13	17	20	64	25	15
Fifth	13	4	14	22	5	13	26	15	0	13	18

TABLE 10.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
● BASIC SKILLS											
First	24	31	33	33	11	13	17	20	31	23	24
Second	27	23	24	22	37	13	35	30	31	28	24
Third	17	23	10	0	16	25	22	30	0	13	18
Fourth	17	12	10	22	21	38	17	15	8	18	21
Fifth	15	12	24	22	16	13	9	0	31	20	12
● ATTITUDES AND VALUES											
First	26	23	10	33	42	25	26	25	23	18	36
Second	25	23	43	0	16	13	30	30	15	23	27
Third	17	15	19	22	21	25	9	10	15	28	9
Fourth	9	0	10	11	11	13	17	10	8	8	12
Fifth	24	39	19	33	11	25	17	25	39	25	15
HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH THE LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE OR SKILL OF STUDENTS IN RELATION TO THESE OBJECTIVES?											
● KNOWLEDGE OF JOB CHARACTERISTICS:											
Very satisfied	3	0	0	11	0	0	9	0	8	3	3
Satisfied	51	54	52	44	53	38	52	50	54	55	46
Dissatisfied	42	39	43	44	37	63	39	45	39	38	46
Very dissatisfied	5	8	5	0	11	0	0	5	0	5	6
● KNOWLEDGE OF JOB REQUIREMENTS:											
Very satisfied	7	4	0	0	16	0	13	10	0	5	9
Satisfied	49	42	57	44	53	38	52	45	46	58	42
Dissatisfied	42	50	43	56	21	63	35	40	54	38	42
Very dissatisfied	3	4	0	0	11	0	0	5	0	0	6

TABLE 10.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
• CAREER DECISION MAKING											
Very satisfied	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	6
Satisfied	53	42	52	56	68	38	57	45	54	55	55
Dissatisfied	42	50	43	44	26	63	35	50	39	43	36
Very dissatisfied	4	8	5	0	5	0	0	5	8	3	3
• BASIC SKILLS											
Very satisfied	9	4	5	0	11	0	26	5	0	5	21
Satisfied	60	62	62	67	68	63	48	60	69	63	55
Dissatisfied	28	31	33	33	16	38	26	35	31	30	21
Very dissatisfied	2	4	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	3	3
• ATTITUDE AND VALUES											
Very satisfied	10	8	5	11	11	0	22	10	0	8	18
Satisfied	56	39	71	44	74	63	48	50	69	53	58
Dissatisfied	29	46	19	44	11	25	30	35	23	38	18
Very dissatisfied	4	8	5	0	5	0	0	5	8	3	3
INDICATE THE TWO MAJOR WAYS IN WHICH THE CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AT YOUR SCHOOL COULD BE IMPROVED.											
More guidance counseling personnel	18	19	29	22	16	13	9	20	15	15	21
More inservice training for guidance personnel	19	19	14	11	26	25	17	40	15	10	18
More inservice training for teachers	43	35	52	44	32	13	61	50	39	45	36
More career education classes	17	4	19	33	21	38	13	5	15	10	33
More infusion of career concepts into other courses	61	54	52	56	74	88	61	45	69	73	55
Better materials	9	19	0	22	0	13	9	5	15	15	3
More innovative learning experiences	18	31	24	0	21	13	4	25	15	18	15
Other	7	8	0	11	5	0	13	5	0	8	9
More	8	12	10	0	5	0	13	5	15	8	9

TABLE 10.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
SHOULD ALL STUDENTS MEET A MINIMUM ACHIEVEMENT LEVEL IN READING, WRITING, AND MATHEMATICS AS ONE REQUIREMENT FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION?											
Yes	76	77	81	89	84	63	65	75	77	70	85
No	12	8	14	0	5	13	26	15	15	15	6
Not sure	10	15	5	11	5	25	9	10	8	13	9
WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING SHOULD SET THESE STANDARDS?											
Local education agencies	35	23	33	33	32	50	48	20	39	45	30
State board of education	9	12	19	0	5	13	0	0	0	15	9
Legislature	1	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Both local agencies and state board of education	48	54	48	56	58	25	39	60	54	38	52
Other	3	8	0	0	0	13	0	10	0	0	3
None of above	3	0	0	0	5	0	9	5	0	3	3
IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?											
Yes	43	42	33	22	68	25	48	60	39	30	52
No	48	46	62	67	32	75	35	40	54	60	36
No response	9	12	5	11	0	0	17	0	7	10	12
HOW DO YOU RATE PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOLS POLICIES AND PROCEDURES?											
Excellent	15	15	19	0	16	25	13	5	23	18	15
Good	56	46	57	78	53	50	61	45	46	58	64
Average	20	23	10	11	32	13	22	40	8	20	12
Fair	7	12	5	11	0	13	4	10	8	5	6
Poor	3	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	3

TABLE 10.2 (continued)

Questionnaire Item	Total	Region						Kind of Community			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4
HOW DO YOU RATE STUDENT ATTITUDE TOWARD SCHOOL AND LEARNING?											
Excellent	8	15	10	0	0	0	9	0	8	15	3
Good	61	39	62	78	84	75	57	55	46	65	67
Average	24	35	14	22	11	25	30	30	23	20	24
Fair	7	12	10	0	5	0	4	15	15	0	6
Poor	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0
FIRST QUARTER PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE											
58-94	32	50	33	0	26	38	26	60	54	10	33
92-98	56	39	48	78	68	50	65	20	39	75	61
No response	12	11	19	22	6	12	9	20	7	15	6
SECOND QUARTER PERCENTAGE OF ATTENDANCE											
53-89	39	54	24	33	37	75	26	60	62	18	42
90-97	49	39	52	44	58	13	65	25	31	68	49
No response	12	7	24	23	5	12	9	15	7	14	9
HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER EDUCATION COURSES?											
Generally	73	73	67	67	79	38	87	75	85	68	73
Somewhat	18	12	29	33	16	13	13	10	15	23	18
To a minimum extent	6	8	5	0	0	38	0	5	0	8	6
Not available	4	8	0	0	5	13	0	10	0	3	3

principals of 17-year-olds were asked to respond in relation to their ~~eleventh-grade~~ students.

The chapter concludes with a profile describing the outstanding differences between students and schools in Big Cities versus Residential Suburbs.

Summary of Results

Objective-referenced instruction. Principals were asked to rank order the objectives assessed by the test in terms of instructional emphasis in their schools and to indicate their satisfaction with student achievement on each one.

Considering the five objectives as ranked from 1 = highest to 5 = lowest emphasis, the objectives were ranked, on the average, by principals as follows:

High School Principals	Middle School Principals
1. Knowledge of Job Requirements	1. Attitudes and Values
2. Basic Skills	2. Knowledge of Job Requirements
3. Attitudes and Values	3. Basic Skills
4. Career Decision Making	4. Career Decision Making
5. Knowledge of Job Characteristics	5. Knowledge of Job Characteristics

Between 66% and 69% of high school principals were either "satisfied" or "very satisfied" with achievement on Attitudes and Values and Basic

Skills, while only 54-56% felt this way with regard to the other three objectives. This discrepancy was even more substantial at the middle school level, where 62-70% were satisfied to some degree about Attitudes and Values and Basic Skills but only 36-46% felt as such regarding the other three objectives.

Ways to improve the career education program. Principals were asked to cite two major ways in which the career education programs in their schools could be improved. Principals tended to select answers which favored the integration of career education into the regular curriculum, rather than the separation of such instruction from students' day-to-day school experience. About 60% of all principals advocated "more infusion of career education into the curricula of other courses," and about 40% desired "more inservice training for academic teachers regarding career education." Just under 20% of principals of 17-year-olds indicated a need for more guidance or career counseling personnel, more career classes, and more innovative methods; slightly more principals of 13-year-olds cited these needs. In addition, 19% of middle and junior high school principals and 11% of high school principals cited a need for more inservice training of guidance staff in career education.

Minimum achievement standards. At both age levels, more than three out of four principals responded "yes" to the question: "Do you believe that all students must meet some specified minimum standard of achievement in reading, writing, and mathematics as one requirement for the awarding of the high school diploma?" (79% and 76% for principals of 13- and 17-year-olds, respectively).

The overwhelming majority of principals felt that, if minimal competency standards were to be used as a basis for high school graduation, the local educational agencies should have *some* responsibility for setting those standards. About one-third of all principals felt that the responsibility should rest solely with local educational agencies, while another 50% replied that the local agencies and the State Board of Education should share that responsibility jointly. Only about 9% of the principals at both age levels replied that the State Department of Education should have sole responsibility for setting standards, and only 1% of the principals indicated that the state legislature should set minimal competency standards.

School participation in ESEA Title I program. Just under half of all principals replied that their schools receive ESEA Title I funds.

Parental support of the school. Approximately three of every four principals rated parental support of their schools as "good" or "excellent," while very few (5% and 10% of principals of 13- and 17-year-olds, respectively) rated parental support as either "fair" or "poor."

Student attitude toward school. Very few principals (2-8%) described student attitude toward school as either "fair" or "poor." About 70% rated student attitude as "good" or "excellent."

School attendance. Almost 83% of the middle school principals reported that their schools have an average first-quarter attendance rate of 91% or better, but only 69% reported this high a rate for the second quarter. At the high school level, 77% of the principals reported first-quarter

attendance at 91% or above, while just under a half reported this attendance rate for the second quarter.

Availability of career courses. About three-quarters of principals of 17-year-olds responded that career courses were "generally" available at their schools, while another 18% said that these courses were "somewhat" available. (This question was not asked of principals of 13-year-old students.)

Profile of Students and Schools in Big Cities

Results reported earlier indicated that Big-City students tended to score below the statewide average, while students in Residential Suburbs tended to score above the statewide average. An attempt was made to identify characteristics of Big-City schools that may contribute to differential assessment in comparison to students in Residential Suburbs. The resultant "profile," based on responses to the principal and student questionnaires, is presented below.

In comparison to Residential Suburbs, *Big Cities* are places in which:

- the proportion of 17-year-olds in the ninth or tenth grade is larger.
- students are likely to be given drill work or reading and writing assignments less frequently.
- 13-year-olds are more likely to discuss their career plans with a guidance counselor, while 17-year-olds are less likely to do so.

- 17-year-olds are less likely to have taken a career aptitude test.
- a larger proportion of parents of school-age children work in low-status occupations.
- students are less likely to aspire to high-status occupations.
- parents of 17-year-olds are less likely to encourage postsecondary education.
- students are less likely to plan on attending a four-year college.
- a larger proportion of 17-year-olds are enrolled in vocational programs and participate in work-study programs.
- principals are less likely to encounter "excellent" or "good" parental support of the school and student attitudes toward school.
- the average attendance rate in each quarter tends to be lower.

CHAPTER 11

RESULTS OF THE BENCHMARK PANEL

Introduction

The purpose of this chapter is to present the results of the Benchmark Panel on Career and Occupational Development. The panel consisted of educators, school administrators, and business representatives from throughout Massachusetts. Their task was to compare the actual test performance of Massachusetts students to their own "benchmark" of desirable achievement. Through a process of discussion on each item, the panel attempted to reach a consensus of opinion on whether or not additional emphasis ought to be placed on teaching students the skills measured by that item. "Consensus of opinion" was defined as the agreement of at least two-thirds of the panel members.

Summary of Results

Table 11.1 shows, for each age level, the percentage of items for each objective on which there was "consensus" among panel members that more emphasis was required, and the percentage of items for which additional emphasis was not necessary. Also shown is the percentage of items in each objective for which the panel members could not reach a consensus (i.e., more than one-third but fewer than two thirds felt that more instructional emphasis was required).

TABLE 11.1

Results of the Benchmark Panel:
Consensus Opinion of Panel Members*

Objective	Total Number of Items	Percentage of Items		
		More Emphasis Necessary	No More Emphasis Necessary	Undecided
13-YEAR-OLDS:				
1. Job characteristics	21	24	71	5
2. Job requirements	30	33	30	37
3. Career decision making	27	48	22	30
4. Basic skills	18	11	67	22
5. Attitudes and values	17	18	71	12
17-YEAR-OLDS:				
1. Job characteristics	21	24	67	10
2. Job requirements	30	17	57	27
3. Career decision making	27	44	30	26
4. Basic skills	18	11	83	5
5. Attitudes and values	17	18	76	6

*Participants responded to the following question:

Given the percentage of Massachusetts students answering this item correctly, do you feel that more emphasis ought to be placed on teaching students the skills measured by this item?

Consensus of opinion is defined as the agreement of at least 2/3 of the participants.

The Benchmark Panel members felt that the most emphasis ought to be placed on teaching both 13- and 17-year-olds the skills necessary to make career decisions (Objective 3). This objective showed the highest percentage of items on which additional emphasis was felt to be required. The panel also felt that 13-year-olds, in particular, should be given additional instruction in the kinds of abilities, training, and preparation required for various careers (Objective 2). It was the opinion of the panel that students at both age levels were receiving sufficient instruction overall in the skills measured by the remaining three objectives, although there were at least a few items in each of these objectives about which they expressed concern.

APPENDIX A

**Copies of Test Items for 13- and 17-Year-Olds,
with Corresponding Percentages of All
Students Selecting Each Response**

KEY FOR APPENDIX A

Age level
 OBJECTIVE NAME Response 13 17

Question as it appeared in test, including the item number (reduced size)	Numbers corresponding to choices		Percentage of students selecting each response	
	1	— %	— %	
	2	— %	— %	
	3	— %	— %	
	4	— %	— %	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The correct response is darkened for multiple-choice questions and entered on the line for open-ended questions. • Complete descriptions of the NAEP criteria for scoring open-ended items appear in Appendix H. • Where the percentages of students selecting all responses do not add to approximately 100%, the remaining percentage of students made no response. 				

OBJECTIVE 1: JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Response 13 17

In Questions 5 to 7, three people describe the work they do. Read each description and then write the name of the worker's job on the line provided.

5. I set up and operate machine tools and I fit and assemble parts to make or repair metal parts, mechanisms, tools or machines. I have to understand mechanics, shop math and properties of metals. I must be able to read blueprints, sketches or descriptions of the part I am to replace. What is the name of my job?

☐

ANSWER: (1) machinist, metal engineer, etc.

(2) incorrect response

1	11%	26%
2	81%	66%

6. I design buildings and organize the services necessary for their construction. First I consult with my client to find out what his space requirements are and to give him the information he needs about cost, design, building time and so forth. I prepare sketches and sometimes models of the proposed design for my client. What is the name of my job?

☐

ANSWER: (1) architect, etc.

(2) incorrect response

1	71%	80%
2	24%	17%

7. I receive and pay out money and keep records of bank transactions. When I receive checks and cash that customers want to deposit I verify the amount and make sure the checks have been endorsed. I make entries in depositors' passbooks or else issue receipts. What is the name of my job?

☐

ANSWER: (1) bank teller, cashier, etc.

(2) incorrect response

1	52%	68%
2	45%	30%

OBJECTIVE 1: JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Response 13 17

8. Which person usually earns the most money?

- 1 ☒ plumber
- 2 ☐ tailor
- 3 ☐ bus driver
- 4 ☐ watchman
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	56%	81%
2	16%	8%
3	3%	1%
4	12%	4%
5	13%	7%

9. Which person usually earns the most money?

- 1 ☒ secretary
- 2 ☐ telephone operator
- 3 ☐ nurses' aide
- 4 ☐ store clerk
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	46%	58%
2	13%	12%
3	20%	12%
4	6%	4%
5	15%	14%

10. Which one of the following jobs requires heavy lifting, crawling and bending?

- 1 ☒ automobile repairman
- 2 ☐ salesman
- 3 ☐ barber
- 4 ☐ railroad engineer
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	82%	87%
2	1%	1%
3	0%	0%
4	14%	10%
5	2%	1%

OBJECTIVE 1: JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Response 13 17

Shown below are eleven different occupations and four different vocational areas into which the occupations can be grouped. Next to each occupation, fill in one circle to show the vocational area in which that occupation should be grouped.

OCCUPATION	VOCATIONAL AREA						
	Skilled Services	Skilled Crafts	Health Care	Sales			
<u>Examples:</u>							
Jewelry maker	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>			
Interior designer	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>			
14. Barber	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>	14.	1	44%
15. Auto mechanic	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>		2	15%
16. Store clerk	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	15.	3	39%
17. Physical therapist	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>		4	2%
18. TV repairperson	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>		1	70%
					16.	2	27%
						3	0%
						4	1%
					17.	1	9%
						2	2%
						3	87%
						4	0%
					18.	1	71%
						2	26%
						3	0%
						4	2%
							11%
							1%
							87%
							0%
							78%
							20%
							0%
							1%

OBJECTIVE 1: JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Response 13 17

		VOCATIONAL AREA						
		Skilled Services	Skilled Crafts	Health Care	Sales			
19.	Insurance agent	1 ○	2 ○	2 ○	4 ●	19.	1	19%
							2	3%
20.	Printer	1 ○	2 ●	1 ○	4 ○		3	7%
							4	70%
21.	Dental assistant	1 ○	2 ○	2 ●	4 ○	20.	1	25%
							2	70%
22.	Real estate broker	1 ○	1 ○	1 ○	4 ●		3	1%
							4	2%
23.	Nutritionist	1 ○	2 ○	2 ●	4 ○			
24.	Furniture maker	1 ○	2 ●	2 ○	4 ○	21.	1	16%
							2	5%
							3	79%
							4	0%
						22.	1	16%
							2	2%
							3	1%
							4	80%
						23.	1	3%
							2	3%
							3	91%
							4	1%
						24.	1	10%
							2	86%
							3	1%
							4	3%

OBJECTIVE 1: JOB CHARACTERISTICS

Responses 13 17

39. Which of the following occupations would allow a person to be most free from the care and worry involved in supervising other workers on the job?

1 ☐ foreman

2 ☐ director of operations

3 ☐ airline pilot

4 ☒ teacher

1	25%	13%
2	11%	8%
3	25%	28%
4	39%	51%

40. Which of the following occupations would provide a person with the greatest responsibility for controlling and directing others?

1 ☐ police officer

2 ☒ ship's captain

3 ☐ personnel manager

4 ☐ lawyer

1	42%	40%
2	28%	33%
3	19%	19%
4	10%	7%

41. Which of the following occupations would provide a person with the most independence on the job?

1 ☒ teacher

2 ☐ draftsman

3 ☐ farm worker

4 ☐ factory production line worker

1	23%	20%
2	18%	18%
3	51%	58%
4	7%	4%

56. Which occupation would probably provide a person with the highest income?

1 ☐ teacher

2 ☐ laboratory technician

3 ☒ civil engineer

4 ☐ cook

1	13%	5%
2	59%	56%
3	22%	35%
4	4%	3%

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Response 13 17

11. Which one of the following jobs requires good color vision?

- 1 ☐ English teacher
- 2 ☒ chemist
- 3 ☐ machinist
- 4 ☐ lawyer
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	1%	1%
2	87%	92%
3	3%	3%
4	1%	0%
5	7%	4%

12. For which one of the following jobs is good eyesight important?

- 1 ☒ watch repairman
- 2 ☐ grocery store clerk
- 3 ☐ janitor
- 4 ☐ gas station attendant
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	86%	94%
2	7%	2%
3	1%	0%
4	3%	1%
5	4%	2%

13. On which one of the following jobs is it important to work fast with your fingers?

- 1 ☐ clothing store salesperson
- 2 ☐ policeman
- 3 ☒ secretary
- 4 ☐ janitor
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	3%	2%
2	3%	1%
3	92%	96%
4	1%	0%
5	1%	1%

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Response 13 17

For each of the nine occupations listed below, fill in one circle to show what education or training is usually required for that occupation.

OCCUPATION	General High School or Less	Vocational Technical School	Apprenticeship	Four Years or More of College				
<u>Example:</u>								
Practical nurse	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>				
27. Waitress—waiter	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>	27.	1 2 3 4	79% 9% 10% 1%	91% 3% 4% 0%
28. Glass blower	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>				
29. Hospital attendant	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input type="radio"/>	28.	1 2 3 4	10% 34% 51% 4%	9% 26% 62% 1%
30. Social worker	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>	4 <input checked="" type="radio"/>				
					29.	1 2 3 4	11% 41% 9% 38%	23% 43% 9% 24%
					30.	1 2 3 4	17% 15% 13% 53%	14% 9% 6% 70%

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Response 13 17

OCCUPATION	General High School or Less	Vocational-Technical School	Apprenticeship	Four Years or More of College			
31. Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanic	1 ○	2 ●	3 ○	4 ○	31.	1 4% 1%	
						2 66% 81%	
						3 15% 12%	
32. Blacksmith	1 ○	2 ○	3 ●	4 ○		4 13% 5%	
33. Pharmacist	1 ○	2 ○	3 ○	4 ●	32.	1 15% 9%	
						2 22% 18%	
34. Automobile salesperson	1 ●	2 ○	3 ○	4 ○		3 59% 71%	
						4 3% 1%	
35. Engineer	1 ○	2 ○	3 ○	4 ●	33.	1 7% 1%	
						2 17% 6%	
						3 7% 4%	
						4 65% 87%	
					34.	1 43% 52%	
						2 23% 16%	
						3 22% 21%	
						4 11% 10%	
					35.	1 3% 1%	
						2 42% 32%	
						3 10% 6%	
						4 44% 59%	

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Response 13 17

36. Which one of the following jobs usually requires the LONGEST period of training?

- 1 ☐ manicurist
- 2 ☒ plumber
- 3 ☐ assembly line worker
- 4 ☐ truck driver
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	18%	7%
2	53%	75%
3	11%	4%
4	5%	4%
5	13%	10%

37. Which one of the following jobs usually requires the LONGEST period of training?

- 1 ☒ lawyer
- 2 ☐ computer operator
- 3 ☐ electronic technician
- 4 ☐ insurance salesman
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	64%	79%
2	9%	4%
3	20%	12%
4	1%	0%
5	6%	5%

38. Which one of the following jobs usually requires the LONGEST period of training?

- 1 ☒ registered nurse
- 2 ☐ practical nurse
- 3 ☐ hospital orderly
- 4 ☐ X-ray technician
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	48%	62%
2	3%	2%
3	4%	1%
4	35%	29%
5	9%	6%

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Listed below are eight different jobs and eight kinds of characteristics people need in those jobs. In the blank space next to each job, write the number of the one characteristic that you think is MOST important for that job. Only one number should be written in each blank, and every number should be used.

OCCUPATION		CHARACTERISTIC	
42.	Radio announcer	4	1 Spatial relationships
43.	Police officer	3	2 Friendliness
44.	Secretary	8	3 Fairness
45.	Butcher	6	4 Fluent speech
46.	Bus driver	7	5 Manual dexterity
47.	TV repairperson	5	6 Cleanliness
48.	Receptionist	2	7 Alertness
49.	Draftsperson	1	8 Careful listening

Item	Age	Percentage of Students Choosing Each Response							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
42	13	3	9	1	77*	1	1	1	5
	17	2	4	1	89*	0	0	0	2
43	13	4	11	41*	1	2	1	37	2
	17	4	5	63*	1	2	0	23	1
44	13	12	14	4	5	10	7	6	40*
	17	13	15	2	2	17	7	6	37*
45	13	6	4	8	1	7	70*	2	1
	17	4	3	4	0	6	78*	2	1
46	13	13	24	11	2	7	2	34*	5
	17	10	15	6	1	5	1	58*	3
47	13	17	8	11	2	40*	4	6	9
	17	17	7	9	1	43*	1	5	15
48	13	14	26*	7	8	5	7	5	25
	17	9	48*	2	5	2	4	2	25
49	13	26*	3	14	3	26	7	7	10
	17	37*	2	10	1	27	6	5	11

* correct response

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Response 13 17

54. John has outlined a course that includes many mathematics and fine arts (art) classes. These are also his best classes. He plans two years training beyond high school. This program will prepare him as:

- 1 ☐ an artist
- 2 ☒ a draftsman
- 3 ☐ a teacher
- 4 ☐ an architect

1	23%	13%
2	26%	38%
3	5%	3%
4	46%	46%

55. Sue has chosen a career in law enforcement. She plans to enter as a police officer. The most appropriate community activity for Sue would be:

- 1 ☐ interview police officers
- 2 ☒ part-time or volunteer work at police department
- 3 ☐ YWCA club work
- 4 ☐ attend municipal court sessions

1	14%	10%
2	73%	81%
3	3%	3%
4	9%	5%

OBJECTIVE 2: JOB REQUIREMENTS

Response 13 17

Each of the five occupations listed below requires some knowledge of mathematics. Some of the occupations require only general mathematics, and some require a knowledge of very advanced mathematics. Next to each occupation, fill in one circle to indicate whether that occupation requires a knowledge of general mathematics or advanced mathematics.

		MATHEMATICS REQUIRED				
OCCUPATION		General Mathematics	Advanced Mathematics			
<u>Examples:</u>						
Carpenter		1 ●	2 ○			
Astronomer		1 ○	2 ●			
84.	Sales clerk	1 ●	2 ○	84.	1	79%
					2	20%
85.	Electrician	1 ●	2 ○	85.	1	37%
					2	62%
86.	Engineer	1 ○	2 ●	86.	1	31%
					2	68%
87.	Bank teller	1 ●	2 ○	87.	1	48%
					2	51%
88.	Meteorologist (weather forecaster)	1 ○	2 ●	88.	1	29%
					2	70%
						21%
						78%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

4. List five different things that a person should think about in choosing a job or career.



(1) one correct response

1 5% 2%

(2) two correct responses

2 9% 5%

(3) three correct responses

3 17% 11%

(4) four correct responses

4 23% 16%

(5) five correct responses (mastery criterion)

5 41% 64%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

28. Suppose you want to find out more about a job you are interested in. What are five things you could do NOW to find out more about the job before you take the job or begin job training?



(1) one correct response

1 12% 7%

(2) two correct responses

2 16% 14%

(3) three or more correct responses (mastery criterion)

3 48% 65%

(4)

(5)

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

In Questions 50 and 51, you are given some information about a person. Then you are given four statements about his or her future career. From the information given, choose the ONE statement that you think is best for that person.

50. Diane does a lot of wood shop work at home and also takes shop courses at school. She has made several professional-looking cabinets and has won a prize for one in a citywide contest. She is now trying to decide if she has enough skill to continue with cabinetmaking.

What do you think?

- 1 ☒ The work she has done suggests that she has above-average cabinetmaking skill and interests.
- 2 ☐ If her friends think she has cabinetmaking skill, she probably does and should continue making cabinets.
- 3 ☐ She should plan carefully, since she may not have enough skill to be a successful cabinetmaker later on.
- 4 ☐ She has skill in making cabinets, and she should also design them.

1	42%	58%
2	7%	4%
3	31%	25%
4	19%	13%

51. Warren lives near the ocean and is fascinated by it. Last summer he worked as a busboy at one of the nearby resort hotels, and this summer he'll be a bait boy on one of the deep-sea fishing boats. After high school, he is thinking of becoming a merchant seaman. He knows they make good money, but he doesn't know if he'd like being at sea for sometimes as long as six months.

What do you think?

- 1 ☐ He should depend on his father's judgment about whether he should go to sea.
- 2 ☐ He sounds like a born seaman. He'll probably work his way up in rank quickly.
- 3 ☐ No matter how much more he found out about living at sea, he couldn't be sure he would really like it.
- 4 ☒ He should get some more information and experience. He might sign on for a summer cruise as a cabin boy and see how he likes it.

1	2%	1%
2	6%	3%
3	17%	9%
4	74%	86%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

In Questions 52 and 53, the stories describe a problem that somebody has. Then there are four statements about things that he or she should do. From the information given, choose the one statement that you think is best for the person.

52. Elaine wants to be an engineer and has the ability to be one. But her grades are poor, and she thinks she may not get into college.

What should she do?

- 1 ☐ work harder and get better grades
- 2 ☒ talk with her teachers or a counselor
- 3 ☐ expect to get into college despite her grades, because she has the ability
- 4 ☐ change her occupational choice to something else that doesn't require a college degree

1	56%	49%
2	37%	45%
3	4%	4%
4	2%	2%

53. Max has average grades in high school and could graduate in another two years. But he is tired of school, and would like to get a full-time job.

What should he do?

- 1 ☐ join the Army
- 2 ☐ continue his education
- 3 ☒ talk with others (dropouts, employers, etc.) about what he should do
- 4 ☐ drop out, work full time, and go to school at night

1	9%	7%
2	36%	43%
3	41%	42%
4	13%	8%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

You are thinking about talking with a qualified person about a career that interests you. Beside each statement below, fill in the first circle if the statement IS a benefit you would gain from talking to this person. Fill in the second circle if it IS NOT a benefit.

1 ● 2 ○	57. You would find out about how much you could expect to be paid in that career.	57.	1 2	78% 20%	86% 13%
1 ● 2 ○	58. You would find out some of the high school courses that would be useful to you in that career.	58.	1 2	87% 12%	91% 8%
1 ● 2 ○	59. You would have a better idea of the skills needed for the career.	59.	1 2	79% 19%	91% 8%
1 ○ 2 ●	60. You would know personally the people you would be working with after you finished school.	60.	1 2	29% 69%	30% 69%
1 ● 2 ○	61. You would have a better idea of chances for advancement in the career.	61.	1 2	70% 28%	81% 17%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

75. Which of the following is an "Equal Opportunity Employer" NOT expected to do?

- 1 ☐ hire people of any race or creed
- 2 ☒ hire people under the age of 18
- 3 ☐ hire people on the basis of ability
- 4 ☐ hire both men and women

1	10%	5%
2	62%	77%
3	17%	12%
4	7%	3%

76. All of the following are fringe benefits EXCEPT:

- 1 ☐ hospitalization payments
- 2 ☐ paid vacation
- 3 ☐ a retirement program
- 4 ☒ salary and wages

1	13%	7%
2	21%	8%
3	13%	5%
4	50%	79%

77. Which one of the following is a Social Security benefit?

- 1 ☐ paid holidays
- 2 ☐ overtime pay
- 3 ☐ vacation pay
- 4 ☒ retirement pay

1	8%	4%
2	10%	5%
3	6%	3%
4	74%	87%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

In each of the following paragraphs you are given information about a student. From the information given, you are to select the most appropriate career possibilities for each student.

94. Rita is a high school senior who has had trouble with social studies and communications subjects. She has always enjoyed working with mechanical objects and she has performed well in shop classes. Her hobbies have included making model cars and airplanes and tearing down and repairing motors. She can work most problems in general math and algebra but hasn't tried advanced math. Her career plans might include such jobs as:

- 1 ☐ engineer, draftsman, architect
- 2 ☐ orderly, porter, custodian
- 3 ☐ electronic assembler, ranch hand, stock clerk
- 4 ☒ mechanic, plumber, pattern maker

1	40%	29%
2	6%	3%
3	14%	10%
4	36%	55%

95. Linda studied her school record and interest and ability test scores. She found that she had excellent math and science skills, that she enjoyed outdoor activities and had strong interests in social service, science, and artistic activities. Her communication skills were not outstanding and she disliked sales and verbal activities. Reasonable career plans for Linda could include:

- 1 ☐ accountant, author, chemist
- 2 ☒ geologist, oceanographer, botanist
- 3 ☐ author, actor, teacher
- 4 ☐ librarian, clergyman, realtor

1	22%	19%
2	59%	72%
3	10%	5%
4	5%	3%

96. Fred's school record shows many C's, a few B's, and no A's or D's. He is slightly above average. He works better with people than with things or data. He likes mechanical, artistic, and computational activities and is good at handling details. He would be expected to be successful if he will explore occupations including the following:

- 1 ☒ accounting clerk, cashier, bank teller
- 2 ☐ nurse, social worker, counselor
- 3 ☐ secretary, receptionist, salesperson
- 4 ☐ hospital orderly, porter, hotel bell captain

1	35%	38%
2	26%	29%
3	21%	19%
4	14%	11%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

The following paragraph gives you information about the abilities and interests of a student your age, and lists some possible future occupations the student may consider. Many jobs might be appropriate, but from those listed you are asked to select the occupation which seems **BEST** suited for the person described.

97. Since childhood, Karen has been interested in transportation, and has also enjoyed doing things with her hands. She scores high on tests of mechanical ability, has excellent eye-hand coordination, and is weak in reading and language arts skills. After completing high school, she would like to attend a trade school or to find work accompanied by an on-the-job training program.

Of the following occupations, which **ONE** seems most consistent with Karen's interests and abilities?

- 1 ☒ airplane mechanic
- 2 ☐ mechanical engineer
- 3 ☐ airport guard
- 4 ☐ director, traffic safety council

1	29%	41%
2	44%	40%
3	8%	4%
4	15%	13%

98. Tom is in his senior year of high school. His school record shows much success in industrial arts subjects. His math courses have been above average. He has had trouble with reading and writing subjects. He does not feel very happy with his record in social studies and science. Tom's school record suggests that his post-high-school plans should include:

- 1 ☐ business college
- 2 ☒ apprenticeship
- 3 ☐ four-year college
- 4 ☐ no training

1	27%	28%
2	35%	53%
3	30%	15%
4	4%	3%

OBJECTIVE 3: CAREER DECISION MAKING

Response 13 17

Below is a list of occupations. For each occupation, fill in one circle to show whether, during the next ten years, that occupation will need MORE workers or FEWER workers than are needed now.

OCCUPATION

MORE

FEWER

Examples:

Accountant

1 ☐

2 ☒

Dental hygienist

1 ☒

2 ☐

99. Mathematician

1 ☒

2 ☐

99.

1

53%

48%

2

43%

50%

100. Forester

1 ☒

2 ☐

100.

1

46%

48%

2

49%

50%

101. Business machine repairperson

1 ☒

2 ☐

101.

1

67%

76%

2

28%

22%

102. Elementary teacher

1 ☐

2 ☒

102.

1

47%

34%

2

48%

64%

103. Computer programmer

1 ☒

2 ☐

103.

1

74%

85%

2

21%

12%

104. Laboratory technician

1 ☒

2 ☐

104.

1

70%

82%

2

25%

16%

105. Electrical engineer

1 ☒

2 ☐

105.

1

69%

78%

2

27%

20%

106. Secretary

1 ☒

2 ☐

106.

1

31%

33%

2

65%

65%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

1. A job resume can best be described as a:			
1 <input type="radio"/> plan of action	1	20%	7%
2 <input type="radio"/> task that is started more than once	2	23%	9%
3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> short personal and employment history	3	24%	63%
4 <input type="radio"/> job application letter	4	29%	20%
2. Assume that Ted, a fellow employee, has made some mistakes in his work that he does not know about. If the mistakes go uncorrected, they will cause problems later on. Which ONE of the following is the BEST thing for you to do?			
1 <input type="radio"/> let someone else find the mistakes	1	1%	1%
2 <input type="radio"/> tell the boss about the mistakes so that the boss can do something about them	2	21%	11%
3 <input type="radio"/> send Ted an unsigned letter describing the mistakes	3	2%	1%
4 <input checked="" type="radio"/> talk to Ted about the mistakes and offer to help him	4	76%	87%
3. You are a factory worker and have a complaint to make about some safety equipment which is not being supplied. With whom should you talk FIRST to try to solve the problem?			
1 <input type="radio"/> fellow workers	1	15%	14%
2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> your supervisor	2	66%	78%
3 <input type="radio"/> the personnel director	3	15%	7%
4 <input type="radio"/> the fire department	4	3%	1%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

Fill in the first circle beside each of the actions described below that IS an IMPORTANT example of an interview skill. Fill in the second circle beside each action that IS NOT an IMPORTANT example.

- 1 ● 2 ○ 66. being on time for the interview
- 1 ○ 2 ● 67. speaking only when asked a question
- 1 ● 2 ○ 68. answering questions accurately
- 1 ● 2 ○ 69. showing interest in the job

66.	1	89%	97%
	2	9%	2%
67.	1	42%	34%
	2	56%	65%
68.	1	90%	96%
	2	8%	3%
69.	1	90%	97%
	2	8%	2%

74. Which question should you ask FIRST during a job interview?

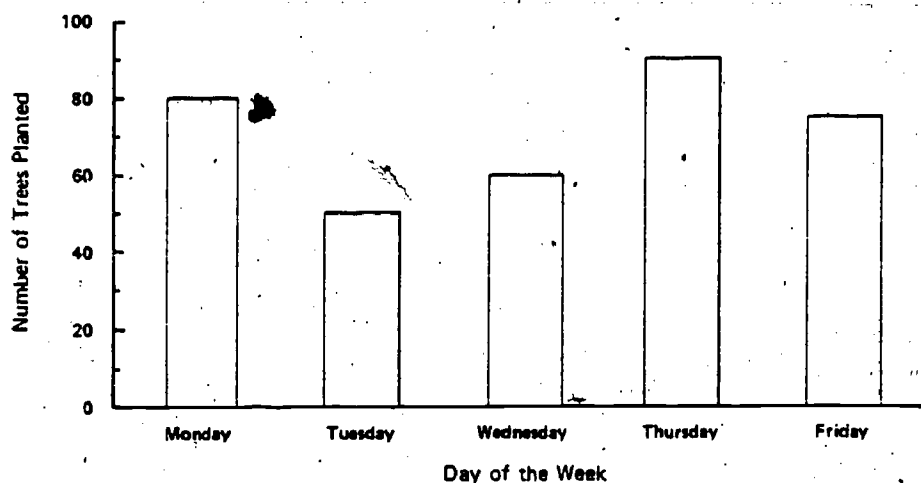
- 1 ○ "What kind of pension plan does the job offer?"
- 2 ○ "When are the vacation times?"
- 3 ● "What are the job responsibilities?"
- 4 ○ "How much does the job pay?"

1	7%	3%
2	1%	1%
3	69%	85%
4	21%	10%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

Below is a bar graph that shows the number of trees planted along a highway in a week.



78. How many trees were planted on Wednesday?

☐

ANSWER: (1) 53, 59, 60, 61, or 62

(2) incorrect response

1 91% 94%

2 8% 5%

79. How many trees were planted on Thursday?

☐

ANSWER: (1) 88, 89, 90, 91, or 92

(2) incorrect response

1 75% 81%

2 24% 18%

80. How many trees were planted on Friday?

☐

ANSWER: (1) 73, 74, 75, 76, or 77

(2) incorrect response

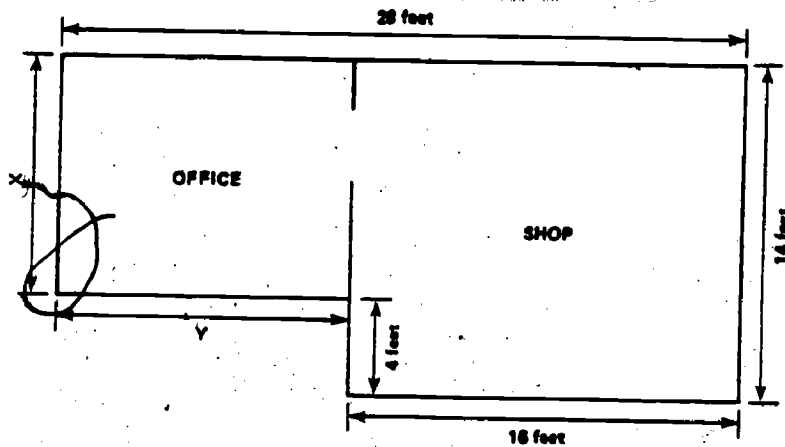
1 21% 34%

2 78% 65%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

Below is a layout of an office and shop area.



81. How many feet long is the office at Side X?

☐

ANSWER: (1) 10 or 14-4

(2) incorrect response

82. How many feet long is the office at Side Y?

☐

ANSWER: (1) 12 or 28-16

(2) incorrect response

83. How many square feet of floor space are there in the office?

☐

ANSWER: (1) 120 or if student correctly multiplies his answers to 81 and 82

(2) incorrect response

1 63% 85%

2 31% 12%

1 56% 81%

2 38% 15%

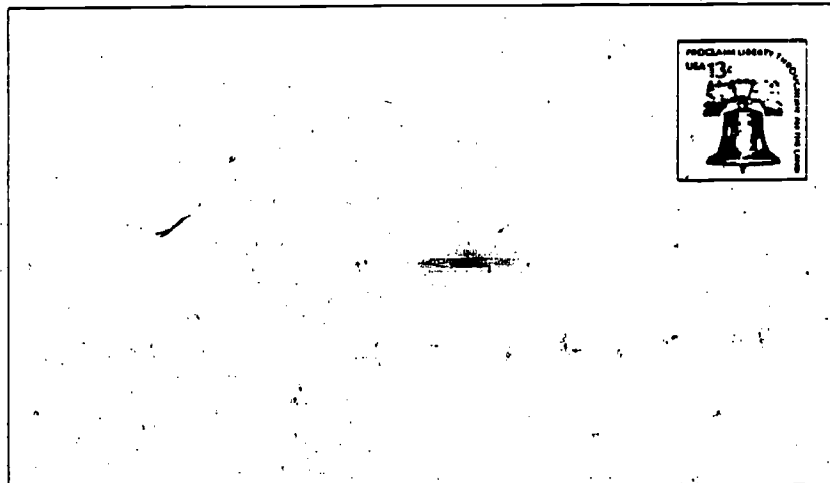
1 23% 35%

2 61% 52%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

89. Pretend that your name is Dale Roberts and you live at 1545 Lake Street in Narka, Kansas. The zip code for Narka, Kansas, is 68960. You have written a letter to John Way. He lives at 345 Moose Street, Nome, Alaska. The zip code for Nome, Alaska, is 99762. Address the envelope below. Make sure you write down everything that should go on the envelope.



89a Return Name

- (1) Correct response
- (2) Incorrect response

91% 96%
3% 0%

89b Return Street

- (1) Correct response
- (2) Incorrect response

91% 96%
3% 0%

89c Return City, State, and Zip Code

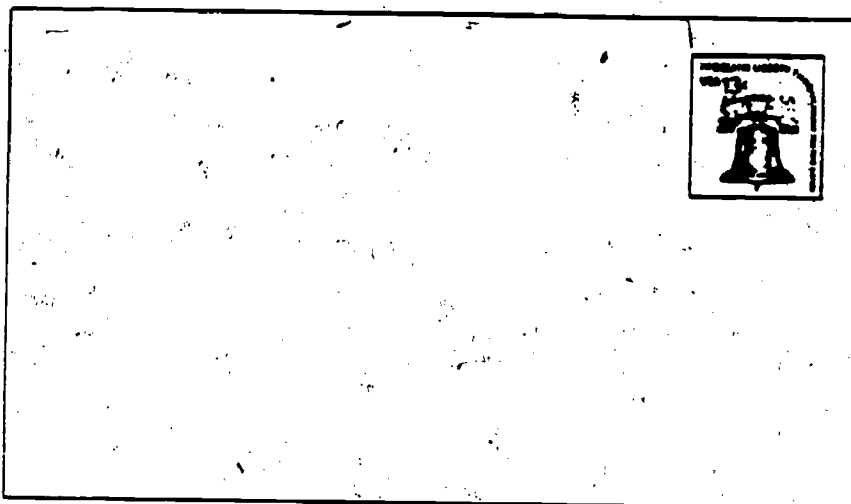
- (1) Correct response
- (2) Incorrect response

91% 96%
3% 0%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

89. Pretend that your name is Dale Roberts and you live at 1545 Lake Street in Narka, Kansas. The zip code for Narka, Kansas, is 66960. You have written a letter to John Way. He lives at 345 Moose Street, Nome, Alaska. The zip code for Nome, Alaska, is 99762. Address the envelope below. Make sure you write down everything that should go on the envelope.



89d Name

- (1) Correct response
- (2) Incorrect response

94% 97%
2% 1%

89e Street

- (1) Correct response
- (2) Incorrect response

94% 97%
3% 1%

89f City, State, and Zip Code

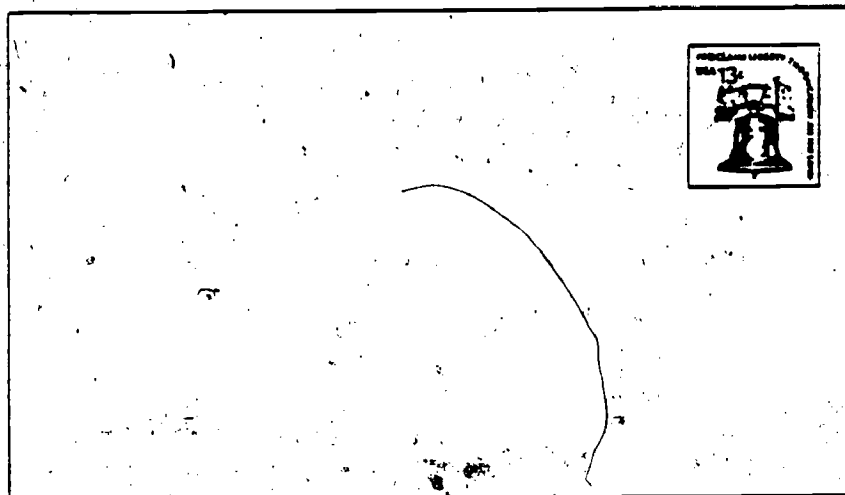
- (1) Correct response
- (2) Incorrect response

94% 97%
3% 1%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

89. Pretend that your name is Dale Roberts and you live at 1545 Lake Street in Narka, Kansas. The zip code for Narka, Kansas, is 66960. You have written a letter to John Way. He lives at 345 Moose Street, Nome, Alaska. The zip code for Nome, Alaska, is 99762. Address the envelope below. Make sure you write down everything that should go on the envelope.



89g Entire Envelope

- (1) One component correct
- (2) Two components correct
- (3) Three components correct
- (4) Four components correct
- (5) Five components correct
- (6) Six components correct

0%	0%
1%	0%
3%	2%
1%	0%
1%	1%
89%	95%

OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17

Below is a size table.

SIZE TABLE FOR SOCKS			
Shoe Size	Sock Size	Shoe Size	Sock Size
6-6½	9½	9-9½	11
7-7½	10	10-10½	11½
8-8½	10½	11-11½	12

90. According to the table, what size socks should you buy if you wear size 10 shoes?

- 1 ☐ 7
- 2 ☐ 7½
- 3 ☐ 10
- 4 ☐ 10½
- 5 ☐ 11
- 6 ☒ 11½

1	1%	1%
2	3%	1%
3	8%	4%
4	5%	2%
5	3%	1%
6	79%	91%

92. You want to call Mr. Jones on the telephone. You look in the telephone book for his number. You would find it between which names?

- 1 ☐ Jackson and Jacobs
- 2 ☐ Jacobs and James
- 3 ☐ James and Johnson
- 4 ☒ Johnson and Judson
- 5 ☐ Judson and Justus

1	1%	0%
2	1%	1%
3	12%	9%
4	78%	84%
5	6%	4%

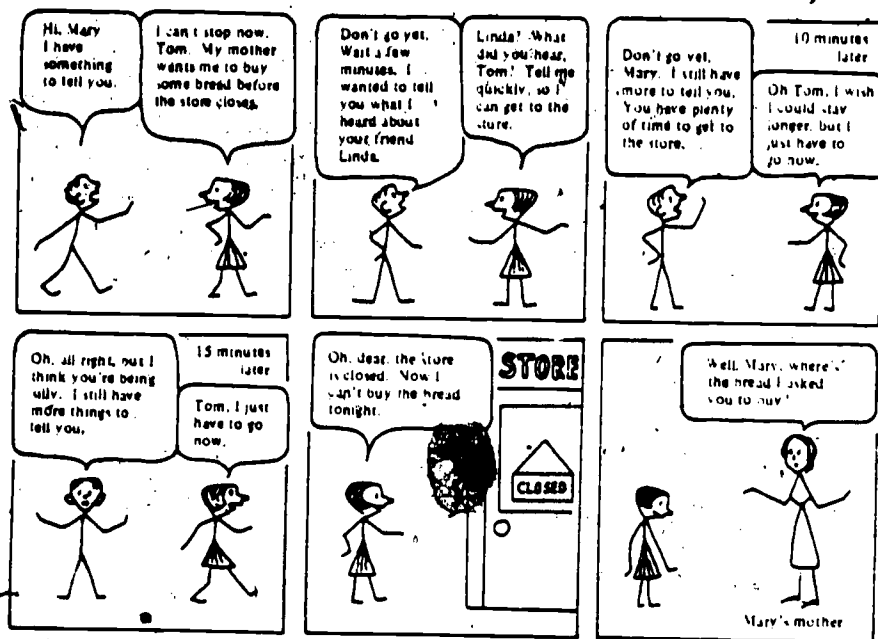
OBJECTIVE 4: BASIC SKILLS

Response 13 17.

93. A factory manager has just called a meeting of his foremen to decide whether they can make and deliver 200 inflatable boats of a new type within two weeks. Which one of the following subjects would be the LEAST worthwhile to discuss at the meeting?

- 1 ☐ whether the factory has enough materials on hand for 200 boats
- 2 ☒ what should be printed on the boxes the boats are shipped in
- 3 ☐ the kind of material to be used
- 4 ☐ whether overtime will be required to meet the two-week deadline
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	10%	7%
2	53%	69%
3	9%	5%
4	14%	11%
5	10%	6%



25. Whose fault was it that Mary did not buy the bread for her mother that night?

- 1 ☐ It was Tom's fault because he talked too long.
- 2 ☐ It was no one's fault because Mary didn't want to be rude and leave Tom.
- 3 ☐ It was Tom's fault because he wouldn't let Mary leave.
- 4 ☒ It was Mary's fault because she talked too long.
- 5 ☐ I don't know.

1	10%	7%
2	37%	32%
3	19%	16%
4	30%	42%
5	4%	3%

OBJECTIVE 5: ATTITUDES AND VALUES

Response 13 17

Below are four things a person might do to improve chances for success as a nurse in a hospital. Fill in the first circle beside each one that IS important for success. Fill in the second circle beside each one that IS NOT important.

<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2	62. get along well with the other nurses	62.	1	72%	81%
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2	63. try to be accurate, even if it means working more slowly		2	26%	18%
<input type="radio"/> 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2	64. change jobs about once a year to keep fresh	63.	1	84%	88%
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2	65. offer new ideas for simplifying the paperwork		2	14%	11%
		64.	1	9%	6%
			2	89%	92%
		65.	1	51%	57%
			2	46%	41%

Lynn, a young bookkeeper, is progressing toward her career goal as an accountant. Fill in the first circle beside each behavior that will increase her chances for success. Fill in the second circle beside each one that will have little effect on her success.

<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2	70. She is enrolling in college mathematics courses.	70.	1	77%	90%
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2	71. She expresses new ideas about her bookkeeping job.		2	21%	9%
<input type="radio"/> 1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2	72. She makes decisions without consulting her boss.	71.	1	63%	73%
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2	73. She is dependable and enthusiastic about her job.		2	35%	26%
		72.	1	22%	18%
			2	76%	81%
		73.	1	89%	95%
			2	9%	4%

OBJECTIVE 5: ATTITUDES AND VALUES

Response 13 17

91. Suppose you are a factory worker operating a machine which has a special safety shield on it. You are required to put up the safety shield whenever the machine is being used so that hot pieces of metal which come off the machine cannot hit and burn other workers. One day you are operating the machine without putting up the safety shield. A piece of hot metal flies through the air and severely burns another worker who was in a place where he wasn't supposed to be.

Are you responsible for the injury to the other person?

- 1 ☒ yes
2 ☐ no
3 ☐ I don't know.

1	73%	83%
2	16%	9%
3	8%	6%

Listed below are various attitudes that people might have about working. Some of these attitudes might help people get ahead in their jobs, and some might not. Read each statement. If you think the attitude would help someone be successful in his or her job, fill in the circle in the column headed IMPORTANT. If you don't think the attitude is important for success, fill in the circle in the column headed NOT IMPORTANT.

	IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT				
107. Always look for ways to improve things.	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	107.	1	90%	93%
				2	5%	4%
108. Keep your mouth shut and don't stir things up.	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	108.	1	46%	41%
				2	49%	56%
109. Keep learning how to do your job better.	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	109.	1	92%	95%
				2	5%	2%
110. Get along well with the other workers.	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	110.	1	80%	91%
				2	14%	6%
111. Don't tell anyone about mistakes you have made.	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	111.	1	20%	15%
				2	75%	82%
112. Always do the kind of work you can be proud of.	1 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	112.	1	80%	90%
				2	15%	7%
113. Do only what you are told to do.	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	113.	1	75%	60%
				2	20%	36%

APPENDIX B

Copies of Student Questionnaire Instruments

Questions About You

1. You are:

1 ☐ male

2 ☐ female

2. What grade are you in? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ 6th grade

2 ☐ 7th grade

3 ☐ 8th grade

4 ☐ 9th grade

5 ☐ 10th grade

3. Which sentence below shows how you feel about school? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ I really don't like school much at all.

2 ☐ Mostly I don't like school, but there are some things about it I like.

3 ☐ School is O.K., I guess, but there are some things about it I don't like.

4 ☐ Mostly I like school, but there are some things about it I don't like so much.

5 ☐ I really like school a lot.

How often are you given the following kinds of homework to do? (Fill in ONE circle for each kind.)

	almost every day	once or twice a week	once or twice a month or less often
4. Drill work (for example, practicing arithmetic problems or spelling words)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
5. Reading assigned material (for example, library books or textbooks)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
6. Writing on assigned topics (for example, essays, term papers, or book reports)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
7. Work that requires you to think or act on your own (for example, doing a project or selecting a topic to research or study)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>

Have you ever talked seriously to any of the following people about your plans for the future—what you want to do, what training you need, etc.? (Fill in ONE circle for each person.)

	yes	no
8. Career or guidance counselor	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
9. Parent	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
10. Friend	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
11. Person who does a job of interest to you	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
12. Teacher	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

13. There are tests to help you decide on your career or job plans. These tests help you find out such things as what you like to do best, what jobs you would rather have, or if you have mechanical, clerical, or other abilities. Did you ever take such a test? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ yes
2 ☐ no
3 ☐ I don't know.

14. In general, do you feel that field trips sponsored by your school (for example, visiting a museum, a college, a factory, a farm) teach you things that are useful for you to know? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ yes
2 ☐ no
3 ☐ I have never gone on a field trip.

15. How useful do you feel your schooling has been in helping you to think about the type of work you would like to do after you leave high school? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ not very useful
2 ☐ somewhat useful
3 ☐ very useful
4 ☐ I don't know.

16. How much do you feel your parents are involved in what you do in school (for example, visiting your teacher at school or asking you questions about your schoolwork or school activities)? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ hardly at all
2 ☐ only a little
3 ☐ quite a bit
4 ☐ a lot

17. Does your father or your mother work or have a job?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

18. If your father or your mother has a job, do they do any work like this?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

teacher; professor; medical doctor; dentist; lawyer;
scientist; counselor; minister or rabbi; nurse; medical
technician; social worker; engineer; own or manage a
store, restaurant, business, factory, or farm.

19. After you finish your schooling, do you want to do a job like any of the ones listed in Question 18?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

20. If your father or your mother has a job, do they do any work like this?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

salesperson for a company or store; sell real estate,
insurance, or cars; secretary; clerk; baker; meat cutter;
carpenter; electrician; mechanic; plumber; bricklayer;
tailor; fire fighter; soldier; police officer; foreman
over other workers

21. After you finish your schooling, do you want to do a job like any of the ones listed in Question 20?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☒ I don't know.

22. If your father or your mother has a job, do they do any work like this?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

factory worker; barber or beautician; bus driver; gas station service person; cashier; delivery work; streets department work; help others clean; janitor; doorman; farm worker

23. After you finish your schooling, do you want to do a job like any of the ones listed in Question 22?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

24. How sure are you about the kind of job you would like to have in the future? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ not very sure
- 2 ☐ somewhat sure
- 3 ☐ very sure

25. To what extent do your parents want you to go to school or college after you finish high school? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ hardly at all
- 2 ☐ only a little
- 3 ☐ quite a bit
- 4 ☐ a lot

26. After you leave high school, what do you plan to do? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ get a full-time job or enlist in the armed services
- 2 ☐ get a full-time job and go to school at night
- 3 ☐ get additional special training (nursing school, technical school, business school, etc.)
- 4 ☐ attend a two-year junior or community college
- 5 ☐ attend a regular four-year college or university
- 6 ☐ I haven't decided.

27. Have you ever done work for which you were responsible on a regular basis (for example, part-time or summer work or regular household chores)?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no

Questions About You

1. You are:

- 1 ☐ male
2 ☐ female

2. What grade are you in? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ 8th grade
2 ☐ 9th grade
3 ☐ 10th grade
4 ☐ 11th grade
5 ☐ 12th grade

3. Which sentence below shows how you feel about school? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ I really don't like school much at all.
2 ☐ Mostly I don't like school, but there are some things about it I like.
3 ☐ School is O.K., I guess, but there are some things about it I don't like.
4 ☐ Mostly I like school, but there are some things about it I don't like so much.
5 ☐ I really like school a lot.

How often are you given the following kinds of homework to do? (Fill in ONE circle for each kind.)

	almost every day	once or twice a week	once or twice a month or less often
4. Drill work (for example, practicing arithmetic problems or spelling words)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
5. Reading assigned material (for example, library books or textbooks)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
6. Writing on assigned topics (for example, essays, term papers, or book reports)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>
7. Work that requires you to think or act on your own (for example, doing a project or selecting a topic to research or study)	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>	3 <input type="radio"/>

Have you ever talked seriously to any of the following people about your plans for the future—what you want to do, what training you need, etc.? (Fill in ONE circle for each person.)

	yes	no
8. Career or guidance counselor	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
9. Parent	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
10. Friend	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
11. Person who does a job of interest to you	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>
12. Teacher	1 <input type="radio"/>	2 <input type="radio"/>

13. There are tests to help you decide on your career or job plans. These tests help you find out such things as what you like to do best, what jobs you would rather have, or if you have mechanical, clerical, or other abilities. Did you ever take such a test? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ yes
2 ☐ no
3 ☐ I don't know.

14. In general, do you feel that field trips sponsored by your school (for example, visiting a museum, a college, a factory, a farm) teach you things that are useful for you to know? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☒ yes
2 ☐ no
3 ☐ I have never gone on a field trip.

15. How useful do you feel your schooling has been in helping you to fulfill your career or job objectives? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ not very useful
2 ☐ somewhat useful
3 ☐ very useful
4 ☐ I don't know.

16. How much do you feel your parents are involved in what you do in school (for example, visiting your teacher at school or asking you questions about your schoolwork or school activities)? (Fill in ONE circle.)

1 ☐ hardly at all
2 ☐ only a little
3 ☐ quite a bit
4 ☐ a lot

17. Does your father or your mother work or have a job?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

18. If your father or your mother has a job, do they do any work like this?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

teacher; professor; medical doctor; dentist; lawyer;
scientist; counselor; minister or rabbi; nurse; medical
technician; social worker; engineer; own or manage a
store, restaurant, business, factory, or farm

19. After you finish your schooling, do you want to do a job like any of the ones listed in Question 18?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

20. If your father or your mother has a job, do they do any work like this?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

salesperson for a company or store; sell real estate,
insurance, or cars; secretary; clerk; baker; meat cutter;
carpenter; electrician; mechanic; plumber; bricklayer;
tailor; fire fighter; soldier; police officer; foreman
over other workers

21. After you finish your schooling, do you want to do a job like any of the ones listed in Question 20?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

22. If your father or your mother has a job, do they do any work like this?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

factory worker; barber or beautician; bus driver; gas station service person; cashier; delivery work; streets department work; help others clean; janitor; doorman; farm worker

23. After you finish your schooling, do you want to do a job like any of the ones listed in Question 22?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I don't know.

24. How sure are you about the kind of job you would like to have in the future? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ not very sure
- 2 ☐ somewhat sure
- 3 ☐ very sure

25. To what extent do your parents want you to go to school or college after you finish high school? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ hardly at all
- 2 ☐ only a little
- 3 ☐ quite a bit
- 4 ☐ a lot

26. After you leave high school, what do you plan to do? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ get a full-time job or enlist in the armed services
- 2 ☐ get a full-time job and go to school at night
- 3 ☐ get additional special training (nursing school, technical school, business school, etc.)
- 4 ☐ attend a two-year junior or community college
- 5 ☐ attend regular four-year college or university
- 6 ☐ I haven't decided.

27. How many times in the last 12 months have you discussed career plans with a guidance counselor in your school? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ none
- 2 ☐ once or twice
- 3 ☐ three times or more
- 4 ☐ I don't remember or there is no guidance counselor.

Have you ever done any of the following? (Fill in ONE circle for each item.)

- | | yes | no |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 28. Done work for which you were responsible on a regular basis (for example, part-time or summer work or regular household chores) | 1 <input type="radio"/> | 2 <input type="radio"/> |
| 29. Done volunteer work in a career area of possible interest to you | 1 <input type="radio"/> | 2 <input type="radio"/> |
| 30. Participated in a work-study, flexible campus, shared experience, or student internship program | 1 <input type="radio"/> | 2 <input type="radio"/> |

31. Which of the following best describes the program or curriculum in which you are now enrolled? (Fill in ONE circle.)

- 1 ☐ general program
- 2 ☐ vocational program
- 3 ☐ college-bound program
- 4 ☐ business (commercial) program
- 5 ☐ I don't know.



DO NOT TURN THE PAGE
UNTIL TOLD TO DO SO.

APPENDIX C

Copies of Principal Questionnaire Instruments

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

PRINCIPAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Dear Principal:

Please answer the following questions relative to the EIGHTH GRADE in your school. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

PLEASE RETURN NO LATER THAN MARCH 24, 1978

1. Five objectives in Career and Occupational Development (COD) are listed below. Please order them in terms of the extent to which instruction or guidance is given to students in the grade indicated above. Put a "1" next to the objective which receives the most emphasis; a "5" next to the objective least emphasized, etc. Use each number (1, 2, 3, 4, 5) only once.

COD OBJECTIVE	ORDER
A. knowledge of the characteristics (classifications, major duties, nature of tasks, and salary) of various careers and occupations	_____
B. knowledge of the abilities, training, and preparation required or useful for various careers and occupations	_____
C. knowledge and ability necessary to plan and implement career decisions	_____
D. application of basic skills (numerical, communication, and interpersonal) useful in seeking and retaining employment	_____
E. personal attitudes and values contributing to career success	_____

2. How satisfied are you with the level of knowledge or skill of students in the above grade relative to these objectives? Check the appropriate box.

OBJECTIVE	SATISFACTION LEVEL			
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied
A. knowledge of the characteristics (classifications, major duties, nature of tasks, and salary) of various careers and occupations	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
B. knowledge of the abilities, training, and preparation required or useful for various careers and occupations	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
C. knowledge and ability necessary to plan and implement career decisions	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
D. application of basic skills (numerical, communication, and interpersonal) useful in seeking and retaining employment	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
E. personal attitudes and values contributing to career success	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

3. Indicate the TWO major ways in which the program in career and occupational development in your school could be improved for the grade above. (Check two.)

- 1 ☐ more guidance and/or career counseling personnel
- 2 ☐ more inservice training for guidance personnel regarding career and occupational education
- 3 ☐ more inservice training for teachers regarding career and occupational education
- 4 ☐ more career and occupational education classes
- 5 ☐ more infusion of career and occupational education concepts into curricula of other courses (e.g., mathematics)
- 6 ☐ better career and occupational education instructional materials
- 7 ☐ more innovative career and occupational education learning experiences for students (e.g., career day, shadowing, mock interviews)
- 8 ☐ other; please specify: _____
- 9 ☐ none of the above

4. Do you believe that all students must meet some specified minimum standard of achievement in reading, writing, and mathematics as one requirement for the awarding of the high school diploma?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I'm not sure.

5. Which of the following do you believe should be responsible for setting minimal competency standards to be used as a basis for the awarding or denial of the high school diploma? (Check one.)

- 1 ☐ local education agencies
2 ☐ State Board of Education
3 ☐ Legislature
4 ☐ both local education agencies and the State Board of Education
5 ☐ other; please specify: _____
6 ☐ none of the above

6. Is your school an ESEA Title I school?

- 1 ☐ yes
2 ☐ no

7. How would you rate parental support of your school's policies and procedures? Circle one.

Excellent	Good	Average	Fair	Poor
1	2	3	4	5

8. How would you rate the attitudes of the majority of your students toward school and learning? Circle one.

Excellent	Good	Average	Fair	Poor
1	2	3	4	5

- 5-
9. Please look at page 2 of your School Register. From the Quarterly Reports section, please provide us with the percentage of attendance for the first and second quarters of this year for grade eight (total of all classes). Note: Principals of Boston schools need not complete this question. Attendance information will be obtained from the Department of Management Information.

First Quarter

____%

Second Quarter

____%

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

PRINCIPAL QUESTIONNAIRE

Dear Principal:

Please answer the following questions relative to the ELEVENTH GRADE in your school. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

PLEASE RETURN NO LATER THAN MARCH 24, 1978

1. Five objectives in Career and Occupational Development (COD) are listed below. Please order them in terms of the extent to which instruction or guidance is given to students in the grade indicated above. Put a "1" next to the objective which receives the most emphasis, a "5" next to the objective least emphasized, etc. Use each number (1, 2, 3, 4, 5) only once.

COD OBJECTIVE	ORDER
A. knowledge of the characteristics (classifications, major duties, nature of tasks, and salary) of various careers and occupations	_____
B. knowledge of the abilities, training, and preparation required or useful for various careers and occupations	_____
C. knowledge and ability necessary to plan and implement career decisions	_____
D. application of basic skills (numerical, communication, and interpersonal) useful in seeking and retaining employment	_____
E. personal attitudes and values contributing to career success.	_____

2. How satisfied are you with the level of knowledge or skill of students in the above grade relative to these objectives? Check the appropriate box.

OBJECTIVE	SATISFACTION LEVEL			
	Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied
A. knowledge of the characteristics (classifications, major duties, nature of tasks, and salary) of various careers and occupations	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
B. knowledge of the abilities, training, and preparation required or useful for various careers and occupations	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
C. knowledge and ability necessary to plan and implement career decisions	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
D. application of basic skills (numerical, communication, and interpersonal) useful in seeking and retaining employment	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
E. personal attitudes and values contributing to career success	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>

3. Indicate the TWO major ways in which the program in career and occupational development in your school could be improved for the grade above. (Check two.)

- 1 ☒ more guidance and/or career counseling personnel
- 2 ☒ more inservice training for guidance personnel regarding career and occupational education
- 3 ☒ more inservice training for teachers regarding career and occupational education
- 4 ☐ more career and occupational education classes
- 5 ☐ more infusion of career and occupational education concepts into curricula of other courses (e.g., mathematics)
- 6 ☐ better career and occupational education instructional materials
- 7 ☐ more innovative career and occupational education learning experiences for students (e.g., career day, shadowing, mock interviews)
- 8 ☐ other; please specify: _____
- 9 ☐ none of the above

4. Do you believe that all students must meet some specified minimum standard of achievement in reading, writing, and mathematics as one requirement for the awarding of the high school diploma?

- 1 ☐ yes
- 2 ☐ no
- 3 ☐ I'm not sure.

5. Which of the following do you believe should be responsible for setting minimal competency standards to be used as a basis for the awarding or denial of the high school diploma? (Check one.)

- 1 ☐ local education agencies
2 ☐ State Board of Education
3 ☐ Legislature
4 ☐ both local education agencies and the State Board of Education
5 ☐ other; please specify: _____
6 ☐ none of the above

6. Is your school an ESEA Title I school?

- 1 ☐ yes
2 ☐ no

7. How would you rate parental support of your school's policies and procedures? Circle one.

Excellent	Good	Average	Fair	Poor
1	2	3	4	5

8. How would you rate the attitudes of the majority of your students toward school and learning? Circle one.

Excellent	Good	Average	Fair	Poor
1	2	3	4	5

9. Please look at page 2 of your School Register. From the Quarterly Reports section, please provide us with the percentage of attendance for the first and second quarters of this year for grade 11 (total of all classes). Note: Principals of Boston schools need not complete this question. Attendance information will be obtained from the Department of Management Information.

First Quarter

____%

Second Quarter

____%

10. To what extent are vocational and occupational education programs (industrial arts, distributive education, health occupations, etc.) available to all students in your school who wish to take them?

- 1 1 generally available
2 somewhat available
3 available to a minimum extent
4 not available

APPENDIX D.

Identification of Region and Kind of Community
for Massachusetts School Districts

Identification of Region* and Kind of Community**
for Massachusetts School Districts

School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC
Local Public Schools					
Abington	4	3	Bourne Union 10	4	4
Acton	2	3	Boxborough Union 42	2	4
Acushnet	4	4	Boxford Union 58	2	3
Agawam	5	4	Boylston Union 60	6	3
Amesbury	2	4	Braintree	1	3
Amherst Union 26	5	3	Brewster Union 54	4	4
Andover	1 2	3	Bridgewater	4	4
Arlington	1	3	Brimfield Union 61	6	4
Ashburnham Union 56	6	4	Brockton	4	1
Ashfield Union 65	3	4	Brookfield Union 61	6	4
Ashland	6	3	Brookline	1	3
Athol	6	4	Burlington	2	3
Attleboro	4	4	Cambridge	1	2
Auburn	6	2	Canton	1	3
Avon	1	3	Carlisle	2	3
Ayer	2	4	Carver Union 62	4	4
Barnstable	4	4	Chatham	4	4
Barre Union 63	6	4	Chelmsford	2	3
Bedford	2	3	Chelsea	1	2
Belchertown	5	4	Chesterfield Union 66	3	4
Bellingham	6	4	Chicopee	5	1
Belmont	1	3	Chilmark Union 19	4	4
Berkley Union 37	4	4	Clarksburg Union 43	3	4
Berlin Union 60	6	4	Clinton	6	4
Bernardston Union 18	4	4	Conhasset	1	3
Beverly	2	3	Concord	1	3
Billerica	2	4	Conway Union 38g	3	4
Blackstone Union 44	6	4	Danvers	2	3
Bolton Union 47	6	4	Dartmouth	4	4
Boston	1	1	Dedham	1	3

School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC
Deerfield Union 38	3	4	Greenfield	3	4
Dennis Union 11	4	4	Groton Union 46	2	3
Dighton Union 37	4	4	Groveland Union 53	2	4
Douglas	6	4	Hadley	5	4
Dover Union 50	6	3	Halifax Union 31	4	4
Dracut	2	4	Hamilton Union 57	2	3
Dunstable Union 46	2	4	Hampton	5	4
Duxbury	4	3	Hancock Union 69	3	4
East Bridgewater	4	4	Hanover	4	3
East Brookfield Union 7	6	4	Hanson	4	4
Eastham Union 54	4	4	Hardwick Union 63	6	4
Easthampton	5	2	Harvard	6	4
East Longmeadow	5	3	Harwich	4	4
Easton	4	3	Hatfield	5	4
Edgartown Union 19	4	4	Haverhill	2	1
Erving Union 28	6	4	Hingham	1	3
Essex Union 48	2	4	Holbrook	1	3
Everett	1	2	Holden Union 64	6	3
Fairhaven	4	4	Holland Union 61	6	4
Fall River	4	1	Holliston	6	3
Falmouth	4	4	Holyoke	5	1
Fitchburg	6	1	Hopedale	6	4
Florida Union 43	3	4	Hopkinton	6	3
Foxborough	4	3	Hubbardston Union 63	6	4
Framingham	6	3	Hudson	6	3
Franklin	6	4	Hull	4	3
Free Town Union 34	3	4	Ipswich	2	4
Gardner	6	4	Kingston Union 31	4	4
Georgetown	2	4	Lakeville Union 34	4	4
Gill Union 18	3	4	Lancaster	6	4
Gloucester	2	4	Lanesborough Union 69	3	4
Goshen Union 66	3	4	Lawrence	2	1
Gosnold Union 37	4	4	Lee Union 29	3	2
Grafton	6	3	Leicester	6	4
Granby	5	4	Lenox	3	4
Granville Union 39	3	4	Leominster	6	1

* Region Definitions: 1 = Boston Region; 2 = Northeast Region; 3 = Pittsfield Region; 4 = Southeast Region; 5 = Springfield Region; 6 = Central Mass. Region

** KOC Definitions: 1 = Big city; 2 = Industrial suburb; 3 = Residential suburb; 4 = Other

School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC
Leverett Union 28	5	4	Montague	3	4	Phillipston Union 1	6	4	Southampton Union 66	3	4
Lexington	1	3	Nahant	2	3	Pittsfield	3	1	Southborough Union 3	6	3
Leyden Union 18	3	4	Nantucket	4	4	Plainville	4	4	Southbridge	8	4
Lincoln	1	3	Natick	6	3	Plymouth Union 62	4	4	South Hadley	5	4
Littleton	2	3	Needham	1	3	Plympton Union 31	4	4	Southwick Union 39	3	4
Longmeadow	5	3	New Bedford	4	1	Princeton Union 64	6	4	Spencer	6	4
Lowell	2	1	New Braintree Union 12	6	4	Provincetown Union 14	4	4	Springfield	5	1
Ludlow	5	4	Newbury Union 68	2	3	Quincy	1	2	Sterling Union 64	6	4
Lunenburg	6	4	Newburyport	2	4	Randolph	1	3	Stoneham	2	3
Lynn	2	2	New Salem Union 28	6	4	Raynham	4	3	Stoughton	4	4
Lynnfield	2	3	Newton	1	3	Reading	2	3	Stow Union 47	6	3
Malden	1	2	Norfolk	4	3	Rehoboth Union 17	4	4	Sturbridge Union 61	6	3
Manchester Union 48	2	3	North Adams	3	4	Revere	4	2	Sudbury	1	3
Mansfield	4	4	Northampton	4	4	Richmond Union 69	3	4	Sunderland Union 38	3	4
Marblehead	2	3	North Andover	2	3	Rochester Union 55	4	4	Sutton	6	4
Marion Union 55	34	4	North Attleborough	4	4	Rockland	4	3	Swampscott	2	3
Marlborough	6	4	Northborough Union 1	6	3	Rockport	2	3	Swansea	4	4
Marshfield	4	3	Northbridge	6	4	Rowe Union 65	3	4	Taunton	4	4
Mashpee Union 10	4	4	North Brookfield Union	6	4	Rowley Union 63	2	4	Templeton Union 1	6	3
Mattapolisett Union 55	4	4	Northfield Union 18	3	4	Royalston Union 1	6	4	Tewksbury	2	3
Maynard	2	4	North Reading	2	3	Rutland Union 64	6	4	Tisbury Union 19	4	4
Medfield	6	3	Norton	4	4	Salem	2	2	Topsfield Union 53	2	3
Medford	1	2	Norwell	4	3	Salisbury Union 68	2	4	Troy Union 14	4	4
Medway	6	4	Norwood	1	3	Sandisfield Union 32	3	4	Tyngsborough	2	4
Melrose	1	3	Oak Bluffs Union 19	4	4	Sandwich Union 30	4	4	Tyringham Union 29	2	4
Merrimac Union 53	2	4	Oakham Union 63	6	4	Saugus	2	3	Uxbridge	6	4
Methuen	2	4	Orange	6	4	Savoy Union 43	3	4	Wakefield	2	3
Middleborough	4	4	Orleans Union 54	4	4	Scituate	4	3	Wales Union 61	6	4
Middleton	2	3	Otis Union 29	3	4	Seekonk	4	3	Walpole	1	3
Milford	6	4	Oxford	6	4	Sharon	1	3	Waltham	1	2
Millbury	6	3	Palmers	5	4	Shephorn Union 50	6	3	Ware	5	4
Mills	6	3	Pawton Union 64	6	3	Shirley Union 42	2	4	Wareham	4	4
Millville Union 44	6	4	Peabody	2	2	Shrewsbury	6	3	Warren Union 12	6	2
Milton	1	3	Pelham Union 26	5	4	Shutesbury Union 28	5	4	Warwick Union 18	3	4
Monroe Union 43	3	4	Pembroke Union 31	4	3	Somerset	4	4	Watertown	1	2
Monson	5	2	Petersham	6	4	Somerville	1	2	Wayland	1	3

School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC
Webster	6	4	West Springfield	5	4
Wellesley	1	3	West Tisbury Union 19	4	4
Wellfleet Union 54	4	4	Westwood	1	3
Wendell Union 28	6	4	Weymouth	1	3
Wenham Union 57	2	3	Whately Union 38	3	4
Westborough	6	3	Whitman	4	4
West Boylston	6	3	Wilbraham	5	3
West Bridgewater	4	4	Williamsburg Union 66	3	4
West Brookfield			Williamstown	3	3
Union 12	6	4	Wilmington	2	3
Westfield	5	4	Winchendon	6	4
Westford	2	3	Winchester	2	3
Westhampton Union 66	3	4	Winthrop	1	3
Westminster Union 56	6	4	Woburn	2	3
West Newbury Union 59	2	4	Worcester	6	1
Weston	1	3	Wrentham	4	3
Westport	4	4	Yarmouth Union 11	4	4

Academic Regional Schools

Acton-Boxborough	2	3	Gateway	3	4
Adams-Cheshire	3	4	Gill-Montague	3	4
Amherst-Pelham	5	3	Groton-Dunstable	2	3
Ashburnham-Westminster	6	4	Hamilton-Wenham	2	3
Athol-Royalston	6	4	Hampden-Wilbraham	5	3
Berkshire Hills	3	4	Hampshire	3	4
Berlin-Boylston	6	3	Hawlemont	3	4
Blackstone-Millville	6	4	King Philip	4	3
Bridgewater-Raynham	4	4	Lincoln-Sudbury	1	3
Buckland-Shelburne	3	4	Martha's Vineyard	4	4
Central Berkshire	3	3	Masconomet	2	3
Concord-Carlisle	3	3	Mendon-Upton	6	4
Dennis-Yarmouth	4	4	Mount Greylock	3	4
Dighton-Rehoboth	4	4	Mohawk Trail	3	4
Dover-Sherborn	6	3	Narragansett	6	3
Dudley-Charlton	6	4	Nashoba	6	4
Freetown-Lakeville	4	4	Nauset	4	4
Frontier	3	4	New Salem-Wendell	6	4

School System	Region	KOC	School System	Region	KOC
Northboro-Southboro	6	3	Silver Lake	4	3
North Middlesex	2	4	Southern Berkshire	3	4
Old Rochester	4	4	Spencer-East Brookfield	6	4
Pentucket	2	3	Tantasqua	6	4
Pioneer Valley	3	4	Triton	2	4
Plymouth-Carver	4	4	Wachusett	6	3
Quabbin	6	4	Warren-West Brookfield	6	2
Ralph C. Mahar	6	4	Whitman-Hanson	4	4

Vocational-Technical Regional Schools

Assabet Valley	6	3	Northern Berkshire Voc	3	4
Blackstone Valley Reg	6	4	Nashoba Valley Tech	2	3
Blue Hills Voc	1	3	Northeast Metro Voc	2	3
Bristol-Plymouth Voc-			North Shore Reg Voc	2	3
Tech	4	4	Old Colony Reg Voc	4	4
Cape Cod Reg. Voc	4	4	Pathfinder Voc-Tech	6	4
Franklin County	3	4	Shawsheen Valley Voc-		
Greater Fall River	4	1	Tech	2	3
Greater Lawrence	2	1	Southeastern	4	1
Greater Lowell Voc-Tech	2	4	South Shore Voc-Tech	4	3
Greater New Bedford			South Worcester		
Voc-Tech	4	1	County Voc	6	4
South Middlesex Voc-			Tri County Reg Voc-		
Tech Reg	6	3	Tech	6	4
Minuteman Voc-Tech	2	3	Upper Cape Cod Voc-		
Montachusett Voc			Tech	4	4
Tech	6	4	Whittier Voc	2	4

APPENDIX E

Copies of All Correspondence with
School District Personnel

National Evaluation Systems, Inc.

November 7, 1977

Dear Superintendent:

Enclosed you will find materials describing this year's Statewide Educational Assessment Program and a detailed description of the Local Option component being introduced this year.

The enclosed materials include the following:

- a letter from Acting Commissioner, Michael Daly
- a question-and-answer brochure
- a flyer describing the Local Option, including copies of sample results reports (yellow)
- a district information form (blue) to be completed and returned to NES not later than November 29, 1977
- a Local Option participation form (pink) to be completed and returned to NES not later than November 29, 1977
- a self-addressed postage-paid envelope

If you have any questions regarding the Local Option, please call Dr. Dorit Seiwacz at (413) 549-2846. Thank you in advance for your attention and cooperation.

Regards,

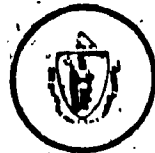

William Phillip Gorth, Ph.D.
President

WPG/bg
Enclosures

P.O. Box 236,
Amherst, Mass. 01002



East Coast Office
Telephone: (413) 548-1071



The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Department of Education

31 St. James Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02116

M E M O R A N D U M

TO:

Superintendent of Schools

FROM:

Michael J. Daly *MJD*
Acting Commissioner of Education

RE:

Statewide Educational Assessment Program - 1977-78
Local Option Testing

During the 1977-78 school year the Massachusetts Department of Education will conduct a Statewide Educational Assessment Program in two areas: Reading and Career and Occupational Development. The assessment will provide information about the achievement of 9 and 17 year old Massachusetts students in Reading and that of 13 and 17 year olds in Career and Occupational Development. Test instruments, test administrations, and student sampling will be modeled after procedures used in the 1974-75 statewide assessment and those used by the National Assessment of Educational Progress.

In addition, the Department of Education is implementing a new assessment component this year. In response to the requests of local personnel that information be made available to them for use in local program assessment and planning, a local assessment option will be provided.

Each district may elect to test all age-eligible students or any portion of those students using the test instruments developed for the statewide assessment program. Results of this testing will be reported directly to the district and will not be submitted to the Department of Education. Participation in the local option will be completely voluntary. Districts choosing to participate will contract directly with National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES) of Amherst, Massachusetts, the contract agency conducting the 1977-78 assessment program.

Further details regarding procedures and costs of the local option are described in the enclosed materials.

MJD:b
Encl.

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

INFORMATION FLYER

During 1977-78 the Massachusetts Department of Education (MDE) will again conduct a statewide educational assessment. This year the assessment will focus on the following subject areas, each at two different age levels:

- Reading (*9- and *17-year-olds)
- Career and Occupational Development (*13- and *17-year-olds)

Testing will occur during February and March, 1978.

National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES) of Amherst, Massachusetts, is under contract to MDE to conduct the assessment. NES will act as the liaison between Massachusetts school systems and MDE and will be responsible for the administration of major assessment activities.

The assessment will be performed in two steps:

- *STEP 1: STATEWIDE TESTING.* A sample of students at each age level will be selected according to a sophisticated sampling plan. Implementation of the sampling plan will determine the individual students to be tested and will ensure the representation of students from all regions and communities of all kinds in the state of Massachusetts. From the performance of each sample, reliable estimates will be made of the performance of all students in the age group.
- *STEP 2: LOCAL ASSESSMENT OPTION.* Local district personnel may elect to test students in their own districts at one or both of the two age levels and in one or both of the subject areas being assessed, using the customized tests designed for Step 1. Local

* The age definitions are as follows:

9-year-olds — born during 1968
13-year-olds — born during 1964
17-year-olds — born October 1960 through September 1961

testing will occur simultaneously with statewide testing. Participation in the local option will allow each district to compare the performance of its students in various regions of the state and in various kinds of communities. In addition, on test items drawn from material of the National Assessment of Educational Progress, local districts will be able to make comparisons with results for the nation and the Northeast region of the country. This service must be funded by the district on a per-pupil basis. Each district electing to participate will contract directly with NES.

The Local Assessment Option

Local districts may elect to test all of their students at either or both of the specified age levels and in either or both of the subject areas. If a district elects to test its students (at either age level or in either subject area), the following services will be provided by NES. For each age level and each subject area:

- training of test coordinators or administrators in test administration procedures at one of two regional workshops
- delivery and pick-up of test booklets
- editing and scoring of tests and data analysis
- complete results reports as described below

Two copies of each results report produced by NES will be provided. The reports are listed below, and samples of each type are enclosed (yellow).

FOR EACH CLASS:

- a Student Objective Achievement Report (see Sample #1)
- a Class Item Analysis Report (see Sample #2)
- a Class Objective Summary Report (see Sample #3)
- a Class Questionnaire Report (see Sample #4)

FOR EACH SCHOOL:

- a School Item Analysis Report (see Sample #2)
- a School Objective Summary Report (see Sample #3)
- a School Questionnaire Report (see Sample #4)

FOR THE DISTRICT:

- a District Item Analysis Report (see Sample #2)
- a District Objective Summary Report (see Sample #3)
- a District Questionnaire Report (see Sample #4)

The cost is \$1.85 per student in each subject area at each age level (minimum: \$75 per district). In addition, the following ADDITIONAL services are available at the costs listed:

- 1) assistance in the interpretation of results for one age level in one subject area at a REGIONAL workshop for one or more members of the school district —
\$9.00/person
- 2) conduct of a workshop WITHIN a local school district in the interpretation of the results in one subject area —
\$200.00/person
- 3) development and implementation of local benchmark procedures for each school district (comparison of results with local teacher expectations) —
\$200.00/session
- 4) a written report interpreting the district-wide averages in comparison to the statewide assessment results for one age level in one subject area —
\$200.00/report

Enclosed is a Local Option Participation Form (pink) which should be filled out to indicate whether your district plans to participate in the local assessment option. This form must be completed and returned to NES in the self-addressed postage-paid envelope enclosed as soon as possible, but not later than November 29, 1977. Instructions for

completing the form are attached to the form. At present you will indicate only whether you wish to participate in the basic option. At a later time we will ask you to indicate whether you wish any of the ADDITIONAL services listed above.

If any schools in your district have been randomly selected for participation in the statewide phase of the assessment program, you will be notified shortly. However, this should present no problem. Detailed procedures have been developed and will be provided to districts participating in both the statewide assessment and the local option. No student will be tested twice. Furthermore, the anonymity of individual students, schools, and districts selected for participation in the statewide assessment will be maintained regardless of whether or not they are participating in the local option.

Also enclosed you will find a District Information Form (blue) which should be returned along with the Local Option Participation Form by November 29, 1977. This form acknowledges your receipt of this mailing and provides NES with the names of district-level personnel who should receive future mailings instead of, or in addition to, yourself. It also contains space for any special instructions or comments you may have regarding contact with your district.

If we can supply any further information, please call us at (413) 549-2846. Thank you in advance for your attention and cooperation.

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAM
(SUBJECT AREA) 1977-78

SAMPLE #1

STUDENT OBJECTIVE ACHIEVEMENT REPORT BY CLASS

GRADE 8
CLASS - 8-2

DISTRICT - HEARTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHOOL - WELLS

14 STUDENTS TOOK THE TEST - FEB/MARCH 1978

STUDENT NAME	OBJECTIVE NO. NO. OF ITEMS	PERCENT OF ITEMS ANSWERED CORRECTLY															ALL ITEMS
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	66
ABBOT GARY		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BAKER JOAN		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
BERRY DAVID		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CANDY ALAN		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
FOLEY BRIAN		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
GORTH CAROL		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LYLE KATHY		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
LYON SUSAN		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
MASON LISA		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
PHAUP SCOTT		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ROSE BRUCE		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
SAKS JODI		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
TREME AMY		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
WEBER SCOTT		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAM
(SUBJECT AREA) 1977-78

SAMPLE #2

CLASS ITEM ANALYSIS REPORT

PAGE = 1

GRADE 8

CLASS - 8-2

DISTRICT - HEARTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHOOL - WELLS

30 STUDENTS TOOK THE TEST - FEB/MARCH 1978

QUESTION POSITION	CORRECT ANSWER	✓PERCENT CORRECT	DISTRIBUTION OF RESPONSES (%)					
			NR	1	2	3	4	5	6
OBJECTIVE 1 (THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 1 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)								
1	1	79	0	79	0	0	19	
6	3	12	6	2	41	12	36	
11	1	92	0	92	3	2	2	
16	3	50	2	15	15	50	16	

OBJECTIVE 2 (THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 2 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)								
2	3	71	0	6	8	71	11	
7	2	80	0	15	80	2	1	
12	2	27	6	24	27	18	23	
17	3	32	6	25	19	32	16	

OBJECTIVE 3 (THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 3 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)								
3	3	66	3	17	5	66	6	
8	3	82	0	8	6	82	2	
13	4	70	3	2	14	7	70	
18	20.00	42						

NOTE: DATA ARE PROVIDED FOR EACH OF THE OBJECTIVES. A SIMILAR REPORT IS PROVIDED FOR DISTRICT-WIDE AND SCHOOL-WIDE RESULTS.

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAM
(SUBJECT AREA) 1977-78

CLASS OBJECTIVE SUMMARY REPORT

GRADE 8
CLASS - 8-2

DISTRICT - HEARTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHOOL - WELLS

24 STUDENTS TOOK THE TEST - FEB/MARCH 1978

	OBJECTIVE	NUMBER OF ITEMS	AVG NUMBER CORRECT	AVG PERCENT CORRECT
1	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 1 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	1.8	44
2	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 2 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	2.3	57
3	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 3 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	3.7	92
4	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 4 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	3.6	90
5	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 5 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	3.2	80
6	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 6 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	2.7	68
7	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 7 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	2.2	54
8	(THE TEXT OF OBJECTIVE 8 WILL BE PRINTED HERE)	4	3.6	90

TOTAL TEST SCORES

AVERAGE NUMBER CORRECT = 44.7

STANDARD DEVIATION = 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENT CORRECT = 68

NOTE: DATA ARE PROVIDED FOR EACH OF THE OBJECTIVES. A SIMILAR REPORT IS PROVIDED FOR SCHOOL-WIDE AND DISTRICT-WIDE RESULTS.

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT PROGRAM
(SUBJECT AREA) 1977-78

SAMPLE #4

CLASS QUESTIONNAIRE REPORT

GRADE 8
CLASS --8-2

DISTRICT - HEARTLAND PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHOOL - WELLS

24 STUDENTS TOOK THE TEST - FEB/MARCH 1978.

	NUMBER OF STUDENTS	PERCENT OF STUDENTS
--	-----------------------	------------------------

WHAT SEX ARE YOU?

1. MALE	8	33
2. FEMALE	16	67

CONSIDER THE COURSES YOU ARE TAKING THIS YEAR,
WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE:

1. IN THE GENERAL PROGRAM	9	37
2. IN THE VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	3	13
3. IN THE COLLEGE-BOUND PROGRAM	10	42
4. IN SOME OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAM	2	8
5. DON'T KNOW	0	0

HOW MANY TIMES IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU
DISCUSSED CAREER PLANS WITH THE GUIDANCE COUNSELOR
IN YOUR SCHOOL?

1. NONE	4	17
2. ONCE OR TWICE	8	33
3. THREE TIMES OR MORE	8	33
4. THERE IS NO GUIDANCE COUNSELOR	4	17

NOTE: THE QUESTIONS FOR THE STUDENT QUESTIONNAIRE HAVE NOT YET BEEN SELECTED. THOSE GIVEN ABOVE ARE EXAMPLES OF THE TYPE OF QUESTIONS ASKED IN THE 1974-75 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT. A SIMILAR REPORT IS PROVIDED FOR SCHOOL-WIDE AND DISTRICT-WIDE RESULTS.

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THE LOCAL OPTION
PARTICIPATION FORM

Please check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not your district will participate in the local option. Whether or not you plan to participate, complete the reverse side of the form, and mail the signed form back to National Evaluation Systems (NES). If you do plan to participate, please complete the table on the form as follows:

1. Number of Students to be Tested

You may choose to test students in your district in either one or both of the subject areas. In each subject area, you may choose to test students at either one or both of the age levels listed on the attached form.

You will be charged \$1.85/student for the total number of students that you list on the attached form.

On each of the four lines, write your estimate of the number of students that will be tested. If you do not wish to test in a particular subject area at a particular age level, write "0" on that line.

2. Student Selection

For the statewide assessment, all age-eligible students (regardless of what grade they are in) have a chance of being selected to participate. In order to be able to make direct comparisons between your results and those of the statewide assessment, we recommend that you also use the same procedures for selecting students to be tested in your district. Check column 2 beside any subject area/age level in which you are planning to use this procedure for selecting students to be tested.

However, you may decide for practical reasons to test only age-eligible students within a particular grade.

That is, 9-year-olds in grade 4
13-year-olds in grade 8
and/or 17-year-olds in grade 11.

Should you choose to do this, please be aware that comparisons between your results and those of the statewide assessment will not be as accurate, since not all age-eligible students in the statewide sample are in the above listed grades. Check column 3 beside any subject area/age level in which you are planning to use this procedure for selecting students to be tested.

A third alternative for selecting students to be tested is simply to choose to test only students in the fourth and/or eighth and/or eleventh grade regardless of their ages. However, please be advised that this procedure is the least meaningful of the three procedures in terms of comparisons of local results with statewide results. Check column 4 beside any subject area/age level in which you are planning to use this procedure for selecting students to be tested.

3. Testing All or a Portion of the Eligible Students

Regardless of which procedure you choose for selecting students, you may test either all eligible students or some portion of the students. If your purpose is diagnostic, we recommend that you test all eligible students. If your purpose is to evaluate a particular program, you may wish to test only a sample of your students.

Beside each subject area and age level in which you wish to test, check column 5 (if you will be testing all eligible students) or column 6 (if you will be testing only some portion of the eligible students).

CALL DORIT SEJWACZ AT (413) 549-2846 IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS.

FOR YOUR INFORMATION

When we receive your completed participation form, NES will contact you to:

- 1) confirm your participation
- 2) provide you with details of the local testing program (e.g., exact testing dates)
- 3) find out whether you wish to purchase any of the ADDITIONAL services

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

LOCAL OPTION PARTICIPATION FORM

Return no later than November 29, 1977

Will your school district participate in some part of the local assessment program?

☐ yes

☐ no

If YES, please complete the table below. Read the attached directions before completing the form.

Subject Area/ Age Level	Number of Students to be Tested \$ 1.85/student \$75.00 minimum	PROCEDURE FOR STUDENT SELECTION			ALL OR A PORTION OF STUDENTS	
		(2) Age-Eligible Regardless of Grade	(3) Age-Eligible Within Grade	(4) Within Grade Regardless of Age	(5) All Students	(6) Portion of Students
READING						
9-year-olds	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17-year-olds	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
COD						
13-year-olds	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
17-year-olds	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SEE OTHER SIDE

Test materials should be sent to:

Name: _____

District: _____

Address: _____

THIS DOCUMENT SERVES AS A LEGALLY-BINDING PURCHASE ORDER. PLEASE BE SURE THAT IT IS SIGNED BY AN AUTHORIZED INDIVIDUAL. Billing will follow delivery of all services.

Signature: _____

Name (please print or type): _____

Title (please print or type): _____

To facilitate state effectiveness in planning future local assessment options, it would be helpful if you would provide the following information. This information is VOLUNTARY. The anonymity of those individuals who choose to respond will be protected. All information will be presented on a statewide basis only.

If your district IS participating in the local option, please indicate why. Circle the number or numbers that apply.

1. comparison of local assessment results with statewide results
2. curriculum planning
3. curriculum evaluation
4. project evaluations
5. diagnosis of skill of individual students
6. other: _____

If your district is NOT participating in the local option, please indicate why. Circle the number or numbers that apply.

1. budget constraints
2. short timeline for decision-making
3. statewide testing duplicates existing local assessment testing program
4. assessment tests are irrelevant to local programming efforts
5. insufficient information available to make decision (e.g., tests not available for preview)
6. other: _____

Return this completed form to: NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC.
Post Office Box 226
Amherst, Massachusetts 01002

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

DISTRICT INFORMATION FORM

RETURN NO LATER THAN NOVEMBER 29, 1977.

- Are you the person to whom future mailings should be sent?

☐ yes

☐ no

If NO, please list the name, title and address of the district-level person, other than yourself, whom you designate to handle matters related to the 1977-78 assessment (i.e., to serve as a liaison between NES and local school personnel). *THIS PERSON WILL RECEIVE ALL FUTURE CORRESPONDENCE RELATED TO THE ASSESSMENT. YOU PERSONALLY WILL RECEIVE NO FURTHER CORRESPONDENCE FROM NES.* Please give the materials from this mailing to the person listed below.

Name: _____

Title: _____

Address: _____

- If the above-named person is NOT the district testing coordinator, should copies of relevant mailings be sent to the testing coordinator as well?

☐ yes

☐ no

If YES, please give the name, title and address of the testing coordinator below.

Name: _____

Title: _____

Address: _____

- Special Instructions or Comments: _____

National Evaluation Systems, Inc.

November 9, 1977

Dear Superintendent:

As you are probably aware by now, the Massachusetts Department of Education is currently implementing the 1977-78 Statewide Educational Assessment Program. The subject areas being assessed this year are reading, and career and occupational development. A statewide sample of approximately 2,200 9-year-olds and 2,200 17-year-olds will be tested in reading, and a sample of approximately 2,200 13-year-olds and 2,700 17-year-olds will be tested in career and occupational development. A more detailed description of the program was sent to you in an earlier mailing.

The purpose of this mailing is to advise you of the schools in your district which have been randomly selected to participate in the statewide phase of the assessment. A form listing these schools is enclosed. Also enclosed is a memorandum from the Commissioner of Education urging your cooperation in the assessment activities.

The principal of each school selected to participate will receive a letter explaining the testing program. Each principal will be asked to forward a roster of all 9-, 13-, and/or 17-year-olds enrolled in his/her school, due in our office no later than December 5, 1977. From these rosters we will select a sample of students to be tested in each school. Anonymity for all students and schools is guaranteed. Approximately one hour will be required for each test, including the administration of a student questionnaire. The testing period will be January 31 through March 31, 1978.

National Evaluation Systems (NES) is the contract agency responsible for implementing the statewide assessment in Massachusetts. We will be working closely with all school personnel involved in assessment activities.

If you have any questions or concerns about the program in general or about your district in particular, please feel free to call us collect (413-549-2846). Thank you for your cooperation.

Regards,



Dorit Sejwacz, Ph.D.
Project Manager

DS/pk
Enclosure

P.O. Box 226
Amherst, Mass. 01002



East Coast Office
Telephone: (413) 549-1011



The Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Department of Education

31 St. James Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02116

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Superintendent of Schools

FROM: Michael J. Daly *MJD*
Acting Commissioner of Education

RE: Statewide Educational Assessment Program 1977-78

For the fourth consecutive year, the Massachusetts Department of Education is conducting a statewide educational assessment program. This year the assessment will focus on the subject areas of Reading and Career and Occupational Development.

Procedures employed in the Assessment will be similar to those used in previous assessments as well as those used by the National Assessment of Educational Progress. Currently, with the help of teachers and curriculum specialists from across Massachusetts, tests are being constructed to assess the competency of 9, 13 and 17 year old students in the above areas. In addition, the sample for the 1977-78 assessment has been drawn.

Your school district was randomly selected as part of this sample. As in earlier phases of the program the results of the assessment will not be reported at the district, school or student level. If individual districts wish to obtain results for themselves on their own age-eligible students, they may participate in the local option testing described in a previous mailing to you.

The Department of Education has contracted with National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES) to administer this year's tests. NES personnel will, over the next several months, be contacting schools drawn in the sample, selecting students to be tested, scheduling testing periods, and supervising test administration. Specifically, NES personnel will be contacting the school (s) in your district listed in the enclosed materials to begin arrangements for testing. Further details describing this year's assessment and your district's participation are given in these materials.

Superintendent of Schools

It is my hope that the tremendous amount of cooperation provided by the schools in Massachusetts during the past three years will continue, and that the information obtained from the assessment will prove to be even more useful to all of us in improving the education of all students. May I again, therefore, solicit your help.

Should you have any questions, please feel free to contact either Dr. Allan S. Hartman or Mr. Matthew Towle of the Bureau of Research and Assessment at 617/727-8497.

Thank you.

MJD:b

National Evaluation Systems, Inc.

November 21, 1977

Dear Principal:

As you are probably aware by now, the Massachusetts Department of Education is currently implementing the 1977-78 Statewide Educational Assessment Program. The subject areas being assessed this year are Reading, and Career and Occupational Development (COD). A Question-and-Answer Brochure describing the program in more detail is enclosed. Also enclosed is a memorandum from Dr. Allan Hartman, Director of the Bureau of Research and Assessment in the Department of Education, urging your cooperation.

National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES) is the contract agency responsible for the administration of major assessment activities. Since we will be working together to ensure the success of this phase, we would like you to have a thorough understanding of the activities which will occur over the next few months. The remainder of this letter contains a description of these activities and the responsibility that you can assume to expedite the testing.

Through a random sampling process, your school has been selected to participate in this year's program, and your superintendent has already been notified. The program involves the testing of three age levels: 9-, 13-, and 17-year-olds. The particular activities in *your* school will involve testing a *sample* of students at the following age level(s) during the following time periods:

- () 9-year-olds during the month of February
- () 13-year-olds during the first two weeks of February
- () 17-year-olds during the month of March

Nine- and 17-year-olds will be tested in Reading, and 13- and 17-year-olds will be tested in COD.

Description of Activities

During the testing periods listed above, a sample of approximately 2,200 9-year-olds and 2,200 17-year-olds will be tested in Reading, and a sample of approximately 2,200 13-year-olds and 2,700 17-year-olds will be tested in COD. No 17-year-old will be tested in both subject areas. All students will be asked to complete a student demographic questionnaire.

P.O. Box 228,
Amherst, Mass. 01002



East Coast Office
Telephone: (617) 548-1011

Approximately one hour and 15 minutes will be required for each test, including the administration of a student questionnaire. This time does NOT include time required for assembling students and distributing testing materials. Anonymity for all participating students, schools, and districts is guaranteed.

Students will be tested in groups of 25. Because a sample of students will be drawn at random, rather than tested in intact classes, a special room must be set aside for test administration purposes in each school. The test administrator assigned to your school will contact you by telephone during the month of January to schedule a time for testing. The testing periods for each age level are listed above. It would be very helpful if you could in the interim consider the activities in your school during the applicable testing periods and prepare to discuss with us the testing times that would be most convenient for you. We will do everything in our power to be totally responsible for testing: one of our administrators will arrive with all necessary materials and will conduct the tests. Following are your responsibilities relative to the testing.

Your Responsibilities

1. Send to us as soon as possible, but postmarked *no later than* December 5, 1977, a roster of all students enrolled in your school in the following age levels:

- () 9-year-olds—born during 1968
- () 13-year-olds—born during 1964
- () 17-year-olds—born during October, 1960 - September, 1961

If more than one age level is indicated, please be sure to submit a *separate* roster for each age level and label each roster clearly. All students born in the period(s) shown above *must* be shown on your roster.

2. If you have been asked to submit a roster of 17-year-old students and your school is an ACADEMIC REGIONAL SCHOOL, you must indicate which of the students are enrolled in vocational programs. On your roster, place a "V" beside the name of each student whom you report on your Federal Reporting Form as being enrolled in a vocational education program.

3. Note on your roster any student who should NOT be tested based on the following NAEP guideline adopted by the Massachusetts Department of Education:

Students who are non-English-speaking or who are handicapped (physically, mentally, or emotionally) in such a way that they could not respond to the test should NOT be tested.

Once your rosters have been drawn up, place an *asterisk* (*) beside the names of those students who, according to the above guideline, should not be tested.

Activities in Your School

During the next few weeks, we will be using the rosters to sample students from each school. From your school, we will be selecting the following:

_____ 9-year-olds requiring → _____ separate test administration(s) in Reading

_____ 17-year-olds requiring → _____ separate test administration(s) in Reading

_____ 13-year-olds requiring → _____ separate test administration(s) in COD

_____ 17-year-olds requiring → _____ separate test administration(s) in COD

Therefore, we will be conducting a total of _____ test administration(s) in your school. If the number of students required for any age level exceeds the number of students on your roster, all of the students on the roster (with the exception of those excluded by the guideline) will be tested. As soon as we receive the materials and complete the sampling process, we will return a list of the selected students to you.

Summary

In summary, we request that you forward in the enclosed self-addressed, stamped envelope:

- (1) the completed roster(s) for the indicated age level(s) with notations for students who should be excluded and, if applicable, notations for students enrolled in vocational-education programs
- (2) the completed reply form acknowledging your receipt of this letter

Please feel free to call us collect at NES (413-549-2846) if you have immediate concerns. At the Department, the contact person is Mr. Matthew Towle (617-727-8497). Thank you in advance for your continuing attention and cooperation.

Sincerely,

Dorit Seiwacz

Dorit Seiwacz, Ph.D.
Project Manager

DS/bg
Enclosures



The Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Department of Education

31 St. James Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02116

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Statewide Assessment Sample: Elementary and Secondary
School Principals

FROM: Allan S. Hartman, Director
Bureau of Research and Assessment

RE: 1977-78 Statewide Educational Assessment Program Procedures

Phase III of the Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment Program has recently been completed. Results from this phase in the areas of consumer education, science, ecology and school climate have been mailed to all school districts. Should you want to know more about these studies please contact your nearest regional office.

In May, 1977, the State Board of Education selected two major learning areas for Phase IV of the Statewide Educational Assessment Program: Reading and Career and Occupational Development.

With the assistance of teachers and curriculum specialists from across the Commonwealth we have been developing appropriate tests for these areas. In preparation for administering these tests, we recently drew the sample upon which this year's assessment will be based.

Your school was randomly selected as part of this sample. Your superintendent has been notified of your school's selection in the assessment sample. As in earlier phases of the assessment, the test results will not be reported at the district, school or student level.

We have contracted with National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES) to administer the testing program. In the next few weeks one of NES's field administrators will contact you to review the details of the assessment program and your participation. Enclosed is information describing this year's assessment and your school's involvement in the program.

The cooperation of school principals has been and will continue to be vital to the assessment program. In turn, I look forward to making the assessment program even more meaningful to the work of Massachusetts schools. May I, therefore, ask for your continued help?

Thank you.

ASH:b
Encl.

National Evaluation Systems, Inc.

December 9, 1977

Dear Educator:

I am writing to verify your district's participation status in the Local Assessment Option of the Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment program 1977-78.

Enclosed you will find a yellow form ("Verification of Local Option Participation") describing your participation in the Local Option according to our records. Please carefully review the figures entered in order to confirm our records.

If you find any errors, please let us know immediately (not later than *December 18, 1977*) by calling us at 413-549-2846. Since the tests must go to the printer on December 19, we must have an accurate count of the number of test booklets needed at each age level in each subject area being tested.

If you find the information on the enclosed yellow form accurate, no further action is necessary on your part at this point in time.

In the near future we will contact you to inform you about testing procedures. Please call us at the above number if you have any immediate questions or problems.

Thank you for your time.

Regards,

Dorit Sejwacz
Dorit Sejwacz, Ph.D.
Project Manager

DS/gf
Enclosure



National Evaluation Systems, Inc.

January 9, 1978

Dear Principal:

This letter is intended to provide you with three important pieces of information relative to the Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment Program 1977-78.

FIRST, we have enclosed one or more lists of students from your school who have been randomly selected to participate in testing activities. Each list of 25 or fewer students represents one testing session. The subject area and age level being tested are indicated at the top of each roster.

SECOND, please note the following guideline for determining whether or not individual students are eligible for testing:

Students who are non-English-speaking or who are handicapped (physically, mentally, or emotionally) in such a way that they could not respond to the test should NOT be tested.

This guideline is used by National Assessment of Educational Progress and has been adopted by the Massachusetts Department of Education for this year's statewide assessment. Please examine your list(s) of selected students to insure eligibility. If there are students on your list(s) who should not be tested according to the guideline above, please call us immediately for replacements.

THIRD, the test administrator assigned to your school will contact you during January or early February to schedule the testing session(s). Inclusive testing dates are listed below:

- All 9-year-olds will be tested during the period January 30 through February 28, 1978.
- All 13-year-olds will be tested during the period January 30 through February 14, 1978.
- All 17-year-olds will be tested during the period March 1 through March 31, 1978.

Please consider activities scheduled in your school during the applicable testing periods. You can facilitate testing coordination by suggesting testing dates and times which would be most convenient for you. Your test administrator will be glad to answer any questions and to assist you in preparing for test administration.

Please feel free to call us at (413) 256-0444 if you have any immediate concerns. Thank you for your attention and cooperation.

Sincerely,

Dorit Seiwacz
Dorit Seiwacz, Ph.D.
Project Manager

Mailing Address:
Post Office Box 228
Amherst, Mass. 01002



30 Catchhouse Road,
Amherst, Mass. 01002
Telephone: (413) 256-0444



The Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Department of Education

31 St. James Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02116

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Participating Principals in Statewide Educational Assessment Program

FROM: Allan S. Hartman, Director
Bureau of Research and Assessment

RE: Enclosed Questionnaire

Your school, as you know, is participating in this year's Statewide Educational Assessment of Reading or Career and Occupational Development. In fact, by now the assessment of the student sample in your building may have already been completed. If not, it will be completed before the end of March.

To help make the statewide reporting of the results more meaningful, we are asking for your help. Specifically, we are asking principals to complete the enclosed questionnaire and return it in the self-addressed, stamped envelope no later than March 24, 1978 to National Evaluation Systems, Inc. (NES).

Please feel free to consult with teachers and others in completing the questionnaire. As you can see we want, more than in any previous assessment, to get into some of the instructional implications and needs related to student performance. The time you can give in completing the questionnaire will be more than repaid in more meaningful and useful assessment reports.

More than one questionnaire may be included if tests are being conducted in your school in both subject areas or at two age levels. Please take the time to fill out both questionnaires, since each should be completed with regard to a specific grade level in a particular subject area.

As always, your responses will not be reported in any way that would identify either you or your school. In short, anonymity is guaranteed.

Let me thank you beforehand for your cooperation. I realize filling in questionnaires is not exactly a priority, so your response will be even more appreciated under the circumstances.

ASH/brh
Enclosure

APPENDIX F

NAEP Comparative Achievement Scores
for the Nation and the Northeast

KEY FOR APPENDIX F

The following tables provide the following information for NAEP item scores for students in Massachusetts, the Nation, and the Northeast. ITEM NO. gives the 1977-78 Massachusetts test item number or the corresponding NAEP item number. The P-VALUE is the estimated average percentage of test items answered correctly by students in each population. SE is the standard error of measurement of the p-value. DIFFERENCE is the numerical difference between the p-value for Massachusetts and either the national or Northeast p-value. A minus sign preceding the difference score indicates that students in Massachusetts scored lower than those in the Nation or Northeast. An asterisk (*) preceding the difference score indicates that it is statistically significant (by t-test at the .05 level of confidence).

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT 1977-78
CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT—13-YEAR-OLDS
NATIONAL AND NORTHEAST COMPARISONS

Massachusetts Results			National Assessment of Educational Progress						
			National Results				Northeast Results		
Item No.	P-Value	SE	P-Value	SE	Difference		P-Value	SE	Difference
Objective 1									
00005	11.2	1.0	102011B	3.3	.5	* 7.9	4.3	1.1	* 6.9
00006	71.2	1.3	102011C	45.0	1.5	* 26.2	53.0	3.1	* 18.2
00007	51.5	1.4	102011D	50.8	1.3	.7	59.7	2.5	* -8.2
00008	56.2	1.2	102036A	36.6	1.5	* 19.6	44.0	3.1	* 12.2
00009	46.1	1.1	102036D	50.3	1.4	* -4.2	54.3	2.1	* -8.2
00010	82.4	.9	102013A	85.7	.8	* -3.3	86.0	1.8	-3.6
Objective 2									
00011	87.3	.8	102013D	84.2	.9	* 3.1	85.9	1.8	1.4
00012	85.7	.9	102013H	86.0	1.0	-.3	89.8	1.6	* -4.1
00013	92.4	.6	102013I	93.7	.6	-1.3	94.0	.9	-1.6
Objective 3									
00004	41.2	1.9	104009	58.9	1.5	* -17.7	63.4	3.0	* -22.2
00026	48.1	1.6	104011	32.4	1.5	* 15.7	42.0	3.3	6.1

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT 1977-78
 CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT—13-YEAR-OLDS
 NATIONAL AND NORTHEAST COMPARISONS
 (continued)

Massachusetts Results			National Assessment of Educational Progress						
			National Results				Northeast Results		
Item No.	P-Value	SE	Item No.	P-Value	SE	Difference	P-Value	SE	Difference
Objective 4									
00078	90.8	.8	301005A	94.6	.8	* -3.8	96.5	1.0	* -5.7
00079	74.9	1.3	301005B	80.3	1.4	* -5.4	83.4	2.2	* -8.5
00080	21.2	1.1	301005C	35.2	1.6	* -14.0	40.1	3.6	* -18.9
00083	23.4	1.4	301010C	26.8	1.6	-3.4	34.2	3.8	* -10.8
0089A	91.0	.9	302015P	93.6	.5	* -2.6	92.5	1.2	-1.5
0089B	91.2	.9	302015S	92.3	.6	-1.1	92.8	1.2	-1.6
0089C	91.4	.9	302015T	92.2	.6	-1.8	92.3	1.3	-.9
0089D	94.0	.9	302015N	94.6	.5	-.6	95.1	1.0	-1.1
0089E	94.1	.8	302015A	93.2	.5	.9	94.6	1.0	-.5
0089F	93.8	.8	302015C	92.5	.6	1.3	93.4	1.2	.4
00090	78.5	1.3	301019	66.6	1.7	* 11.9	69.5	4.4	* 9.0
81/82	48.6	1.8	301010	53.2	1.9	-4.6	61.7	3.2	* -13.1
Objective 5									
00025	30.0	1.3	401003	22.7	1.0	* 7.3	23.1	1.6	* 6.9
00091	73.3	1.2	401009A	71.7	1.2	1.6	71.9	2.7	1.4

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT 1977-78
CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT—17-YEAR-OLDS
NATIONAL AND NORTHEAST COMPARISONS

Massachusetts Results			National Assessment of Educational Progress						
			National Results				Northeast Results		
Item No.	P-Value	SE	Item No.	P-Value	SE	Difference	P-Value	SE	Difference
Objective 1									
00005	26.3	1.6	102011B	19.2	1.5	* 7.1	20.7	2.7	5.6
00006	80.0	1.4	102011C	67.5	1.6	* 12.5	71.8	3.6	* 8.2
00007	67.9	1.3	102011D	79.1	1.3	*-11.2	80.9	3.2	*-13.0
00008	80.9	1.1	102036A	66.9	1.4	* 14.0	74.5	3.2	6.4
00009	58.4	1.3	102036D	69.6	1.4	*-11.2	72.0	2.5	*-13.6
00010	86.9	.8	102013A	90.3	.8	* -3.4	91.2	1.8	* -4.3
Objective 2									
00011	91.8	.8	102013D	93.0	.6	-1.2	91.5	1.5	.3
00012	94.2	.6	102013H	94.6	.6	-.4	95.1	1.2	-.9
00013	95.7	.5	102013T	96.3	.4	-.6	95.5	1.1	.2
00036	75.4	1.3	102018A	64.3	1.5	* 11.1	69.7	2.5	* 5.7
00037	79.2	1.2	102018B	81.3	1.1	-2.1	82.8	2.2	-3.6
00038	61.9	1.3	102018C	59.2	1.4	2.7	63.2	3.0	-1.3
Objective 3									
00004	63.4	1.8	014009	84.9	1.1	*-21.5	87.0	2.1	*-23.6
00026	65.1	1.8	104011	56.4	1.7	* 8.7	58.9	3.5	6.2

MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT 1977-78
CAREER AND OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT—17-YEAR-OLDS
NATIONAL AND NORTHEAST COMPARISONS
(continued)

Massachusetts Results			National Assessment of Educational Programs						
			National Results				Northeast Results		
Item No.	P-Value	SE	Item No.	P-Value	SE	Difference	P-Value	SE	Difference
Objective 4									
00078	94.3	.7	301005A	97.4	.4	* -3.1	97.2	.7	* -2.9
00079	80.9	1.2	301005B	89.0	.8	* -8.1	89.5	1.5	* -8.6
00080	34.2	1.2	301005C	55.1	1.4	* -20.9	52.4	3.0	* -18.2
00083	35.3	1.6	301010C	49.2	1.6	* -13.9	49.3	3.6	* -14.0
00090	90.6	1.3	301019	87.2	1.3	3.4	86.9	2.7	3.7
00093	69.1	1.8	401010	78.9	1.1	* -9.8	78.4	2.3	* -9.3
81082	76.8	1.6	30101	84.0	1.1	* -7.2	86.8	2.0	* -10.0
Objective 5									
00091	82.9	1.2	401009A	82.6	1.2	.3	82.8	2.3	.1

APPENDIX G

Massachusetts Achievement Results by Reporting Groups
on Total Test and Each Objective

KEY FOR APPENDIX G

The analysis by reporting groups provides the following information for the total test and each objective. The P-VALUE is the estimated average percentage of test items answered correctly by students in the population or in the particular reporting group. SE OF P-VALUE is the standard error of measurement for the p-value. GROUP EFFECT is the difference between the state average (all students) and that for the reporting group. An asterisk (*) means that the group effect (the difference) is significant at the 95% confidence level. SE OF EFFECT is the standard error of measurement of the group effect. SAMPLE SIZE is the actual number of students in the reporting group who took the test.

~~NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. - CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS~~
~~MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978~~

TOTAL TEST SCORE

[illegible]

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE (P EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
61.84	0.52	*		2236	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?						
62.01	0.52	0.270	0.08	1982	YES	.....
60.92	0.86	-0.93	0.68	227	NO	.....
59.23	2.14	-2.64	2.09	27	NEVER GONE	.....
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?						
61.43	0.67	-0.41	0.49	348	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
63.23	0.44	1.390	0.26	1162	SOMEWAT USEFUL	.....
61.24	0.83	-0.60	0.45	520	VERY USEFUL	.....
56.42	1.09	-5.420	0.82	205	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?						
59.35	0.84	-2.490	0.70	247	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
61.97	0.58	0.13	0.43	616	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
62.66	0.56	0.820	0.26	900	QUITE A BIT	.....
61.48	0.91	-0.36	0.54	473	A LOT	.....
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						
63.15	0.61	1.360	0.26	1180	HIGH	.....
61.92	0.47	0.08	0.44	608	MEDIUM	.....
58.38	1.17	-3.460	1.02	158	LOW	.....
59.31	0.93	-2.530	0.69	212	UNKNOWN	.....
54.43	1.43	-7.410	1.37	72	NONE	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 107----						
62.62	0.67	0.780	0.25	1160	YES	.....
60.44	0.50	-1.400	0.36	656	NO	.....
61.96	0.64	0.11	0.51	417	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 207----						
59.36	0.65	-2.480	0.32	680	YES	.....
63.01	0.55	1.170	0.22	1154	NO	.....
62.78	0.75	0.94	0.64	401	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 227----						
56.07	0.96	-5.780	0.69	246	YES	.....
62.98	0.48	1.140	0.14	1741	NO	.....
59.60	0.86	-2.240	0.69	248	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1974

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
61.84	0.52			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----	----	----	----	----	----	----
60.56	0.78	-1.28*	0.45	506	NOT VERY SURE	
62.63	0.49	0.79*	0.30	1023	SOMEWHAT SURE	
61.64	0.70	-0.20	0.37	706	VERY SURE	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----
54.79	0.90	-7.05*	0.85	149	HARDLY AT ALL	
58.77	0.72	-3.07*	0.65	278	ONLY A LITTLE	
62.01	0.50	0.17	0.37	781	QUITE A BIT	
63.60	0.70	1.76*	0.30	1022	A LOT	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----
50.26	0.83	-3.58*	0.79	199	FULL-TIME JOB	
51.97	1.74	-9.87*	1.57	65	JOB-SCHOOL	
61.10	0.69	-0.74	0.59	281	SPECIAL TRAINING	
60.86	1.12	-0.98	1.10	70	2-YEAR COLLEGE	
65.83	0.50	3.99*	0.26	910	4-YEAR COLLEGE	
59.12	0.57	-2.73*	0.34	704	DON'T KNOW	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----
62.05	0.49	0.21*	0.10	1999	YES	
60.53	1.06	-1.31	0.76	233	NO	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----
55.89	1.20	-3.95*	1.02	450	BIG CITY	
62.16	1.17	0.39	1.11	342	INDUSTRIAL	
64.94	0.40	3.10*	0.55	847	RESIDENTIAL	
61.63	0.51	-0.21	0.63	599	OTHER	
----	----	----	----	----	----	----
61.26	1.48	-0.58	1.12	598	BOSTON	
61.70	1.11	-0.14	0.97	444	NORTHEAST	
63.42	0.61	1.64*	0.78	204	PITTSFIELD	
61.91	0.70	0.07	0.75	385	SOUTHEAST	
60.66	1.40	-1.18	1.37	235	SPRINGFIELD	
63.04	0.61	1.20	0.72	372	WORCESTER	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	n-VALUE
61.84	0.52			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
57.24	1.68	-4.550	1.41	114	DAILY	-----
59.41	0.78	-2.430	0.50	402	WEEKLY	-----
62.81	0.45	0.970	0.18	1709	MONTHLY	-----
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
61.22	0.76	-0.63	0.48	550	YES	-----
62.24	0.49	0.400	0.18	1669	NO	-----
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
62.25	0.53	0.410	0.11	1930	YES	-----
60.03	0.78	-1.810	0.60	248	NO	-----
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
62.03	0.49	0.190	0.15	1734	YES	-----
61.75	0.76	-0.090	0.46	487	NO	-----
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
60.66	0.72	-1.180	0.34	750	YES	-----
62.72	0.44	0.870	0.21	1458	NO	-----
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
61.37	0.99	-0.480	0.65	334	YES	-----
62.10	0.46	0.260	0.15	1878	NO	-----
---	---	---	---	---	---	-----
63.80	0.71	1.960	0.44	542	YES	-----
62.04	0.55	0.200	0.30	1185	NO	-----
59.88	0.72	-2.360	0.44	506	I DON'T KNOW	-----

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SF OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
61.84	0.52			2236	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
62.99	1.12	1.14	1.12	228	FIRST	
61.04	1.31	-0.80	1.12	429	SECOND	
62.71	0.51	0.86	0.66	406	THIRD	
62.88	1.27	1.04	1.23	237	FOURTH	
60.95	1.11	-0.89	0.82	757	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
63.44	0.72	1.59*	0.77	398	FIRST	
61.56	0.98	-0.28	0.91	481	SECOND	
61.87	1.20	0.03	1.05	448	THIRD	
61.22	1.12	-0.62	0.88	681	FOURTH	
56.26	4.26	-5.58	4.18	49	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.----						
62.49	0.52	0.65	0.71	185	FIRST	
62.72	1.68	0.88	1.49	326	SECOND	
62.29	0.88	0.45	0.69	808	THIRD	
59.55	1.23	-2.29*	1.10	410	FOURTH	
62.28	1.10	0.44	1.05	352	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.----						
60.79	1.09	-1.05	0.90	593	FIRST	
61.78	1.34	-0.06	1.21	400	SECOND	
59.09	2.49	-2.75	2.27	235	THIRD	
63.78	0.76	1.86*	0.83	285	FOURTH	
63.11	0.58	1.28*	0.65	568	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.----						
61.65	1.22	-0.19	0.99	604	FIRST	
61.36	0.88	-0.48	0.78	611	SECOND	
60.48	1.94	-1.36	1.72	327	THIRD	
63.87	0.55	2.03*	0.69	326	FOURTH	
62.46	0.82	0.62	0.90	213	FIFTH	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
60.75	1.69	-1.09	1.73	44	VERY SATISFIED	
62.54	1.03	0.70	0.80	757	SATISFIED	
61.01	0.69	-0.84	0.50	1112	DISSATISFIED	
64.57	0.85	2.73*	0.96	121	VERY DISSATISFIED	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
63.85	1.69	2.01	1.68	92	VERY SATISFIED	
61.83	0.88	-0.01	0.68	827	SATISFIED	
61.24	0.81	-0.60	0.58	991	DISSATISFIED	
63.52	1.62	1.68	1.63	124	VERY DISSATISFIED	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SF OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
61.84	0.52			223H	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.----						
61.24	1.06	-0.60	1.15	50	VERY SATISFIED	
62.13	0.98	0.29	0.76	740	SATISFIED	
61.34	0.72	-0.51	0.50	1153	DISSATISFIED	
64.89	1.13	3.05*	1.19	98	VERY DISSATISFIED	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.----						
68.74	0.61	6.90*	0.80	23	VERY SATISFIED	
62.16	0.69	0.32	0.47	1269	SATISFIED	
60.89	1.02	-0.95	0.83	642	DISSATISFIED	
65.60	1.08	3.76*	1.17	75	VERY DISSATISFIED	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.----						
64.56	0.96	2.72*	1.03	143	VERY SATISFIED	
61.66	0.65	-0.19	0.42	1319	SATISFIED	
61.93	1.30	0.09	1.09	521	DISSATISFIED	
60.59	1.91	-1.25	1.95	50	VERY DISSATISFIED	
----IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?----						
60.08	0.81	-1.77*	0.58	985	YES	
63.34	0.65	1.50*	0.54	1073	NO	
----PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?----						
62.71	0.96	0.87	0.76	703	EXCELLENT	
63.26	0.49	1.42*	0.57	849	GOOD	
59.44	1.21	-2.40*	1.07	438	AVERAGE	
58.80	2.86	-3.04	2.79	66	FAIR	
49.80	0.77	-12.04*	0.92	25	POOR	
----ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?----						
62.73	1.18	0.89	1.04	448	EXCELLENT	
63.15	0.52	1.31*	0.55	996	GOOD	
58.46	1.10	-3.38*	0.90	592	AVERAGE	
62.40	1.23	0.55	1.30	50	FAIR	
0.0	0.0	-61.84*	0.52	0	POOR	
----ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER----						
60.00	0.83	-1.84*	0.52	1061	LOW	
64.04	0.45	2.20*	0.53	951	HIGH	
----ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER----						
59.99	1.04	-1.85*	0.72	840	LOW	
63.34	0.45	1.50*	0.51	1150	HIGH	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT END 1.3 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAMPENS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
60.43	0.36			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----	SEF OF THE STUDENT			----		
60.28	0.45	-0.15	0.31	1044	MALE	
60.61	0.48	0.18	0.28	1191	FEMALE	
----	GRADE OF THE STUDENT			----		
43.21	3.23	-17.24	3.32	14	6TH GRADE	
55.43	0.86	-5.80	0.77	291	7TH GRADE	
61.30	0.35	0.87	0.16	1920	8TH GRADE	
62.52	5.36	8.09	5.33	9	9TH GRADE	
62.00	0.00	1.57	0.35	1	10TH GRADE	
----	HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?			----		
58.37	1.18	-2.06	1.14	104	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
58.88	0.82	-1.55	0.77	307	DISLIKE	
60.10	0.46	-0.33	0.32	882	SCHOOL IS OK	
61.93	0.47	1.50	0.30	840	LIKE	
58.18	1.71	-2.26	1.57	103	STRONGLY LIKE	
----	HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK			----		
61.43	0.43	0.99	0.24	1181	DAILY	
59.23	0.49	-1.20	0.42	768	WEEKLY	
59.74	0.90	-0.70	0.74	278	MONTHLY	
----	HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL			----		
61.59	0.59	1.10	0.47	436	DAILY	
60.80	0.47	0.36	0.29	919	WEEKLY	
59.66	0.47	-0.70	0.33	873	MONTHLY	
----	HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS			----		
57.03	1.47	-3.44	1.41	79	DAILY	
59.89	0.76	-0.54	0.56	304	WEEKLY	
60.80	0.35	0.36	0.19	1647	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CDD 13-YEAR TILDS SPRING 1970

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE		SE OF	GROUP	SE OF	SAMPLE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
P-VALUE		P-VALUE	EFFECT	EFFECT	SIZE		0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
60.43	0.36				2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN																	
55.79	1.42	-4.65*	1.33		114	DAILY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.17	0.72	-2.26*	0.59		402	WEEKLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61.37	0.87	0.93*	0.19		1709	MONTHLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----																	
59.93	0.61	-0.50	0.49		550	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.79	0.36	0.36*	0.17		1669	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH PARENT																	
60.78	0.38	0.34*	0.11		1930	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50.60	0.72	-1.83*	0.69		298	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH FRIEND																	
60.57	0.38	0.14	0.16		1734	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.53	0.66	0.10	0.55		487	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB																	
59.83	0.53	-0.61	0.35		750	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61.01	0.36	0.58*	0.21		1458	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH TEACHER																	
59.35	0.75	-1.09	0.63		1178	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.78	0.34	0.35*	0.13		1878	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?																	
61.75	0.55	1.31*	0.45		542	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.61	0.44	0.17	0.29		1185	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.80	0.63	-1.63*	0.46		506	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEM, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COI 13 WPA OLDS SPRING 1976

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE (IF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
60.43	0.36			223A	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?----						
60.50	0.37	0.06	0.00	1482	YES	
60.51	0.42	0.08	0.73	227	NO	
56.44	1.78	-3.99	1.82	27	NEVER GONE	
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?----						
59.93	0.70	-0.51	0.62	348	NOT VERY USEFUL	
61.57	0.37	1.14	0.27	1162	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	
59.78	0.59	-0.65	0.41	520	VERY USEFUL	
56.66	1.13	-3.76	0.99	205	I DON'T KNOW	
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?----						
59.78	0.89	-0.65	0.77	247	HARDLY AT ALL	
60.86	0.50	0.43	0.42	616	ONLY A LITTLE	
60.83	0.47	0.40	0.30	900	QUITE A BIT	
59.48	0.71	-0.95	0.56	473	A LOT	
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS----						
60.97	0.45	0.54	0.28	1188	HIGH	
61.24	0.57	0.77	0.48	606	MEDIUM	
58.87	1.07	-1.57	0.99	158	LOW	
58.21	0.92	-2.22	0.80	212	UNKNOWN	
55.05	1.43	-5.38	1.43	72	NONE	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?----						
60.58	0.49	0.15	0.26	1160	YES	
60.08	0.47	-0.35	0.41	656	NO	
60.65	0.66	0.21	0.55	417	I DON'T KNOW	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?----						
59.73	0.52	-0.70	0.35	680	YES	
60.71	0.41	0.27	0.24	1154	NO	
60.88	0.81	0.45	0.70	401	I DON'T KNOW	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?----						
56.16	0.88	-4.77	0.70	246	YES	
61.33	0.33	0.90	0.17	1741	NO	
58.38	1.02	-2.05	0.90	248	I DON'T KNOW	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT (C) 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
60.43	0.36			2238	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?	---															
54.73	0.68	-0.70	0.50	506	NOT VERY SURE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.71	0.40	0.34	0.30	1023	SOMewhat SURE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.46	0.55	0.03	0.37	706	VERY SURE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?	---															
55.05	1.05	-5.38	1.01	149	HARDLY AT ALL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.66	0.84	-1.78	0.78	278	ONLY A LITTLE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.69	0.46	0.46	0.37	771	QUITE A BIT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.17	0.51	0.93	0.30	1022	A LOT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?	---															
59.30	0.98	-1.13	1.01	199	FULL-TIME JOB		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.18	1.65	-7.25	1.51	65	JOB-SCHOOL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54.87	0.78	-0.57	0.70	281	SPECIAL TRAINING		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59.70	1.66	-0.73	1.63	70	2-YEAR COLLEGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.03	0.43	2.60	0.30	910	4-YEAR COLLEGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.47	0.49	-1.97	0.35	704	DON'T KNOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?	---															
60.61	0.35	0.18	0.17	1999	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59.23	1.11	-1.20	0.96	233	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	KIND OF COMMUNITY	---															
58.04	0.97	-2.39	0.81	450	RIG CITIES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59.92	0.99	-0.51	0.90	342	INDUSTRIAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61.84	0.44	1.46	0.40	847	RESIDENTIAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.37	0.37	-0.06	0.44	599	OTHER		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	REGION OF THE STATE	---															
59.94	0.95	-0.50	0.72	598	BOSTON		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.34	0.76	-0.09	0.67	444	NORTHEAST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61.48	0.68	1.05	0.71	204	PITTSFIELD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.35	0.50	-0.08	0.52	385	SOUTHEAST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59.10	1.16	-1.33	1.11	235	SPRINGFIELD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61.84	0.53	1.41	0.56	372	WORCESTER		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13-YEAR (LDS SPRING 1978)

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CARRIERS

P-VALUE	DE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
60.43	0.36			2234	ALL STUDENTS	10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
61.61	0.88	1.18	0.84	224	FIRST	
59.15	0.83	-1.29	0.73	429	SECOND	
60.96	0.78	0.47	0.71	406	THIRD	
61.25	0.77	0.82	0.77	237	FOURTH	
60.00	0.70	-0.43	0.54	757	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
61.06	0.67	0.63	0.63	398	FIRST	
60.07	0.60	-0.36	0.58	481	SECOND	
59.79	0.67	-0.64	0.75	448	THIRD	
60.71	0.71	0.28	0.58	681	FOURTH	
58.38	3.66	-4.05	3.59	49	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
60.07	0.55	-0.36	0.61	185	FIRST	
61.12	0.98	0.68	0.89	326	SECOND	
61.15	0.53	0.71	0.45	886	THIRD	
58.40	1.01	-2.03	0.86	410	FOURTH	
60.37	0.79	-0.86	0.75	352	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
60.16	0.67	-0.33	0.64	593	FIRST	
60.41	0.94	-0.62	0.84	400	SECOND	
59.48	1.31	-0.96	1.22	235	THIRD	
60.28	0.76	-0.15	0.74	285	FOURTH	
61.06	0.47	0.62	0.49	568	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
60.06	0.74	-0.37	0.61	604	FIRST	
60.00	0.62	-0.43	0.54	611	SECOND	
60.09	1.22	-0.34	1.10	327	THIRD	
61.89	0.58	1.46	0.59	326	FOURTH	
60.30	1.23	-0.13	1.16	213	FIFTH	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
59.11	0.53	-1.32	0.62	44	VERY SATISFIED	
60.85	0.60	0.41	0.51	757	SATISFIED	
59.84	0.53	-0.59	0.34	1112	DISSATISFIED	
61.38	0.93	0.95	0.96	171	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
61.35	1.12	0.92	1.12	92	VERY SATISFIED	
60.18	0.53	-0.75	0.44	827	SATISFIED	
60.26	0.61	-0.17	0.42	991	DISSATISFIED	
59.83	1.39	-0.60	1.36	124	VERY DISSATISFIED	

OBJECTIVE 10 KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

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NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. - CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2: KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
55.14	0.56			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0.....10.....20.....30.....40.....50.....60.....70.....80.....90.....100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
54.30	0.70	-0.84*	0.44	1044	MALE	.....
55.02	0.64	0.78*	0.35	1191	FEMALE	.....
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
34.05	2.55	-20.29*	2.57	14	6TH GRADE	.....
47.61	1.14	-7.53*	1.04	291	7TH GRADE	.....
56.43	0.53	1.29*	0.20	1920	8TH GRADE	.....
64.13	3.71	8.99*	3.70	9	9TH GRADE	.....
70.00	0.00	14.86*	0.55	1	10TH GRADE	.....
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
49.77	1.55	-5.37*	1.52	104	STRONGLY DISLIKE	.....
51.36	0.89	-3.78*	0.72	307	DISLIKE	.....
54.43	0.64	-0.71	0.41	882	SCHOOL IS OK	.....
56.19	0.70	3.04*	0.44	840	LIKE	.....
54.14	2.18	-1.00	1.87	103	STRONGLY LIKE	.....
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
57.03	0.63	1.89*	0.34	1141	DAILY	.....
53.23	0.71	-1.91*	0.46	768	WEEKLY	.....
52.66	0.95	-2.48*	0.81	278	MONTHLY	.....
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
56.71	0.93	1.57*	0.69	436	DAILY	.....
56.20	0.71	1.06*	0.39	919	WEEKLY	.....
53.46	0.57	-1.68*	0.30	873	MONTHLY	.....
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
51.41	2.38	-3.73	2.15	79	DAILY	.....
55.70	0.94	0.65	0.64	504	WEEKLY	.....
55.19	0.52	0.05	0.22	1647	MONTHLY	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2: KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROW EFFECT	SF OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
55.14	0.56			2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN						
52.41	1.08	-2.73	1.67	114	DAILY	.....
52.40	0.87	-2.74	0.60	402	WEEKLY	.....
56.11	0.52	0.96	0.19	1709	MONTHLY	.....
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----						
54.69	0.84	-0.45	0.61	550	YES	.....
55.52	0.56	0.38	0.22	1669	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH PARENT						
55.69	0.56	0.55	0.13	1930	YES	.....
52.42	0.92	-2.73	0.76	298	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH FRIEND						
55.46	0.53	0.32	0.17	1734	YES	.....
54.55	0.86	-0.59	0.57	487	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB						
54.21	0.85	-0.93	0.45	750	YES	.....
55.92	0.48	0.78	0.27	1458	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH TEACHER						
54.84	1.19	-0.30	0.86	334	YES	.....
55.41	0.49	0.27	0.19	1678	NO	.....
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?						
57.38	0.85	2.24	0.61	542	YES	.....
55.18	0.59	0.04	0.36	1185	NO	.....
52.92	0.88	-2.22	0.60	506	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CON 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
55.14	0.56			2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?----						
55.28	0.56	0.14	0.12	1982	YES	.....
54.69	1.16	-0.45	1.00	227	NO	.....
51.31	3.02	-3.83	2.96	27	NEVER GONE	.....
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?----						
54.84	0.88	-0.30	0.71	348	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
56.68	0.54	1.54*	0.34	1162	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....
54.79	0.87	-0.35	0.57	520	VERY USEFUL	.....
46.17	1.33	-6.98*	1.06	205	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?----						
51.22	0.95	-3.93*	0.88	247	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
55.41	0.69	0.27	0.58	616	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
56.22	0.65	1.08*	0.35	900	QUITE A BIT	.....
54.89	1.37	-0.25	0.70	473	A LOT	.....
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS----						
56.41	0.68	1.77*	0.74	1180	HIGH	.....
54.62	0.55	-0.52	0.52	606	MEDIUM	.....
50.24	1.26	-4.90*	1.12	158	LOW	.....
52.39	1.27	-2.78*	1.03	212	UNKNOWN	.....
48.61	1.61	-6.46*	1.56	72	NONE	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?----						
56.39	0.75	1.25*	0.32	1160	YES	.....
53.64	0.57	-1.50*	0.38	656	NO	.....
54.77	0.78	-1.07	0.65	417	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?----						
52.52	0.70	-2.62*	0.45	680	YES	.....
56.54	0.65	1.39*	0.32	1154	NO	.....
55.62	0.96	0.48	0.80	401	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?----						
47.43	1.39	-7.71*	0.90	246	YES	.....
56.65	0.54	1.51*	0.18	1741	NO	.....
52.18	1.03	-2.96*	0.91	248	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING AND PREPARATION

					P-VALUE											
P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SF OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
55.14	0.56			2238	ALL STUDENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?																
53.49	0.91	-1.65*	0.62	506	NOT VERY SURE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.55	0.59	-0.41	0.36	1023	SOMEWHAT SURE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.73	0.76	0.58	0.47	706	VERY SURE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?																
46.38	1.22	-8.76*	1.20	149	HARDLY AT ALL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51.54	0.98	-3.61*	0.94	278	ONLY A LITTLE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54.89	0.63	-0.25	0.50	771	QUITE A BIT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57.61	0.77	2.46*	0.37	1022	A LOT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?																
51.32	1.53	-3.82*	1.01	199	FULL-TIME JOB	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
45.27	2.25	-9.87*	2.12	65	JOB-SCHOOL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54.26	0.98	-0.89	0.88	281	SPECIAL TRAINING	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52.48	1.51	-2.66	1.49	70	2-YEAR COLLEGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.57	0.61	4.93*	0.35	910	4-YEAR COLLEGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51.48	0.65	-3.66*	0.48	704	DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?																
55.34	0.52	0.20	0.13	1999	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53.89	1.32	-1.26	1.02	233	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---KIND OF COMMUNITY																
49.43	1.18	-5.72*	1.02	450	BIG CITIES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.67	1.39	0.53	1.29	342	INDUSTRIAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.77	0.50	3.63*	0.60	847	RESIDENTIAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53.85	0.56	-1.29	0.60	599	OTHER	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---REGION OF THE STATE																
55.51	1.50	0.37	1.16	598	BOSTON	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.62	1.14	0.48	1.01	444	NORTHEAST	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.39	1.08	0.24	1.17	204	PITTSFIELD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54.68	0.94	-0.46	0.91	385	SOUTHEAST	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53.43	1.67	-1.71	1.60	235	SPRINGFIELD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.28	0.86	0.13	0.89	372	WORCESTER	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUP:
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COB 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
55.14	0.56			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
55.84	1.64	0.70	1.57	228	FIRST	
54.55	1.38	-0.59	1.19	429	SECOND	
54.98	0.72	-0.16	0.79	406	THIRD	
55.97	1.68	0.83	1.58	237	FOURTH	
54.84	1.08	-0.30	0.83	757	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
56.85	0.95	1.71	0.93	398	FIRST	
54.43	1.22	-0.71	1.08	481	SECOND	
55.42	1.20	0.20	1.07	448	THIRD	
54.47	1.12	-0.67	0.90	681	FOURTH	
50.24	2.14	-4.90	2.15	49	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
53.98	0.96	-1.16	1.04	185	FIRST	
56.41	1.54	1.27	1.40	326	SECOND	
55.92	0.97	0.77	0.75	808	THIRD	
53.00	1.17	-2.14	1.08	410	FOURTH	
55.21	1.46	0.07	1.34	352	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
54.18	1.13	-0.97	0.95	593	FIRST	
55.24	1.39	0.10	1.26	400	SECOND	
52.39	2.46	-2.76	2.24	235	THIRD	
57.19	0.89	2.05	0.94	285	FOURTH	
56.10	0.81	0.96	0.78	568	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
55.65	1.18	0.50	0.99	604	FIRST	
54.75	0.99	-0.40	0.86	611	SECOND	
53.07	2.03	-2.07	1.80	327	THIRD	
56.90	0.95	1.76	0.97	326	FOURTH	
55.05	1.16	-0.09	1.17	213	FIFTH	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
52.48	2.45	-2.66	2.46	44	VERY SATISFIED	
55.91	1.09	0.77	0.84	757	SATISFIED	
54.22	0.70	-0.92	0.52	1112	DISSATISFIED	
58.84	1.38	3.70	1.43	121	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
57.22	2.55	2.08	2.49	92	VERY SATISFIED	
55.13	0.91	-0.02	0.71	827	SATISFIED	
54.49	0.83	-0.65	0.62	991	DISSATISFIED	
56.95	2.67	1.81	2.62	124	VERY DISSATISFIED	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SF OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
55.14	0.56			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
54.53	1.35	-0.62	1.42	50	VERY SATISFIED	
56.33	0.96	0.18	0.77	740	SATISFIED	
54.67	0.80	-0.47	0.54	1153	DISSATISFIED	
58.58	2.23	3.44	2.22	98	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
63.13	0.89	7.99*	1.04	23	VERY SATISFIED	
55.58	0.73	0.44	0.50	1269	SATISFIED	
53.80	1.05	-1.34	0.87	642	DISSATISFIED	
59.84	2.27	4.70*	2.28	75	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
58.43	1.40	3.29*	1.42	143	VERY SATISFIED	
54.78	0.67	-0.36	0.45	1319	SATISFIED	
55.76	1.39	0.61	1.17	521	DISSATISFIED	
51.67	2.67	-3.47	2.68	50	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESFA TITLE I SCHOOL?---						
53.26	0.83	-1.88*	0.62	985	YES	
56.75	0.74	1.61*	0.57	1073	NO	
---PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?---						
55.98	0.97	0.84	0.79	703	EXCELLENT	
56.12	0.72	0.98	0.65	849	GOOD	
53.23	1.25	-1.91	1.10	438	AVERAGE	
51.77	3.78	-3.37	3.68	66	FAIR	
47.12	6.93	-8.02*	1.07	25	POOR	
---ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?---						
55.50	1.13	0.36	1.02	448	EXCELLENT	
56.46	0.67	1.31*	0.60	996	GOOD	
52.04	1.88	-3.10*	0.84	592	AVERAGE	
54.15	2.34	-0.99	2.35	50	FAIR	
0.0	0.0	-55.14*	0.55	0	POOR	
---ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER---						
53.24	0.85	-1.90*	0.56	1061	LOW	
57.38	0.59	2.24*	0.58	951	HIGH	
---ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER---						
53.63	1.07	-1.51*	0.75	840	LOW	
56.45	0.56	1.29*	0.53	1150	HIGH	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3: KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
55.65	0.59			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
54.67	0.74	-0.99	0.35	1044	MALE	
56.53	0.62	0.88	0.31	1191	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
48.52	2.95	-17.13	2.84	14	6TH GRADE	
47.81	1.00	-7.84	0.91	291	7TH GRADE	
56.47	0.55	1.31	0.19	1920	8TH GRADE	
62.80	5.23	7.15	5.25	9	9TH GRADE	
70.00	0.00	14.35	0.59	1	10TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
49.49	1.36	-5.77	1.22	104	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
52.23	0.90	-2.72	0.69	307	DISLIKE	
54.36	0.74	-0.70	0.38	882	SCHOOL IS OK	
58.13	0.58	2.50	0.36	840	LIKE	
55.81	2.12	0.17	1.81	103	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
57.34	0.61	1.68	0.26	1181	DAILY	
54.00	0.71	-1.65	0.43	768	WEEKLY	
53.33	1.19	-2.33	0.98	278	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
56.87	0.91	1.27	0.62	436	DAILY	
56.30	0.70	0.64	0.37	919	WEEKLY	
54.50	0.66	-1.16	0.39	873	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
53.37	1.99	-2.29	1.74	79	DAILY	
52.05	0.94	0.30	0.61	504	WEEKLY	
53.72	0.57	0.06	0.23	1647	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COO. 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1976

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
55.65	0.59			2238	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN	---															
50.85	1.91	-4.80*	1.61	114	DAILY		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53.21	0.97	-2.45*	0.68	402	WEEKLY		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54.61	0.54	0.96*	0.20	1709	MONTHLY		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR	---															
55.32	0.88	-0.34	0.55	550	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.92	0.56	0.26	0.20	1669	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	TALKED WITH PARENT	---															
56.06	0.59	0.40*	0.13	1930	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53.85	0.95	-1.80*	0.73	288	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	TALKED WITH FRIEND	---															
55.00	0.58	0.24	0.15	1734	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.24	0.82	-0.41	0.53	487	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB	---															
54.08	0.81	-1.57*	0.42	750	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56.67	0.54	1.02*	0.24	1458	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	TALKED WITH TEACHER	---															
55.27	1.12	-0.38*	0.74	334	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.85	0.53	0.19	0.16	1870	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?	---															
58.03	0.81	2.38*	0.55	542	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55.77	0.68	0.11	0.36	1185	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53.06	0.81	-2.59*	0.56	506	I DON'T KNOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT 6RD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF T-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
55.65	0.59			2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?----						
55.83	0.59	0.18	0.18	1982	YES	.....
53.96	1.02	-1.70*	0.81	227	NO	.....
58.53	3.13	2.87	2.99	27	NEVER GONE	.....
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?----						
55.21	0.93	-0.44	0.68	348	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
56.77	0.53	1.12*	0.32	1162	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....
55.36	0.94	-0.30	0.56	520	VERY USEFUL	.....
51.02	1.24	-4.63*	0.95	205	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?----						
53.31	1.04	-2.34*	0.80	247	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
55.35	0.70	-0.31	0.54	616	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
56.40	0.68	0.74*	0.33	900	QUITE A BIT	.....
55.95	0.98	0.30	0.61	473	A LOT	.....
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS----						
57.01	0.70	1.36*	0.31	1188	HIGH	.....
55.53	0.62	-0.12	0.52	606	MEDIUM	.....
53.37	1.51	-2.28*	1.32	158	LOW	.....
52.74	1.16	-2.91*	0.93	212	UNKNOWN	.....
47.74	1.69	-7.91*	1.68	72	NONE	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?----						
56.34	0.72	0.69*	0.28	1160	YES	.....
54.14	0.70	-1.52*	0.45	656	NO	.....
56.29	0.76	0.64	0.64	417	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?----						
53.10	0.85	-2.56*	0.46	680	YES	.....
56.91	0.60	1.25*	0.27	1154	NO	.....
56.51	0.88	0.86	0.77	401	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?----						
50.46	1.17	-5.19*	0.80	248	YES	.....
56.81	0.56	1.16*	0.16	1741	NO	.....
52.75	0.99	-2.90*	0.81	248	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT FOR 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
55.65	0.59			2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
54.77	0.94	-1.650	0.56	506	NOT VERY SURE	.....
56.97	0.57	1.320	0.36	1023	SOMEWHAT SURE	.....
54.97	0.77	-0.68	0.42	706	VERY SURE	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
48.71	1.17	-6.940	1.00	149	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
51.64	0.99	-4.020	0.83	278	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
56.07	0.60	0.41	0.43	771	QUITE A BIT	.....
57.50	0.76	1.840	0.37	1022	A LOT	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
51.57	1.17	-4.080	1.02	199	FULL-TIME JOB	.....
44.61	1.87	-11.050	1.69	65	JOB-SCHOOL	.....
55.13	0.82	-0.53	0.67	281	SPECIAL TRAINING	.....
55.56	1.52	-0.09	1.42	70	2-YEAR COLLEGE	.....
59.74	0.58	4.080	0.35	910	4-YEAR COLLEGE	.....
52.87	0.67	-2.780	0.42	704	DIDN'T KNOW	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
55.86	0.57	0.20	0.12	1999	YES	.....
54.37	1.17	-1.28	0.90	233	NO	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
49.04	1.39	-6.620	1.20	450	BIG CITIES	.....
56.51	1.44	0.85	1.35	342	INDUSTRIAL	.....
58.60	0.42	3.030	0.62	847	RESIDENTIAL	.....
55.77	0.82	0.12	0.82	599	OTHER	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
54.79	1.62	-0.86	1.24	598	BOSTON	.....
54.96	1.28	-0.70	1.12	444	NORTHEAST	.....
57.59	0.58	1.940	0.81	204	PITTSFIELD	.....
56.32	0.80	0.66	0.65	385	SOUTHEAST	.....
54.90	1.51	-1.66	1.49	235	SPRINGFIELD	.....
57.53	0.97	1.88	0.99	372	WORCESTER	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1976

OBJECTIVE 3: KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
55.65	0.59			2230	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
57.49	1.21	1.83	1.22	228	FIRST	
55.13	1.44	-0.53	1.26	429	SECOND	
56.88	0.57	1.23	0.74	409	THIRD	
57.52	1.33	1.06	1.31	437	FOURTH	
54.37	1.24	-1.32	0.92	757	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
57.89	0.87	2.24	0.91	396	FIRST	
56.13	1.16	0.48	1.06	481	SECOND	
56.75	1.26	1.10	1.13	446	THIRD	
54.67	1.22	0.99	0.97	681	FOURTH	
47.76	3.81	0.87	3.77	49	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
58.58	0.68	1.92	0.87	185	FIRST	
56.71	1.86	1.05	1.67	326	SECOND	
55.69	1.03	0.04	0.80	808	THIRD	
52.96	1.34	-2.70	1.22	410	FOURTH	
56.86	0.86	1.21	0.82	352	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
54.45	1.20	-1.21	1.00	593	FIRST	
55.26	1.35	-0.40	1.25	400	SECOND	
52.48	2.64	-3.17	2.41	235	THIRD	
58.40	0.89	2.75	0.97	285	FOURTH	
57.49	0.78	1.84	0.80	568	FIFTH	
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
54.78	1.26	-0.87	1.04	604	FIRST	
54.93	1.04	-0.72	0.91	611	SECOND	
55.06	2.13	-0.60	1.90	327	THIRD	
58.47	0.70	2.81	0.82	324	FOURTH	
57.63	0.67	1.97	0.83	213	FIFTH	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
57.23	2.61	1.57	2.61	44	VERY SATISFIED	
56.62	1.14	0.96	0.89	757	SATISFIED	
54.81	0.78	-0.84	0.56	1112	DISSATISFIED	
57.66	0.70	2.00	0.88	121	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
59.26	1.61	3.61	1.63	92	VERY SATISFIED	
56.15	1.00	0.50	0.77	827	SATISFIED	
54.73	0.87	-0.92	0.65	991	DISSATISFIED	
57.00	1.19	1.35	1.28	124	VERY DISSATISFIED	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COO 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
55.65	0.59			2738	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C---						
53.92	0.56	-1.74*	0.79	50	VERY SATISFIED	
56.65	1.07	1.00	0.85	748	SATISFIED	
54.97	0.81	-0.69	0.57	1153	DISSATISFIED	
57.78	0.60	2.12*	0.82	98	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D---						
61.83	0.70	0.17*	0.91	23	VERY SATISFIED	
55.98	0.74	0.32	0.54	1269	SATISFIED	
55.23	1.21	-0.42	0.98	642	DISSATISFIED	
58.01	0.66	2.35*	0.86	75	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE F---						
57.89	1.36	2.8*	1.30	14	VERY SATISFIED	
55.79	0.74	0.13	0.48	131	SATISFIED	
55.46	1.35	-0.19	1.16	52	DISSATISFIED	
56.33	2.35	0.68	2.39	50	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---IS YOUR SCHOOL AN FSEA TITLE I SCHOOL?---						
53.68	0.88	-1.97*	0.65	985	YES	
57.53	0.72	1.88*	0.60	1073	NO	
---PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?---						
56.31	1.08	0.65	0.87	703	EXCELLENT	
57.63	0.52	1.97*	0.64	849	GOOD	
53.36	1.48	-2.29	1.30	438	AVERAGE	
53.98	2.57	-1.67	2.53	66	FAIR	
42.04	0.96	-13.61*	1.12	25	POOR	
---ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?---						
56.57	1.31	0.92	1.16	448	EXCELLENT	
57.41	0.55	1.76*	0.62	996	GOOD	
51.98	1.27	-3.68*	1.04	592	AVERAGE	
56.09	2.31	0.44	2.31	50	FAIR	
0.0	0.0	-55.65*	0.59	0	POOR	
---ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER---						
54.12	0.96	-1.53*	0.61	1061	LOW	
57.88	0.53	2.22*	0.61	951	HIGH	
---ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER---						
54.00	1.19	-1.85*	0.83	840	LOW	
57.28	0.52	1.62*	0.58	1150	HIGH	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CHILD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF F-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
72.73	0.71			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
70.56	0.60	-2.170	0.39	1044	MALE	
74.67	0.71	1.940	0.36	1191	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
43.65	3.69	-29.000	3.76	14	6TH GRADE	
62.90	1.29	-9.750	1.11	291	7TH GRADE	
74.41	0.67	1.600	0.27	1020	8TH GRADE	
75.71	4.47	12.280	4.52	0	9TH GRADE	
71.00	0.00	-1.730	0.71	1	10TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
68.05	1.36	-4.000	1.26	104	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
69.17	1.13	-3.560	0.88	307	DISLIKE	
71.40	0.76	-0.74	0.39	882	SCHOOL IS OK	
75.47	0.79	2.740	0.40	840	LIKE	
72.27	2.37	-0.46	1.97	103	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
74.99	0.75	1.770	0.36	1185	DAILY	
71.04	0.84	-1.690	0.48	768	WEEKLY	
70.18	1.24	-2.580	0.97	278	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
73.00	1.14	0.36	0.77	436	DAILY	
73.44	0.82	0.71	0.42	919	WEEKLY	
71.93	0.75	-0.80	0.44	873	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
69.01	3.35	-3.72	3.04	70	DAILY	
73.00	1.06	0.27	0.63	504	WEEKLY	
72.85	0.66	0.12	0.25	1647	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. + CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CDD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

				SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT			0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
72.72	0.71			2230	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN-----																
67.03	2.31	-5.70*	1.95	114	DAILY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.76	1.16	-2.97*	0.74	402	WEEKLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.91	0.62	1.18*	0.26	1709	MONTHLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----																
71.64	1.13	-1.05	0.72	550	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.29	0.66	0.56*	0.27	1669	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH PARENT-----																
73.17	0.73	0.44*	0.14	1930	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.66	0.96	-1.67*	0.79	298	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH FRIEND-----																
72.91	0.65	0.18	0.21	1734	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.82	1.11	0.09	0.66	487	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB-----																
71.19	0.98	-1.54*	0.47	750	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.81	0.62	1.08*	0.28	1458	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH TEACHER-----																
72.59	1.40	-0.14	0.95	334	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.93	0.64	0.20	0.21	1878	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?-----																
74.48	0.98	1.75*	0.61	542	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.22	0.77	0.49	0.40	1185	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.83	1.03	-2.90*	0.68	506	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF T-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
72.13	0.71			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
70.56	0.90	-2.17*	0.39	1044	MALE	
74.67	0.71	1.94*	0.36	1191	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
43.65	3.69	-29.08*	3.76	14	6TH GRADE	
62.98	1.29	-9.75*	1.11	291	7TH GRADE	
74.41	0.67	1.68*	0.27	1920	8TH GRADE	
15.11	4.47	12.28*	4.52	9	9TH GRADE	
71.00	0.00	-1.73*	0.11	1	10TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
68.05	1.36	-4.08*	1.26	384	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
69.17	1.13	-3.56*	0.88	307	DISLIKE	
71.99	0.76	-0.74	0.39	882	SCHOOL IS OK	
75.47	0.79	2.74*	0.40	840	LIKE	
72.27	2.37	-0.46	1.97	103	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
74.49	0.75	1.77*	0.36	1181	DAILY	
71.04	0.84	-1.69*	0.48	768	WEEKLY	
70.18	1.24	-2.55*	0.97	278	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
73.09	1.14	0.36	0.77	436	DAILY	
73.44	0.82	0.71	0.42	919	WEEKLY	
71.51	0.75	-0.80	0.44	873	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
69.01	3.35	-3.72	3.04	79	DAILY	
73.00	1.06	0.27	0.63	504	WEEKLY	
72.85	0.66	0.12	0.25	1647	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

INJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE. OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	F OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
12.73	0.71			2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
72.94	2.72	0.26*	0.13	1982	YES	.....
71.57	1.22	-1.16	1.07	227	NO	.....
66.34	3.53	-6.39	3.40	27	NEVER GONE	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
71.93	0.92	-0.80	0.66	348	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
74.66	0.60	1.93*	0.33	1162	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....
71.42	1.17	-1.31*	0.66	520	VERY USEFUL	.....
66.71	1.45	-6.02*	1.16	205	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
70.38	1.18	-2.35*	0.95	247	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
73.03	0.78	0.30	0.59	616	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
73.89	0.79	0.86*	0.38	900	QUITE A BIT	.....
72.01	1.22	-0.72	0.75	473	A LOT	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
74.29	0.77	1.56*	0.35	1188	HIGH	.....
72.99	0.77	0.26	0.65	606	MEDIUM	.....
67.81	1.86	-4.92*	1.50	158	LOW	.....
66.51	1.26	-3.22*	0.94	212	UNKNOWN	.....
64.72	2.21	-8.01*	2.03	72	NONE	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
73.74	0.86	1.00*	0.34	1160	YES	.....
70.47	0.82	-1.76*	0.53	656	NO	.....
72.78	0.91	0.05	0.70	417	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
69.45	0.88	-3.28*	0.43	680	YES	.....
74.21	0.76	1.48*	0.29	1154	NO	.....
74.19	0.94	1.46	0.79	401	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
66.95	1.26	-5.78*	0.98	246	YES	.....
73.80	0.69	1.07*	0.18	1741	NO	.....
71.06	1.13	-1.67	0.86	248	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUP'S
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT (CDD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978)

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
72.71	0.71			2234	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?	---															
71.54	0.99	-1.17	0.59	506	NOT VERY SURE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.66	0.69	0.93	0.40	1023	SOMEWHAT SURE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77.26	0.99	-0.47	0.54	706	VERY SURE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?	---															
65.13	1.74	-7.41	1.58	149	HARDLY AT ALL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.70	1.01	-2.95	0.89	278	ONLY A LITTLE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.01	0.66	0.28	0.51	771	QUITE A BIT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74.40	0.97	1.67	0.43	1022	A LOT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?	---															
61.08	1.36	-4.65	1.19	189	FULL-TIME JOB		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61.57	2.75	-11.16	2.56	65	JOB-SCHOOL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.05	1.55	-0.67	0.65	281	SPECIAL TRAINING		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.76	1.24	-0.57	1.35	70	2-YEAR COLLEGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77.04	0.67	4.35	0.37	910	4-YEAR COLLEGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.93	0.81	-2.80	0.48	704	DON'T KNOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?	---															
73.02	0.68	0.29	0.14	1999	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.07	1.33	-1.66	0.95	233	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	KIND OF COMMUNITY	---															
64.59	1.69	-8.14	1.45	450	BIG CITIES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.15	1.39	0.42	1.36	342	INDUSTRIAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.52	0.67	3.79	0.78	847	RESIDENTIAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.12	0.78	0.39	0.90	599	OTHER		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---	REGION OF THE STATE	---															
71.67	1.90	-1.06	1.46	598	BOSTON		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.27	1.53	-0.46	1.34	444	NORTHEAST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75.65	0.65	2.92	0.94	204	PITTSFIELD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.85	1.27	0.12	1.21	385	SOUTHEAST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.25	2.04	-0.48	1.98	235	SPRINGFIELD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74.34	0.79	1.61	0.96	372	WORCESTER		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4: APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
72.73	0.71			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
73.09	1.19	0.36	1.27	228	FIRST	
71.96	1.92	-0.77	1.64	429	SECOND	
74.45	0.90	1.72	1.01	406	THIRD	
73.04	1.75	0.31	1.69	237	FOURTH	
71.48	1.49	-1.25	1.11	757	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
74.12	1.01	1.39	1.06	398	FIRST	
72.18	1.26	-0.55	1.19	481	SECOND	
73.38	1.53	0.65	1.35	448	THIRD	
71.70	1.62	-1.03	1.26	681	FOURTH	
69.23	7.47	-6.50	7.37	49	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.----						
73.41	0.84	0.68	1.03	185	FIRST	
73.02	0.52	0.29	0.22	326	SECOND	
73.09	1.11	0.36	0.92	808	THIRD	
70.65	1.71	-2.08	1.53	410	FOURTH	
73.10	1.79	0.38	1.65	352	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.----						
71.60	1.56	-1.13	1.27	593	FIRST	
72.87	1.63	0.14	1.51	600	SECOND	
68.24	3.61	-4.49	3.27	235	THIRD	
74.77	1.15	2.04	1.21	285	FOURTH	
74.25	0.69	1.52	0.84	568	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.----						
72.56	1.71	-0.17	1.37	604	FIRST	
72.28	1.16	-0.45	1.04	611	SECOND	
70.82	2.74	-1.91	2.43	327	THIRD	
74.90	0.75	2.17	0.94	326	FOURTH	
72.91	1.09	0.18	1.20	213	FIFTH	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
70.98	2.25	-1.75	2.31	44	VERY SATISFIED	
73.42	1.47	0.69	1.12	357	SATISFIED	
71.72	0.94	-1.01	0.69	1712	DISSATISFIED	
76.04	0.85	3.31	1.07	121	VERY DISSATISFIED	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
74.33	2.06	1.60	2.07	92	VERY SATISFIED	
72.24	1.28	-0.49	0.95	827	SATISFIED	
72.34	1.10	-0.39	0.81	991	DISSATISFIED	
74.93	1.77	2.20	1.82	124	VERY DISSATISFIED	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUM 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	ST. OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	ST. OF P-VALUE	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
72.73	0.71			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
74.30	2.27	1.57	2.31	50	VERY SATISFIED	
73.05	1.35	0.32	1.04	740	SATISFIED	
71.98	0.94	-0.75	0.68	1153	DISSATISFIED	
75.94	0.73	3.210	0.98	98	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
80.30	0.78	7.470	1.05	29	VERY SATISFIED	
73.29	0.95	0.56	0.64	1269	SATISFIED	
71.26	1.41	-1.47	1.15	642	DISSATISFIED	
76.55	0.48	3.820	0.85	75	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
76.39	1.22	3.680	1.34	143	VERY SATISFIED	
72.53	0.93	-0.70	0.56	1319	SATISFIED	
72.43	1.72	-0.30	1.46	521	DISSATISFIED	
70.70	1.75	-2.03	1.86	50	VERY DISSATISFIED	
---IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESCA TITLE I SCHOOL?---						
70.36	1.18	-2.410	0.81	985	YES	
76.62	0.86	7.890	0.73	1073	NO	
---PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?---						
74.47	1.37	1.74	1.06	703	EXCELLENT	
74.14	0.69	1.41	0.79	849	GOOD	
69.49	1.49	-3.240	1.36	436	AVERAGE	
66.17	4.15	-6.56	4.04	66	FAIR	
54.88	1.27	-17.850	1.44	25	POOR	
---ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?---						
74.33	1.77	1.60	1.52	444	EXCELLENT	
74.28	0.72	1.520	0.75	996	GOOD	
67.97	1.47	-4.760	1.23	592	AVERAGE	
74.27	1.41	1.55	1.53	50	FAIR	
0.0	0.0	-72.730	0.71	0	POOR	
---ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER---						
70.11	1.15	-2.820	0.73	1061	LOW	
75.59	0.67	2.860	0.75	951	HIGH	
---ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER---						
69.70	1.39	-3.030	0.47	840	LOW	
74.95	0.65	2.220	0.69	1150	HIGH	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
69.85	0.61			2238	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
68.64	0.72	-1.21*	0.35	1044	MALE	
70.90	0.67	1.05*	0.32	1191	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
55.54	5.07	-14.31*	4.94	14	6TH GRADE	
65.28	1.10	-4.57*	1.07	291	7TH GRADE	
70.67	0.62	0.82*	0.16	1920	8TH GRADE	
72.06	4.28	2.21	4.29	9	9TH GRADE	
88.30	0.0	18.15*	0.60	1	10TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
65.19	1.72	-4.66*	1.51	109	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
66.62	0.86	-3.23*	0.72	302	DISLIKE	
69.06	0.71	-0.79	0.42	882	SCHOOL IS OK	
72.60	0.67	2.75*	0.40	840	LIKE	
69.26	2.24	-0.59	1.89	103	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
71.40	0.63	1.55*	0.31	1181	DAILY	
68.31	0.71	-1.54*	0.46	766	WEEKLY	
67.58	1.37	-2.27*	1.08	278	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
70.43	0.99	0.58	0.71	436	DAILY	
70.53	0.76	0.68	0.44	919	WEEKLY	
69.03	0.68	-0.82	0.45	873	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
67.83	2.26	-2.02	2.02	79	DAILY	
70.97	0.92	1.12*	0.57	504	WEEKLY	
69.60	0.58	-0.25	0.21	1647	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF T-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	H-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100										
69.85	0.61			2230	ALL STUDENTS	*****										
----HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN																
64.21	2.05	-5.64*	1.76	114	DAILY	*****										
68.49	0.90	-1.36*	0.65	402	WEEKLY	*****										
70.63	0.57	0.78*	0.22	1709	MONTHLY	*****										
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----																
68.91	0.93	-0.95	0.64	550	YES	*****										
70.33	0.58	0.48*	0.23	1669	NO	*****										
----TALKED WITH PARENT																
70.09	0.64	0.24	0.16	1930	YES	*****										
69.28	1.01	-0.57	0.93	298	NO	*****										
----TALKED WITH FRIEND																
69.82	0.60	-0.03	0.19	1734	YES	*****										
70.68	0.91	0.83	0.65	487	NO	*****										
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB																
68.60	0.82	-1.25*	0.43	750	YES	*****										
70.77	0.56	0.92*	0.25	1458	NO	*****										
----TALKED WITH TEACHER																
69.17	1.21	-0.68*	0.91	334	YES	*****										
70.18	0.56	0.33	0.19	1878	NO	*****										
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?																
71.78	0.99	1.93*	0.66	542	YES	*****										
70.08	0.60	0.23	0.35	1185	NO	*****										
67.49	0.87	-2.36*	0.58	506	I DON'T KNOW	*****										

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD 13 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
69.85	0.61			2238	ALL STUDENTS	.....
---ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?						
70.09	0.60	0.23*	0.09	1982	YES	.....
68.43	1.06	-1.42	0.81	227	NO	.....
67.50	1.60	-2.35	1.64	27	NEVER GONE	.....
---SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?						
69.78	0.89	-0.07	0.67	348	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
70.97	0.59	1.12*	0.36	1162	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....
69.88	0.95	-0.37	0.56	520	VERY USEFUL	.....
64.80	1.39	-5.05*	1.13	205	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?						
67.32	1.16	-2.53*	0.95	247	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
69.74	0.71	-0.11	0.51	616	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
70.94	0.65	1.09*	0.40	900	QUITE A BIT	.....
69.32	1.10	-0.53	0.70	473	A LOT	.....
---FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						
70.80	0.75	0.95*	0.31	1188	HIGH	.....
70.27	0.61	0.42	0.57	606	MEDIUM	.....
66.86	1.58	-2.99*	1.45	158	LOW	.....
68.86	1.19	-0.99	0.98	212	UNKNOWN	.....
60.88	2.19	-9.77*	2.13	72	NONE	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?						
70.50	0.83	0.65	0.37	1160	YES	.....
67.98	0.68	-1.87*	0.56	656	NO	.....
71.05	0.73	1.20	0.65	417	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?						
60.68	0.88	-3.17*	0.52	680	YES	.....
71.21	0.64	1.36*	0.31	1154	NO	.....
71.45	0.88	1.60*	0.79	401	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?						
64.78	1.32	-5.07*	1.03	246	YES	.....
70.72	0.59	0.87*	0.22	1741	NO	.....
68.82	1.21	-1.03	1.04	248	I DON'T KNOW

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

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NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
69.85	0.61			223P	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.						.....
71.98	0.76	2.13*	0.90	22R	FIRST	.....
68.79	1.43	-1.06	1.25	29	SECOND	.....
71.15	0.60	1.30	0.78	406	THIRD	.....
70.75	1.52	0.90	1.47	237	FOURTH	.....
68.63	1.35	-1.22	0.98	757	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.						.....
71.42	0.77	1.57	0.85	398	FIRST	.....
69.67	1.10	-0.18	1.03	481	SECOND	.....
69.29	1.54	-0.56	1.31	448	THIRD	.....
69.46	1.29	-0.39	1.02	681	FOURTH	.....
65.97	5.24	-3.89	5.14	49	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.						.....
71.15	1.06	1.29	1.14	185	FIRST	.....
70.68	1.92	0.83	1.71	326	SECOND	.....
70.24	1.61	0.38	0.80	808	THIRD	.....
67.49	1.54	-2.37	1.35	410	FOURTH	.....
70.14	1.00	0.29	1.03	352	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.						.....
68.24	1.06	-1.61	0.92	593	FIRST	.....
69.80	1.86	-0.05	1.64	400	SECOND	.....
68.02	2.92	-1.83	2.66	235	THIRD	.....
71.85	1.00	2.00	1.03	285	FOURTH	.....
71.22	0.74	1.37	0.79	568	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.						.....
69.63	1.63	-0.22	1.28	604	FIRST	.....
69.49	0.96	-0.37	0.87	611	SECOND	.....
67.96	1.85	-1.89	1.68	327	THIRD	.....
71.70	0.58	1.85*	0.77	326	FOURTH	.....
71.17	1.01	1.32	1.09	213	FIFTH	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.						.....
69.00	0.74	-0.85	0.94	44	VERY SATISFIED	.....
70.37	1.16	0.52	0.91	757	SATISFIED	.....
69.09	0.84	-0.76	0.58	1112	DISSATISFIED	.....
73.19	1.84	3.34	1.85	121	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.						.....
71.37	1.21	1.51	1.29	92	VERY SATISFIED	.....
69.91	1.01	0.06	0.79	827	SATISFIED	.....
69.04	0.96	-0.81	0.68	991	DISSATISFIED	.....
73.84	1.60	3.99*	1.64	124	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 13-YEAR NLOS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
69.85	0.61			2238	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.----																	
71.20	1.31	1.34	1.40	50	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.09	1.22	0.24	0.91	740	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.21	0.77	-0.65	0.58	1153	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75.32	1.66	5.47*	1.68	98	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.----																	
79.57	0.63	9.71*	0.87	23	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.78	0.85	-0.07	0.53	1269	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.03	1.01	-0.82	0.88	642	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.47	1.48	6.62*	1.55	75	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.----																	
74.52	1.10	4.67*	1.19	143	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.27	0.78	-0.58	0.48	1319	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.06	1.39	0.21	1.19	521	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.17	0.49	1.32	0.77	50	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?----																	
68.00	0.93	-1.85*	0.66	985	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.47	0.78	1.62*	0.62	1073	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?----																	
70.82	1.07	0.97	0.87	703	EXCELLENT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.88	0.55	2.03*	0.66	849	GOOD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.10	1.52	-3.75*	1.31	438	AVERAGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.23	2.77	-2.62	2.73	66	FAIR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.04	1.26	-11.81*	1.38	25	POOR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?----																	
71.65	1.38	1.80*	1.21	448	EXCELLENT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.96	0.69	1.11	0.65	996	GOOD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.21	1.22	-3.65*	1.01	592	AVERAGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.77	1.46	0.92	1.53	50	FAIR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
0.0	0.0	-69.85*	0.60	0	POOR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER----																	
67.71	0.93	-2.14*	0.59	1061	LOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.49	0.60	2.64*	0.62	951	HIGH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER----																	
67.79	1.18	-2.06*	0.82	840	LOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.64	0.60	1.79*	0.59	1150	HIGH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SF OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
72.05	0.67			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
-----SEX OF THE STUDENT-----						
70.85	0.83	-1.190	0.31	1071	MALE	
73.72	0.62	1.190	0.34	1124	FEMALE	
-----GRADE OF THE STUDENT-----						
50.83	2.67	-21.220	2.57	34	9TH GRADE	
60.17	1.64	-11.920	1.23	168	10TH GRADE	
73.03	0.49	1.030	0.31	1421	11TH GRADE	
74.53	0.57	2.440	0.53	575	12TH GRADE	
-----HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?-----						
67.07	1.51	-4.980	1.28	131	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
69.74	0.46	-2.250	0.74	222	DISLIKE	
70.04	0.73	-2.010	0.34	740	SCHOOL IS OK	
74.57	0.64	2.520	0.27	980	LIKE	
73.85	1.79	1.80	1.55	124	STRONGLY LIKE	
-----HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK-----						
74.77	0.43	2.720	0.36	1071	DAILY	
69.20	1.17	-2.850	0.67	536	WEEKLY	
69.74	0.90	-2.310	0.56	576	MONTHLY	
-----HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL-----						
74.32	0.54	2.280	0.37	949	DAILY	
71.69	0.81	-0.35	0.33	821	WEEKLY	
67.84	0.96	-4.210	0.59	420	MONTHLY	
-----HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS-----						
71.25	1.25	-0.70	1.12	113	DAILY	
74.26	0.62	2.210	0.39	745	WEEKLY	
70.93	0.77	-1.110	0.28	1331	MONTHLY	
-----HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN-----						
67.77	1.57	-4.280	1.15	176	DAILY	
70.17	1.16	-1.880	0.66	396	WEEKLY	
72.46	0.53	0.920	0.25	1621	MONTHLY	

INITIAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SF OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE IF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
72.05	0.67			2201	ALL STUDENTS	
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----						
73.55	0.56	1.51*	0.27	1345	YES	
70.22	0.85	-1.83*	0.41	828	NO	
----TALKED WITH PARENT-----						
72.61	0.61	0.56*	0.12	1967	YES	
68.73	1.15	-3.32*	0.79	212	NO	
----TALKED WITH FRIEND-----						
72.82	0.60	0.77*	0.17	1870	YES	
69.09	1.08	-2.95*	0.62	301	NO	
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB-----						
72.20	0.80	0.15	0.29	1045	YES	
72.41	0.56	0.37	0.30	1112	NO	
----TALKED WITH TEACHER-----						
73.74	0.72	1.69*	0.29	810	YES	
71.43	0.64	-0.62*	0.25	1350	NO	
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?-----						
74.02	0.50	1.97*	0.39	1123	YES	
70.72	0.88	-1.33*	0.38	811	NO	
68.46	1.22	-3.59*	0.83	260	I DON'T KNOW	
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?-----						
72.49	0.61	0.44*	0.15	1887	YES	
70.72	1.08	-1.33	0.73	213	NO	
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?-----						
70.03	0.77	-2.01*	0.63	269	NOT VERY USEFUL	
71.91	0.67	-0.24	0.25	1062	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	
73.42	0.92	1.38*	0.41	691	VERY USEFUL	
71.31	1.18	-0.74	0.99	174	I DON'T KNOW	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLOS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
72.05	0.67			2201	ALL STUDENTS											
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?----																
70.63	0.74	-1.42*	0.48	466	HARDLY AT ALL											
72.18	0.55	0.13	0.40	728	ONLY A LITTLE											
72.16	0.98	0.11	0.44	734	QUITE A BIT											
73.14	0.98	1.10	0.59	329	A LOT											
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS----																
73.14	0.61	1.09*	0.23	1185	HIGH											
72.58	0.56	0.51	0.40	641	MEDIUM											
69.12	1.04	-2.93*	0.87	151	LOW											
67.23	1.08	-4.82*	1.48	138	UNKNOWN											
65.06	2.24	-6.19*	1.83	84	NONE											
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?----																
73.07	0.86	1.02*	0.31	1218	YES											
70.10	0.65	-1.95*	0.47	623	NO											
71.81	0.72	-0.22	0.61	357	I DON'T KNOW											
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?----																
67.89	0.96	-4.16*	0.47	706	YES											
74.13	0.58	2.28*	0.30	1146	NO											
73.00	0.62	1.00	0.58	343	I DON'T KNOW											
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?----																
64.40	1.50	-27.11*	1.04	160	YES											
72.94	0.63	0.89*	0.14	1838	NO											
69.15	0.99	-2.90*	0.78	199	I DON'T KNOW											
----HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?----																
71.50	0.78	-0.55	0.43	472	NOT VERY SURE											
72.34	0.67	0.30	0.24	948	SOMEWHAT SURE											
71.68	0.81	-0.07	0.35	777	VERY SURE											
----PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?----																
65.40	0.93	-6.24*	0.95	174	HARDLY AT ALL											
67.35	0.78	-4.69*	0.54	335	ONLY A LITTLE											
72.14	0.65	0.04	0.32	764	QUITE A BIT											
75.08	0.73	3.03*	0.32	908	A LOT											
----WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?----																
66.46	0.92	-5.59*	0.60	315	FULL-TIME JOB											
68.21	1.33	-3.84*	0.98	111	JOB-SCHOOL											
69.41	1.15	-2.64*	0.76	257	SPECIAL TRAINING											
71.73	0.70	-0.31	0.76	211	2-YEAR COLLEGE											
77.28	0.42	5.23*	0.44	881	4-YEAR COLLEGE											
67.79	0.90	-4.26*	0.56	398	DON'T KNOW											

TOTAL TEST SCORE316

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT, COD 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE

P-VALUE	SE (IF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE (IF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE				
0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
72.05	0.67			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....			
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.---										
72.71	0.97	0.70	1.04	336	FIRST	.....			
72.63	1.51	0.58	1.36	416	SECOND	.....			
74.02	0.95	1.97	1.05	314	THIRD	.....			
69.97	3.23	-2.08	2.15	298	FOURTH	.....			
71.61	0.95	-0.44	0.84	766	FIFTH	.....			
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.---										
72.52	1.15	0.43	1.01	592	FIRST	.....			
72.67	1.15	0.62	1.15	784	SECOND	.....			
72.67	0.70	0.63	0.86	428	THIRD	.....			
70.34	1.76	-1.70	1.32	621	FOURTH	.....			
76.41	0.97	4.36	1.14	101	FIFTH	.....			
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.---										
70.37	1.95	-1.66	1.90	168	FIRST	.....			
73.50	0.69	1.45	0.87	380	SECOND	.....			
71.68	1.47	-0.37	1.04	776	THIRD	.....			
72.65	1.10	0.61	1.02	541	FOURTH	.....			
71.41	1.92	-0.64	1.85	245	FIFTH	.....			
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.---										
73.17	1.04	1.13	1.03	468	FIRST	.....			
70.42	1.76	-1.63	1.34	105	SECOND	.....			
69.52	1.84	-2.53	1.72	294	THIRD	.....			
74.26	1.07	2.21	1.09	365	FOURTH	.....			
73.51	0.83	1.66	0.95	398	FIFTH	.....			
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.---										
70.97	1.10	-1.06	1.01	587	FIRST	.....			
71.75	1.88	-0.29	1.49	515	SECOND	.....			
73.92	1.39	1.67	1.34	245	THIRD	.....			
70.55	1.32	-1.56	1.36	216	FOURTH	.....			
73.24	1.10	1.19	1.06	467	FIFTH	.....			
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.---										
71.92	0.49	-0.13	0.82	25	VERY SATISFIED	.....			
72.74	0.78	0.69	0.67	1088	SATISFIED	.....			
71.56	1.23	-0.48	0.84	417	DISSATISFIED	.....			
70.08	2.70	-1.97	2.65	100	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....			
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.---										
70.25	1.33	-1.79	1.41	132	VERY SATISFIED	.....			
73.11	0.82	1.06	0.72	993	SATISFIED	.....			
71.67	1.21	-0.38	0.81	941	DISSATISFIED	.....			
66.39	3.17	-4.65	3.14	59	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....			

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

TOTAL TEST SCORE					P-VALUE																
P-VALUE	SP OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SP OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100					
72.05	0.67			2701	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.----					VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.45	0.38	4.35*	0.77	25	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.71	0.59	0.67	0.66	1121	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.51	1.36	-0.54	0.66	910	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.22	3.10	-2.63	2.05	74		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.----					VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.02	1.87	-0.03	1.85	137	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.02	0.92	-0.03	0.52	1322	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.98	1.15	-0.67	1.01	624	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.05	2.21	4.00	2.24	42		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.----					VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.53	0.57	4.44*	0.84	143	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.60	1.00	-0.37	0.51	1198	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.13	1.06	-0.32	0.54	687	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.18	1.62	2.13	1.67	81		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----IS YOUR SCHOOL AN AREA TITLE I SCHOOL?----					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.60	0.99	-1.39	0.79	84	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.14	1.04	1.09	0.70	1077		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?----					EXCELLENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74.29	1.36	2.24	1.35	271	GOOD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.21	0.96	0.27	0.63	1208	AVERAGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.27	1.47	-0.70	1.31	460	FAIR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.00	3.05	-1.05	2.44	124	POOR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.93	1.32	-5.11*	1.43	63		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?----					EXCELLENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
74.12	1.69	2.07	1.66	192	GOOD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.78	0.50	1.73*	0.63	1224	AVERAGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.15	1.82	0.89	1.44	550	FAIR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.52	2.79	-2.53*	2.17	134	POOR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.88	0.56	-7.17*	0.16	25		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER----					LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.71	1.62	-3.34*	1.19	629	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.51	0.62	1.46*	0.65	1207		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER----					LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.98	1.44	-3.07*	0.97	741	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.83	0.52	1.78*	0.16	1060		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER ED PROGRAMS?----					GENERALLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.06	0.88	0.91	0.45	1450	SOMEWHAT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.19	0.91	0.14	0.47	460	MINIMALLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.36	3.25	1.32	3.11	170	NOT AT ALL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.47	3.79	-1.58	3.60	90		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT (COP 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978)

OBJECTIVE 1: KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	ST OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
68.73	0.41			2261	ALL STUDENTS	.....
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						.....
67.92	0.50	-0.31	0.28	1071	MALE	.....
68.58	0.48	0.35	0.27	1124	FEMALE	.....
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						.....
55.53	1.42	-12.700	1.80	34	9TH GRADE	.....
60.04	0.94	-8.190	0.84	168	10TH GRADE	.....
60.78	0.37	0.550	0.26	1421	11TH GRADE	.....
70.04	0.55	2.010	0.46	575	12TH GRADE	.....
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						.....
66.01	1.62	-2.23	1.50	131	STRONGLY DISLIKE	.....
67.87	0.78	-0.36	0.75	222	DISLIKE	.....
68.65	0.58	-1.640	0.40	740	SCHOOL IS OK	.....
69.78	0.48	1.550	0.32	960	LIKE	.....
70.68	1.16	2.250	1.04	124	STRONGLY LIKE	.....
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						.....
69.04	0.37	1.610	0.28	1078	DAILY	.....
66.14	0.75	-1.900	0.52	536	WEEKLY	.....
67.00	0.65	-1.240	0.48	576	MONTHLY	.....
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						.....
69.73	0.48	1.500	0.36	949	DAILY	.....
67.63	0.60	-0.60	0.41	821	WEEKLY	.....
66.11	0.73	-2.130	0.60	420	MONTHLY	.....
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						.....
69.25	1.22	1.62	1.00	113	DAILY	.....
68.60	0.56	0.46	0.39	745	WEEKLY	.....
67.00	0.46	-0.34	0.25	1331	MONTHLY	.....
---HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN						.....
65.30	1.17	-2.840	0.98	176	DAILY	.....
66.84	0.80	-1.400	0.60	306	WEEKLY	.....
68.80	0.37	0.630	0.19	1621	MONTHLY	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT END OF YEAR FIELDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1: KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	ST OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	ST OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
						0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
66.21	0.41			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR---																
69.34	0.40	1.130	0.73	1345	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.67	0.54	-1.360	0.36	828	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH PARENT---																
69.50	0.39	0.270	0.11	1967	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.85	1.01	-0.60	0.60	212	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH FRIEND---																
69.75	0.39	0.620	0.15	1870	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.64	0.60	-1.000	0.66	301	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB---																
69.23	0.51	-0.00	0.30	1045	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.62	0.44	0.39	0.29	1112	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH TEACHER---																
69.32	0.52	1.090	0.39	610	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.87	0.45	-0.37	0.23	1350	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?---																
69.32	0.41	1.090	0.27	1123	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.72	0.55	-0.51	0.35	611	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.54	0.98	-2.690	0.01	260	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?---																
69.51	0.39	0.290	0.13	1887	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.76	0.87	-0.46	0.74	213	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?---																
67.13	0.60	-1.10	0.71	269	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.78	0.47	-0.45	0.26	1062	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.59	0.61	1.360	0.40	691	VERY USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.21	1.12	-1.02	0.96	174	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
68.23	0.41			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?----						10
67.51	0.65	-0.32	0.57	406	HARDLY AT ALL	20
68.02	0.50	-0.21	0.31	726	ONLY A LITTLE	30
68.11	0.65	-0.12	0.40	734	QUITE A BIT	40
68.36	0.83	1.13	0.70	329	A LOT	50
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS----						60
68.94	0.43	0.71*	0.26	1185	HIGH	70
68.72	0.52	0.49	0.40	641	MEDIUM	80
65.36	1.12	-2.87*	1.13	151	LOW	90
67.00	1.48	-1.24	1.31	138	UNKNOWN	100
61.41	1.92	-6.82*	1.74	84	NONE	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?----						
69.33	0.50	1.10*	0.26	1218	YES	
66.45	0.57	-1.78*	0.45	623	NO	
67.50	0.76	-0.74	0.66	357	I DON'T KNOW	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?----						
65.70	0.57	-2.53*	0.39	706	YES	
69.84	0.42	1.61*	0.26	1146	NO	
68.13	0.77	-0.10	0.63	343	I DON'T KNOW	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?----						
64.27	1.20	-4.01*	1.05	160	YES	
66.66	0.41	-0.63*	0.14	1838	NO	
65.48	1.00	-2.75*	0.90	149	I DON'T KNOW	
----HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?----						
68.71	0.62	-0.22	0.53	472	NOT VERY SURE	
68.15	0.50	-0.08	0.29	948	SOMEWHAT SURE	
68.45	0.60	0.22	0.36	777	VERY SURE	
----PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?----						
65.34	0.96	-2.89*	0.96	179	HARDLY AT ALL	
65.89	0.78	-3.14*	0.68	335	ONLY A LITTLE	
67.76	0.49	-0.47	0.34	764	QUITE A BIT	
70.40	0.48	2.26*	0.27	908	A LOT	
----WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?----						
64.16	0.73	-4.07*	0.64	315	FULL-TIME JOB	
66.67	1.25	-1.56	1.12	111	JOB-SCHOOL	
66.69	0.75	-1.54*	0.74	257	SPECIAL TRAINING	
67.45	0.93	-0.78	0.82	211	2-YEAR COLLEGE	
72.01	0.42	3.78*	0.37	881	4-YEAR COLLEGE	
64.79	0.82	-3.44*	0.68	398	DON'T KNOW	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	SL OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
66.23	0.41			2201	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	HOW MANY TIMES DISCUSSED WITH COUNSELOR?----																
66.21	0.51	-2.02*	0.39	668	NONE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.73	0.51	0.50	0.32	693	A FEW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.43	0.58	2.20*	0.45	582	SEVERAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62.80	2.09	-5.43*	2.04	49	DON'T KNOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?----																
66.50	0.38	0.27*	0.10	2080	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.65	1.76	-4.18*	1.58	116	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	HAVE YOU EVER DONE VOLUNTEER WORK?----																
66.46	0.58	0.23	0.39	651	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.15	0.43	-0.04	0.17	1532	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN WORK STUDY?----																
66.85	0.44	-1.38*	0.69	382	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.58	0.41	0.35*	0.16	1793	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PROGRAM?----																
65.75	0.81	-2.49*	0.71	290	GENERAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.60	0.86	-3.63*	0.79	267	VOCATIONAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.40	0.35	3.16*	0.35	1161	COLLEGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.96	0.95	-3.27*	0.76	290	BUSINESS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62.25	1.21	-5.98*	1.13	172	DON'T KNOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	KIND OF COMMUNITY																
66.80	1.33	-3.43*	1.14	681	BIG CITIES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.34	1.06	-0.89	0.99	289	INDUSTRIAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.82	0.39	1.59*	0.43	943	RESIDENTIAL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.12	0.66	-0.11	0.64	568	OTHER		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----	REGION OF THE STATE																
67.01	1.08	-1.22	0.80	563	BOSTON		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.04	0.57	1.81*	0.58	431	NORTHEAST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.35	0.76	0.82	0.83	208	PITTSFIELD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.66	0.77	-0.57	0.74	375	SOUTHEAST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.48	1.17	1.25	1.13	214	SPRINGFIELD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.63	0.61	-0.61	0.64	413	WORCESTER		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
68.23	0.41			2201	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.----																	
68.64	0.51	0.41	0.58	336	FIRST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.40	1.11	0.17	0.97	416	SECOND		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.85	0.71	1.62	0.73	314	THIRD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.96	1.60	-1.27	1.43	298	FOURTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.61	0.64	-0.22	0.53	766	FIFTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.----																	
68.83	0.79	0.60	0.67	502	FIRST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.65	0.74	0.42	0.73	348	SECOND		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.95	0.81	-0.28	0.63	428	THIRD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.55	0.99	-0.60	0.77	621	FOURTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.19	1.58	1.96	1.52	101	FIFTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.----																	
68.59	1.04	0.36	1.03	188	FIRST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.84	0.67	0.61	0.68	380	SECOND		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.43	0.86	0.20	0.62	776	THIRD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.03	0.77	-0.20	0.68	541	FOURTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.42	1.27	-0.61	1.22	245	FIFTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.----																	
69.34	0.77	1.11	0.71	468	FIRST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.16	0.41	-1.07	0.73	605	SECOND		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.91	1.12	-2.32	1.05	294	THIRD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.20	0.87	1.77	0.82	365	FOURTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.16	0.66	0.93	0.69	348	FIFTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.----																	
67.09	0.68	-1.15	0.62	587	FIRST		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.07	1.06	0.64	0.86	515	SECOND		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.20	0.89	0.97	0.65	345	THIRD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.50	0.89	-0.73	0.50	216	FOURTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.80	0.87	0.57	0.76	467	FIFTH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.----																	
68.28	0.71	0.05	0.81	25	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.73	0.54	0.50	0.41	1088	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.82	0.68	-0.41	0.49	917	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.86	1.88	-0.37	1.63	100	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.----																	
66.08	0.96	-2.15	0.47	132	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.98	0.56	0.75	0.45	993	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.06	0.69	-0.17	0.49	946	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.45	2.17	-2.78	2.14	59	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 1. KNOWLEDGE OF CHARACTERISTICS OF VARIOUS CAREERS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
68.23	0.41			2201	ALL STUDENTS		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.---																	
70.84	0.61	2.61*	0.73	25	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.52	0.42	0.27	0.41	1121	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.04	0.81	-0.19	0.52	916	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.71	1.59	-0.52	1.59	74	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.---																	
68.62	0.95	0.49	0.96	137	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.24	0.55	0.01	0.32	1322	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.96	0.74	-0.27	0.64	629	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.35	3.94	5.12*	0.98	42	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.---																	
70.73	0.55	2.60*	0.66	143	VERY SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.22	0.65	-0.61	0.36	1198	SATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.67	0.67	-0.56	0.58	687	DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.69	1.66	2.45	1.63	81	VERY DISSATISFIED		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---IS YOUR SCHOOL AN FSEA TITLE I SCHOOL?---																	
67.34	0.67	-0.85	0.50	285	YES		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.01	0.61	0.77	0.43	1077	NO		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?---																	
69.41	1.20	1.18	1.11	271	EXCELLENT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.08	0.53	-0.15	0.34	1206	GOOD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.20	1.04	-0.03	0.64	466	AVERAGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.80	1.84	0.56	1.63	128	FAIR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.91	0.73	-1.32	0.82	62	POOR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?---																	
69.34	1.24	1.11	1.19	132	EXCELLENT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.14	0.42	0.91*	0.38	1224	GOOD		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.16	0.91	-1.07	0.76	550	AVERAGE		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.49	2.13	-3.74	2.02	139	FAIR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.44	0.68	-0.79	0.78	25	POOR		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER---																	
66.65	0.91	-1.91*	0.64	629	LOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.05	0.44	0.81*	0.34	1207	HIGH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER---																	
66.71	0.84	-1.52*	0.58	786	LOW		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.68	0.43	0.65*	0.41	1060	HIGH		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER ED PROGRAMS?---																	
68.32	0.51	0.10	0.20	1450	GENERALLY		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.71	0.56	-0.52	0.60	466	SOMEWHAT		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.19	2.59	1.96	2.46	120	MINIMALLY		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.72	2.64	-0.51	2.56	90	NOT AT ALL		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUP'S
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
17.67	0.72			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
61.24	0.90	-1.43*	0.38	1071	MALE	
69.08	0.70	1.41*	0.40	1124	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
43.19	3.25	-14.48*	3.15	34	9TH GRADE	
55.21	1.55	-12.45*	1.28	166	10TH GRADE	
64.43	1.06	-0.76*	0.36	1421	11TH GRADE	
71.17	0.68	3.51*	0.63	575	12TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
62.31	1.95	-5.36*	1.70	131	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
65.50	1.20	-2.08*	1.01	222	DISLIKE	
65.09	0.83	-2.38*	0.47	740	SCHOOL IS OK	
70.65	0.72	2.99*	0.37	960	LIKE	
69.32	2.11	1.65	1.85	124	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
70.73	0.54	3.06*	0.41	1078	DAILY	
64.60	1.19	-3.07*	0.75	536	WEEKLY	
64.47	1.04	-2.70*	0.69	571	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
70.20	0.64	2.62*	0.45	949	DAILY	
67.52	0.86	-0.15	0.44	821	WEEKLY	
62.44	1.10	-5.23*	0.73	420	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
65.96	1.66	-1.71	1.50	113	DAILY	
70.44	0.75	2.77*	0.40	745	WEEKLY	
66.37	0.80	-1.29*	0.34	1331	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN						
62.77	1.72	-4.89*	1.31	176	DAILY	
65.26	1.24	-2.31*	0.75	396	WEEKLY	
68.75	0.61	1.09*	0.28	1621	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION					P-VALUE											
P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
67.67	0.72			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.24	0.65	1.57*	0.33	1345	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.73	0.94	-1.97*	0.50	826		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH PARENT---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.27	0.66	0.60*	0.13	1967	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.96	1.35	-3.70*	0.96	212		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH FRIEND---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.51	0.65	0.84*	0.19	1870	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.13	1.27	-3.54*	0.86	301		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.60	0.84	-0.07	0.34	1045	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.26	0.66	0.59	0.35	1112		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---TALKED WITH TEACHER---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.51	0.02	1.84*	0.38	810	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.96	0.71	-0.71*	0.39	1350		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.70	0.60	2.11*	0.44	1123	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.24	0.91	-1.43*	0.43	811	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.83	1.51	-3.84*	1.11	260		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?---					YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.99	0.68	0.32	0.16	1887	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.87	1.26	-0.80	0.94	213		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?---					NOT VERY USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.23	1.74	-1.44	0.91	269	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.10	0.73	-0.57	0.33	1062	VERY USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.25	1.04	1.58*	0.54	691	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.07	1.43	-0.59	1.18	174		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF GROUP EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
67.67	0.72			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?---						
66.14	0.90	-1.530	0.66	406	HARDLY AT ALL	
67.45	0.67	-0.22	0.46	728	ONLY A LITTLE	
68.04	1.57	0.37	0.46	734	QUITE A BIT	
69.06	1.13	1.39	0.72	329	A LOT	
---FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS---						
69.63	0.68	1.360	0.27	1185	HIGH	
67.74	0.70	0.12	0.47	641	MEDIUM	
66.05	1.16	-2.610	1.18	151	LOW	
62.27	2.06	-5.390	1.69	136	UNKNOWN	
60.91	2.76	-6.760	2.35	84	NONE	
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?---						
68.94	0.94	1.330	0.30	1216	YES	
65.15	0.73	-2.510	0.56	623	NO	
67.39	0.97	-0.29	0.82	357	I DON'T KNOW	
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?---						
62.32	1.93	-5.350	0.52	706	YES	
70.54	0.69	2.870	0.35	1146	NO	
69.12	0.88	1.45	0.74	343	I DON'T KNOW	
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?---						
69.71	1.47	-7.960	1.15	160	YES	
64.75	0.69	1.090	0.15	1838	NO	
63.62	1.25	-4.040	1.02	190	I DON'T KNOW	
---HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?---						
62.33	0.89	-0.33	0.59	472	NOT VERY SURE	
67.66	0.70	0.19	0.34	948	SOMEWHAT SURE	
67.54	0.91	-0.07	0.47	777	VERY SURE	
---PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?---						
59.97	1.23	-7.700	1.20	179	HARDLY AT ALL	
61.23	0.96	-6.440	0.71	335	ONLY A LITTLE	
67.56	0.69	-0.10	0.38	764	QUITE A BIT	
71.70	0.76	4.030	0.39	908	A LOT	
---WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?---						
60.52	1.08	-7.140	0.73	315	FULL-TIME JOB	
63.66	1.63	-3.810	1.30	111	JOB-SCHOOL	
64.65	1.12	-3.020	0.89	257	SPECIAL TRAINING	
66.87	0.94	-0.87	0.95	211	2-YEAR COLLEGE	
74.07	0.52	6.360	0.50	881	4-YEAR COLLEGE	
62.60	0.94	-5.010	0.67	398	DON'T KNOW	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CDD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	ST OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	ST OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
67.67	0.72			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---HOW MANY TIMES DISCUSSED WITH COUNSELOR?---						
66.63	0.96	-2.64*	0.57	661	NINE	
66.81	0.74	0.84	0.46	693	A FEW	
70.26	0.85	2.61*	0.57	582	SEVERAL	
60.40	1.94	-7.21*	1.01	49	DON'T KNOW	
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?---						
66.11	0.66	0.44*	0.14	2060	YES	
60.81	2.42	-7.16*	2.00	116	NO	
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE VOLUNTEER WORK?---						
66.30	0.67	0.72	0.49	651	YES	
67.21	0.74	-0.36	0.21	1532	NO	
---HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN WORK STUDY?---						
64.42	1.36	-3.25*	0.95	382	YES	
69.38	0.66	0.71*	0.24	1793	NO	
---WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PROGRAM?---						
64.63	1.02	-3.04*	0.62	299	GENERAL	
60.03	0.99	-7.64*	0.90	267	VOCATIONAL	
73.12	0.46	5.45*	0.51	1161	COLLEGE	
61.77	1.33	-5.89*	1.00	290	BUSINESS	
56.63	1.48	-9.64*	1.18	172	DON'T KNOW	
---KIND OF COMMUNITY---						
60.08	2.34	-7.59*	1.97	381	HIGH CITIES	
65.40	1.77	-2.18	1.65	289	INDUSTRIAL	
71.18	0.54	3.51*	0.74	943	RESIDENTIAL	
67.57	0.84	-0.09	0.93	568	OTHER	
---REGION OF THE STATE---						
65.79	1.98	-1.88	1.46	563	BOSTON	
69.91	1.23	2.24	1.16	431	NORTHEAST	
69.10	1.41	1.43	1.52	206	PITTSFIELD	
67.29	1.11	-0.38	1.14	375	SOUTHEAST	
66.77	1.96	1.10	1.00	211	SPRINGFIELD	
67.37	0.70	-0.30	0.91	413	WORCESTER	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CDD 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1970

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
67.67	0.72			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
68.12	1.32	0.45	1.30	336	FIRST	.....
67.70	1.82	0.03	1.61	416	SECOND	.....
70.39	1.01	2.77*	1.12	314	THIRD	.....
65.69	3.05	-1.98	2.71	298	FOURTH	.....
67.41	1.03	-0.26	0.91	766	FIFTH	.....
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
68.09	1.37	0.42	1.17	592	FIRST	.....
67.93	1.45	0.16	1.36	368	SECOND	.....
67.97	0.80	0.30	0.96	428	THIRD	.....
66.52	1.75	-1.15	1.35	621	FOURTH	.....
72.49	1.59	5.22*	1.67	101	FIFTH	.....
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
66.42	2.32	-1.25	2.23	188	FIRST	.....
69.02	0.94	1.35	1.04	380	SECOND	.....
67.21	1.44	-0.46	1.06	776	THIRD	.....
68.53	1.32	0.86	1.17	541	FOURTH	.....
66.04	2.28	-0.83	2.17	245	FIFTH	.....
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
69.02	1.23	1.35	1.17	468	FIRST	.....
66.23	1.67	-1.44	1.31	605	SECOND	.....
64.65	2.23	-3.02	2.04	294	THIRD	.....
69.23	1.42	1.57	1.36	365	FOURTH	.....
69.74	1.14	2.07	1.17	398	FIFTH	.....
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
66.29	1.17	-1.37	1.07	587	FIRST	.....
68.14	1.86	0.40	1.61	515	SECOND	.....
70.26	1.70	2.60	1.52	245	THIRD	.....
65.78	1.54	-1.68	1.57	216	FOURTH	.....
68.13	1.33	0.46	1.23	467	FIFTH	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
65.84	0.81	-1.23	1.07	25	VERY SATISFIED	.....
68.41	0.90	0.75	0.72	1068	SATISFIED	.....
67.19	1.24	-0.48	0.88	917	DISSATISFIED	.....
66.07	3.17	-1.60	3.09	100	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
64.37	1.66	-3.29	1.72	132	VERY SATISFIED	.....
68.92	0.92	1.25	0.77	693	SATISFIED	.....
67.40	1.23	-0.27	0.85	446	DISSATISFIED	.....
61.82	3.60	-5.85	3.56	99	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 2. KNOWLEDGE OF ABILITIES, TRAINING, AND PREPARATION

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
						0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
67.67	0.72			2601	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.----																
70.32	0.64	2.65*	0.05	25	VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.44	0.68	0.78	0.71	1121	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.09	1.43	-0.57	0.92	910	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.20	3.28	-2.47	3.32	74	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.----																
67.90	2.15	0.24	2.10	147	VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.76	0.94	0.09	0.56	1222	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.41	1.37	-0.26	1.15	629	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.04	1.12	4.41*	1.29	42	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.----																
72.95	1.04	5.26*	1.19	143	VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.50	1.02	-0.16	0.64	1198	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.96	1.26	-0.70	1.06	687	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.64	1.49	1.97	1.57	81	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESFA TITLE I SCHOOL?----																
66.68	1.12	-1.56	0.66	845	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.04	1.04	1.37	0.75	1079	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?----																
70.21	1.65	2.54	1.58	271	EXCELLENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.15	0.99	0.48	0.68	1206	GOOD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.14	1.67	-1.47	1.47	460	AVERAGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.87	2.81	-0.80	2.73	126	FAIR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.03	2.21	-4.64*	2.25	63	POOR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?----																
70.54	2.03	2.87	1.97	192	EXCELLENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.58	0.60	1.91*	0.68	1224	GOOD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.31	1.75	-2.36	1.81	950	AVERAGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.67	3.20	-7.66*	3.15	139	FAIR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59.44	0.50	-8.23*	0.87	25	POOR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER----																
64.29	1.71	-3.27*	1.26	629	LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.21	0.69	1.54*	0.70	1707	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER----																
64.67	1.48	-3.00*	1.03	788	LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.56	0.66	1.90*	0.72	1060	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER-ED PROGRAMS?----																
67.97	0.91	0.32	0.51	1450	GENERALLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.09	1.07	-0.59	1.10	440	SOMEWHAT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.70	3.88	1.03	3.69	130	MINIMALLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.72	4.48	-1.35	4.34	50	NOT AT ALL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT CUD 17 YEAR PLUS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF T-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
66.30	0.79			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT						
65.01	1.01	-1.30*	0.39	1071	MALE	
67.58	0.72	1.28*	0.43	1124	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
44.75	2.80	-21.55*	2.73	34	9TH GRADE	
53.22	1.93	-12.98*	1.45	168	10TH GRADE	
67.65	0.63	1.35*	0.34	1421	11TH GRADE	
66.34	0.71	2.04*	0.66	575	12TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
60.91	1.41	-5.39*	1.33	131	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
62.60	1.21	-3.70*	1.02	222	DISLIKE	
64.35	0.92	-1.96*	0.46	740	SCHOOL IS OK	
69.74	0.81	2.74*	0.33	980	LIKE	
69.03	2.08	2.72	1.82	124	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
69.28	0.54	2.97*	0.41	1078	DAILY	
63.21	1.30	-3.09*	0.71	536	WEEKLY	
63.80	1.05	-2.50*	0.64	576	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
68.85	0.66	2.55*	0.42	949	DAILY	
65.99	0.93	-0.31	0.37	821	WEEKLY	
61.50	1.09	-4.80*	0.68	420	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
65.70	1.41	-0.61	1.34	113	DAILY	
69.27	0.73	2.97*	0.40	745	WEEKLY	
64.77	0.92	-1.54*	0.33	1037	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN						
61.41	1.93	-4.89*	1.41	176	DAILY	
64.69	1.27	-1.61*	0.69	396	WEEKLY	
62.24	0.64	0.93*	0.27	1621	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1976

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	D-VALUE										
						0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
06.30	0.79			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----																
66.18	0.64	1.884	0.34	1345	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.05	1.06	-2.469	0.52	828	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH PARENT																
66.52	0.72	0.610	0.13	1967	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62.31	1.46	-3.990	1.03	212	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH FRIEND																
67.14	0.72	0.844	0.16	1670	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62.70	1.29	-3.610	0.76	301	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB																
66.72	1.00	0.41	0.39	1045	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.34	0.65	0.03	0.37	1112	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----TALKED WITH TEACHER																
66.52	0.86	2.220	0.37	810	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.32	0.79	-0.990	0.28	1350	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?																
68.74	0.63	2.430	0.46	1123	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.44	1.05	-1.860	0.50	611	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62.46	0.35	-3.850	0.94	260	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?																
66.93	0.71	0.630	0.19	1887	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.69	1.30	-1.61	0.92	213	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?																
63.30	0.87	-3.000	0.74	269	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.12	0.80	-0.18	0.30	1062	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.89	1.12	1.590	0.52	691	VERY USEFUL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.11	1.32	-0.20	1.16	174	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. 4- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF D-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
66.30	0.79			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....
---HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?						
63.90	0.92	-2.320	0.57	406	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
66.56	0.69	0.26	0.50	728	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
66.74	1.12	0.44	0.51	734	QUITE A BIT	.....
67.47	1.15	1.17	0.71	384	A LOT	.....
---FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS						
67.56	0.73	1.250	0.29	1105	HIGH	.....
66.64	0.72	0.50	0.49	641	MEDIUM	.....
62.67	1.40	-3.670	1.11	151	LOW	.....
60.35	2.03	-6.260	1.62	138	UNKNOWN	.....
61.02	2.56	-5.280	2.13	84	NONE	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?						
67.44	1.00	1.130	0.38	1218	YES	.....
64.30	0.88	-1.910	0.60	623	NO	.....
65.67	0.80	-0.67	0.73	357	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?						
67.71	1.19	-4.090	0.60	706	YES	.....
68.84	0.70	2.230	0.36	1146	NO	.....
67.31	0.78	1.00	0.78	343	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?						
58.80	1.83	-7.500	1.39	160	YES	.....
67.10	0.74	0.890	0.17	1830	NO	.....
63.74	1.28	-2.570	1.02	199	I DON'T KNOW	.....
---HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?						
65.24	1.01	-0.96	0.57	472	NOT VERY SURE	.....
66.69	0.78	0.39	0.32	948	SOMEWHAT SURE	.....
66.37	0.96	0.06	0.43	777	VERY SURE	.....
---PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?						
58.62	1.15	-7.680	1.18	179	HARDLY AT ALL	.....
61.39	1.07	-4.930	0.74	335	ONLY A LITTLE	.....
66.45	0.82	0.14	0.45	764	QUITE A BIT	.....
69.58	0.89	3.280	0.47	908	A LOT	.....
---WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?						
60.16	1.14	-6.130	0.80	315	FULL-TIME JOB	.....
61.89	1.56	-4.420	1.24	111	JOB-SCHOOL	.....
63.20	1.54	-3.100	1.02	257	SPECIAL TRAINING	.....
67.32	0.85	1.02	0.95	211	2-YEAR COLLEGE	.....
71.79	0.52	5.480	0.52	881	4-YEAR COLLEGE	.....
61.64	1.10	-4.670	0.68	396	DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS REPORTING GROUP
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

N-VALUE	SE OF N-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
						0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
10.33	0.70			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW MANY TIMES DISCUSSED WITH COUNSELOR?---																
62.78	1.09	-3.530	0.58	688	NONE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.71	0.74	1.410	0.47	893	A FEW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64.04	0.90	2.780	0.61	582	SEVERAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57.12	1.28	-8.190	2.15	49	DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?---																
60.01	0.69	0.500	0.16	2000	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57.58	2.78	-7.720	2.23	110	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE VOLUNTEER WORK?---																
67.51	1.02	1.210	0.48	651	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
65.70	0.76	-0.510	0.21	1532	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN WORK STUDY?---																
61.40	1.41	-2.910	0.40	382	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60.98	0.71	0.670	0.23	1703	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PROGRAM?---																
63.73	0.98	-2.570	0.85	294	GENERAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58.28	1.51	-8.020	1.26	267	VOCATIONAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.10	0.48	4.800	0.56	1161	COLLEGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62.70	1.53	-3.600	1.06	290	BUSINESS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57.26	1.50	-9.050	1.21	172	DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---KIND OF COMMUNITY---																
57.18	2.62	-8.420	2.21	381	BIG CITIES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63.15	2.03	-3.15	1.89	269	INDUSTRIAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
70.7	0.44	3.770	0.78	943	RESIDENTIAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.87	0.84	0.56	0.98	588	OTHER	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---REGION OF THE STATE---																
63.93	2.27	-2.37	1.64	563	REGION	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.10	1.16	0.80	1.17	431	NORTHEAST	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
69.07	0.83	2.770	1.11	208	PITTSFIELD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
66.43	1.14	0.17	1.20	375	SOUTHEAST	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.00	1.83	0.70	1.82	211	SPRINGFIELD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
68.05	0.70	1.75	0.97	413	WORCESTER	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. --- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
66.30	0.79			201	ALL STUDENTS	*****
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
67.33	1.26	1.03	1.30	336	FIRST	*****
67.80	1.64	1.49	1.50	416	SECOND	*****
68.12	1.13	1.02	1.25	314	THIRD	*****
63.75	3.76	-2.55	3.32	298	FOURTH	*****
65.46	1.13	-0.64	0.99	766	FIFTH	*****
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
66.86	1.29	0.56	1.14	552	FIRST	*****
67.50	1.25	1.19	1.29	388	SECOND	*****
67.13	0.90	0.83	1.05	428	THIRD	*****
64.06	2.06	-2.25	1.54	621	FOURTH	*****
70.44	0.93	4.14	1.18	101	FIFTH	*****
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						
64.54	2.19	-1.76	2.14	188	FIRST	*****
67.72	0.86	1.41	1.04	380	SECOND	*****
65.75	1.75	-0.55	1.23	776	THIRD	*****
67.20	1.20	0.90	1.14	541	FOURTH	*****
65.64	2.20	-0.67	2.11	245	FIFTH	*****
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						
66.99	1.20	0.69	1.19	408	FIRST	*****
64.31	2.08	-2.29	1.58	605	SECOND	*****
64.69	2.02	-1.61	1.90	294	THIRD	*****
69.04	1.28	2.73	1.29	365	FOURTH	*****
68.11	0.92	1.81	1.07	398	FIFTH	*****
---EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						
64.87	1.42	-1.44	1.25	587	FIRST	*****
65.61	2.15	-0.70	1.70	515	SECOND	*****
67.46	1.55	1.66	1.50	345	THIRD	*****
65.01	1.55	-1.29	1.60	216	FOURTH	*****
68.46	1.16	2.15	1.16	467	FIFTH	*****
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.---						
65.72	0.70	-0.58	1.05	25	VERY SATISFIED	*****
67.12	0.91	0.62	0.76	1088	SATISFIED	*****
65.69	1.45	-0.62	0.98	917	DISSATISFIED	*****
64.11	2.72	-2.19	2.70	100	VERY DISSATISFIED	*****
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.---						
65.13	1.69	-1.17	1.76	132	VERY SATISFIED	*****
67.54	1.00	1.23	0.84	993	SATISFIED	*****
65.59	1.38	-0.71	0.93	946	DISSATISFIED	*****
61.34	3.97	-4.96	3.93	59	VERY DISSATISFIED	*****

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT, COO 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 3. KNOWLEDGE AND ABILITY NECESSARY TO PLAN AND IMPLEMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
66.30	0.79			2201	ALL STUDENTS	*****
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.---						*****
72.00	0.39	5.70*	0.67	25	VERY SATISFIED	*****
66.99	0.73	0.68	0.78	1121	SATISFIED	*****
65.67	1.57	-0.63	1.00	910	DISSATISFIED	*****
63.72	3.52	-2.59	3.48	74	VERY DISSATISFIED	*****
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.---						*****
66.19	2.04	-0.11	2.06	137	VERY SATISFIED	*****
66.14	1.69	-0.16	0.61	1322	SATISFIED	*****
66.28	1.28	-0.02	1.15	629	DISSATISFIED	*****
73.56	2.75	7.26*	2.76	42	VERY DISSATISFIED	*****
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.---						*****
70.50	0.88	4.14*	1.11	143	VERY SATISFIED	*****
65.72	1.18	-0.58	0.68	1198	SATISFIED	*****
66.24	1.17	-0.07	1.07	687	DISSATISFIED	*****
70.30	2.53	3.69	2.52	81	VERY DISSATISFIED	*****
---IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?---						*****
64.93	1.17	-1.33	0.93	885	YES	*****
67.27	1.22	0.97	0.62	1072	NO	*****
---PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?---						*****
68.72	1.36	2.41	1.40	271	EXCELLENT	*****
66.61	1.11	0.30	0.74	1206	GOOD	*****
66.05	1.70	-0.26	1.52	460	AVERAGE	*****
63.44	4.01	-2.86	3.84	128	FAIR	*****
59.60	1.74	-6.71*	1.82	62	POOR	*****
---ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?---						*****
68.32	1.76	2.02	1.77	192	EXCELLENT	*****
68.23	0.59	1.93*	0.74	1224	GOOD	*****
64.47	2.15	-1.83	1.70	550	AVERAGE	*****
57.53	3.29	-8.76*	3.14	134	FAIR	*****
56.16	0.85	-10.14*	1.15	25	POOR	*****
---ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER---						*****
62.29	1.80	-4.01*	1.35	629	LOW	*****
67.08	0.78	1.67*	0.76	1207	HIGH	*****
---ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER---						*****
62.10	1.67	-3.51*	1.14	789	LOW	*****
66.38	0.63	2.07*	0.77	1060	HIGH	*****
---HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER ED PROGRAMS?---						*****
66.27	1.05	-0.03	0.51	1450	GENERALLY	*****
66.98	0.09	0.68	1.11	460	SOMEWHAT	*****
67.85	2.94	1.55	2.66	130	MINIMALLY	*****
62.49	3.71	-3.62	3.64	90	NOT AT ALL	*****

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
P3.15	0.82			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----SEX OF THE STUDENT						
P2.51	1.34	-1.14*	0.41	1071	MALE	.....
P4.31	0.78	1.16*	0.44	1124	FEMALE	.....
----GRADE OF THE STUDENT						
52.80	4.63	-30.34*	4.51	34	9TH GRADE	.....
68.83	2.42	-14.32*	1.88	168	10TH GRADE	.....
84.66	0.54	1.52*	0.40	1421	11TH GRADE	.....
85.77	0.67	2.62*	0.61	575	12TH GRADE	.....
----HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?						
76.76	1.93	-6.38*	1.60	131	STRONGLY DISLIKE	.....
80.19	1.39	-2.96*	1.00	222	DISLIKE	.....
F1.71	0.93	-1.44*	0.45	740	SCHOOL IS OK	.....
85.68	0.75	2.53*	0.37	980	LIKE	.....
84.19	2.17	1.05	1.88	124	STRONGLY LIKE	.....
----HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK						
86.27	0.50	3.12*	0.45	1076	DAILY	.....
80.03	1.54	-3.11*	0.91	536	WEEKLY	.....
80.31	1.12	-2.83*	0.71	576	MONTHLY	.....
----HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL						
85.32	0.66	2.17*	0.48	949	DAILY	.....
82.94	1.01	-0.20	0.43	821	WEEKLY	.....
78.83	1.33	-4.32*	0.85	420	MONTHLY	.....
----HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS						
82.87	1.71	-0.27	1.48	113	DAILY	.....
84.66	1.73	1.72*	0.50	745	WEEKLY	.....
82.28	0.98	-0.86*	0.36	1331	MONTHLY	.....
----HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN						
78.65	1.85	-4.50*	1.36	176	DAILY	.....
80.54	1.62	-2.51*	0.97	396	WEEKLY	.....
84.24	0.63	1.09*	0.33	1621	MONTHLY	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT, QOD 17 YEAR OLDS, SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 9. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
R3.15	0.62			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....
----TALKED WITH CAREER OR GUIDANCE COUNSELOR----						
R4.78	0.66	1.63*	0.34	1345	YES	.....
R1.37	1.04	-1.78*	0.51	826	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH PARENT----						
R3.20	0.74	0.84*	0.15	1967	YES	.....
79.47	1.37	-3.18*	0.95	212	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH FRIEND----						
R3.94	0.72	0.79*	0.24	1870	YES	.....
R0.71	1.40	-2.42*	0.84	301	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH PERSON IN INTERESTING JOB----						
R3.24	0.96	0.09	0.37	1045	YES	.....
R3.82	0.68	0.68	0.41	1112	NO	.....
----TALKED WITH TEACHER----						
R4.72	0.86	1.57*	0.33	810	YES	.....
R2.80	0.77	-0.34	0.32	1350	NO	.....
----DID YOU EVER TAKE A CAREER TEST?----						
R5.25	0.61	2.10*	0.49	1123	YES	.....
R1.78	1.08	-1.36*	0.46	811	NO	.....
79.25	1.63	-3.90*	1.14	260	I DON'T KNOW	.....
----ARE FIELD TRIPS USEFUL?----						
R3.50	0.76	0.44*	0.18	1887	YES	.....
R1.25	1.36	-1.90*	0.97	213	NO	.....
----SCHOOLING HELPS YOU THINK ABOUT WORK?----						
R0.85	1.03	-2.30*	0.77	269	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
R3.38	0.82	0.23	0.35	1062	SOMewhat USEFUL	.....
R4.39	1.68	0.94*	0.46	691	VERY USEFUL	.....
R1.65	1.50	-1.30	1.23	174	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE A: APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
						0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
P3.15	0.62			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?---																
P2.29	0.93	-0.75	0.63	406	HARDLY AT ALL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P3.61	0.65	0.46	0.52	728	ONLY A LITTLE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P2.64	1.24	-0.31	0.57	734	QUITE A BIT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P3.00	1.28	0.45	0.79	329	A LOT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS---																
P4.21	0.78	1.06	0.29	1105	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P3.95	0.66	0.01	0.53	681	MEDIUM	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P0.01	1.65	-3.14	1.40	151	LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P7.53	2.53	-6.11	2.02	138	UNKNOWN	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P7.67	2.46	-5.47	1.96	84	NONE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?---																
P3.64	1.07	0.49	0.37	1218	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P1.99	0.80	-1.16	0.61	623	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P3.14	0.90	0.20	0.74	357	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?---																
P7.80	1.32	-4.34	0.66	706	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P5.49	0.67	2.34	0.40	1146	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P4.21	0.73	1.17	0.67	343	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?---																
P4.35	2.20	-0.80	1.60	160	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P4.13	0.74	1.03	0.20	1838	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P6.26	1.33	-2.89	1.01	199	I DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?---																
P2.06	1.02	-0.28	0.54	472	NOT VERY SURE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P3.61	0.81	0.46	0.30	948	SOMEWHAT SURE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P2.20	0.98	-0.45	0.42	777	VERY SURE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?---																
P6.60	1.46	-6.26	1.97	179	HARDLY AT ALL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P8.97	0.93	-4.18	0.74	335	ONLY A LITTLE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P3.63	0.88	0.49	0.43	764	QUITE A BIT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P5.65	0.91	2.50	0.36	908	A LOT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?---																
P4.13	1.32	-5.01	0.92	315	FULL-TIME JOB	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P7.76	1.84	-5.29	1.42	111	JOB-SCHOOL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P1.24	1.71	-1.91	1.17	257	SPECIAL TRAINING	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P2.35	0.02	-0.80	1.01	211	2-YEAR COLLEGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P6.11	0.49	4.96	0.55	881	4-YEAR COLLEGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
P4.43	1.21	-3.71	0.77	396	DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 4. APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

				SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	EFFECT	EFFECT			0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
63.15	0.82			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW MANY TIMES DISCUSSED WITH COUNSELOR?---																
80.08	1.09	-3.06*	0.56	668	NONE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84.40	0.79	3.25*	0.40	893	A FEW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85.75	0.85	2.66*	0.54	582	SEVERAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79.43	2.84	-8.32*	2.58	49	DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?---																
83.75	0.68	0.60*	0.21	2080	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.71	3.67	-9.41*	3.07	116	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER DONE VOLUNTEER WORK?---																
84.93	1.06	0.78	0.49	651	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
72.84	0.78	-0.30	0.22	1532	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN WORK STUDY?---																
79.04	1.50	-3.16*	0.95	382	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.80	0.72	0.75*	0.25	1793	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PROGRAM?---																
80.69	1.16	-2.46*	0.97	299	GENERAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.47	1.59	-6.67*	1.33	267	VOCATIONAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
87.87	0.40	4.72*	0.59	1161	COLLEGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.55	1.85	-4.59*	1.30	290	BUSINESS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73.85	1.88	-9.29*	1.38	172	DON'T KNOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---KIND OF COMMUNITY---																
74.34	3.07	-8.76*	2.57	381	BIG CITIES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
80.14	1.02	-3.00	1.82	269	INDUSTRIAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.06	0.39	3.82*	0.82	943	RESIDENTIAL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
83.75	0.81	0.61	1.00	588	OTHER	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---REGION OF THE STATE---																
81.14	2.41	-2.96	1.75	563	REGION	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84.67	1.16	1.52	1.19	431	NORTHEAST	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
86.59	0.64	3.44*	1.02	208	PITTSFIELD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
82.91	1.11	-0.24	1.21	375	SOUTHEAST	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
85.06	1.61	1.91	1.67	211	SPRINGFIELD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
84.52	0.68	1.37	0.00	413	WORCESTER	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COD 17-YEAR OLDS' SPRING 1971

OBJECTIVE 4: APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
						0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
M3.15	0.82			2261	ALL STUDENT	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
B4.24	1.11	1.10	1.23	336	FIRST	.....
B3.72	1.77	0.58	1.42	416	SECOND	.....
B4.68	1.23	1.54	1.34	314	THIRD	.....
B0.74	4.12	-2.36	3.62	298	FOURTH	.....
B2.72	1.19	-0.43	1.04	766	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
B3.23	1.34	0.08	1.21	592	FIRST	.....
B3.71	1.40	0.56	1.41	386	SECOND	.....
B5.12	0.82	1.98	1.05	428	THIRD	.....
B0.60	2.22	-2.46	1.65	621	FOURTH	.....
B8.30	0.47	5.15	0.92	104	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.----						
B0.47	2.37	-2.67	2.32	188	FIRST	.....
B5.55	0.74	2.40	1.01	380	SECOND	.....
B2.38	1.62	-0.76	1.28	776	THIRD	.....
B4.03	1.35	0.88	1.26	541	FOURTH	.....
P2.18	2.33	-0.97	2.24	245	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.----						
B4.60	1.20	1.66	1.22	408	FIRST	.....
B1.29	2.24	-1.85	1.70	605	SECOND	.....
79.72	2.33	-3.42	2.16	294	THIRD	.....
B5.67	1.04	2.54	1.17	365	FOURTH	.....
B4.53	1.06	1.39	1.19	396	FIFTH	.....
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.----						
B2.71	1.33	-0.44	1.23	587	FIRST	.....
B2.18	2.36	-0.97	1.86	515	SECOND	.....
B5.12	1.72	1.98	1.65	345	THIRD	.....
B0.82	1.74	-2.32	1.77	216	FOURTH	.....
B4.46	1.33	1.32	1.29	467	FIFTH	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
B5.76	0.46	2.61	0.94	25	VERY SATISFIED	.....
B3.79	0.94	0.64	0.62	1068	SATISFIED	.....
B2.77	0.64	-0.38	1.04	917	DISSATISFIED	.....
79.81	0.66	3.33	3.57	100	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
B1.91	1.76	-1.24	1.53	132	VERY SATISFIED	.....
B4.14	1.60	0.99	0.86	693	SATISFIED	.....
B2.86	1.51	-0.28	1.00	946	DISSATISFIED	.....
79.75	4.37	-4.40	4.33	56	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT: 17-YEAR OLDS (SPRING 1978)

OBJECTIVE: APPLICATION OF BASIC SKILLS IN SEEKING EMPLOYMENT

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE 0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100										
83.15	0.82			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....									
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.----																
88.00	0.43	4.85*	0.92	25	VERY SATISFIED	.....									
84.00	0.73	0.86	0.82	1171	SATISFIED	.....									
82.42	1.67	-0.73	1.06	910	DISSATISFIED	.....									
78.81	4.57	-4.33	4.87	74	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....									
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.----																
83.34	2.35	0.20	2.32	337	VERY SATISFIED	.....									
83.14	1.15	-0.01	0.64	1322	SATISFIED	.....									
83.09	1.42	-0.05	1.24	629	DISSATISFIED	.....									
84.20	3.44	1.06	3.63	42	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....									
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.----																
86.33	0.47	5.19*	0.91	143	VERY SATISFIED	.....									
82.07	1.24	-0.47	0.71	1198	SATISFIED	.....									
82.71	1.33	-0.44	1.17	687	DISSATISFIED	.....									
84.90	1.94	1.75	2.01	81	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....									
----IS YOUR SCHOOL AN ESEA TITLE I SCHOOL?----																
81.44	1.23	-1.65	0.97	445	YES	.....									
84.31	1.28	1.17	0.86	1077	NO	.....									
----PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?----																
86.12	1.36	2.97*	1.42	271	EXCELLENT	.....									
83.11	1.21	0.32	0.77	1206	GOOD	.....									
81.11	1.83	-1.49	1.63	460	AVERAGE	.....									
82.39	3.96	-0.76	3.61	128	FAIR	.....									
77.29	1.22	-5.85*	1.44	63	POOR	.....									
----ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?----																
85.45	1.86	2.30*	1.86	192	EXCELLENT	.....									
85.19	0.60	2.04*	0.79	1224	GOOD	.....									
80.42	2.34	-2.22	1.84	550	AVERAGE	.....									
73.32	3.40	-9.82*	3.26	134	FAIR	.....									
77.24	0.93	-5.91*	1.23	25	POOR	.....									
----ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER----																
78.92	2.07	-4.23*	1.51	629	LOW	.....									
84.46	0.68	1.81*	0.81	1207	HIGH	.....									
----ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER----																
78.45	1.79	-4.20*	1.20	788	LOW	.....									
85.55	0.54	2.40*	0.81	1080	HIGH	.....									
----HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER ED PROGRAMS?----																
83.05	1.08	-0.04	0.55	1450	GENERALLY	.....									
83.19	1.20	0.04	1.24	460	SOMEWHAT	.....									
84.75	3.94	1.60	3.76	130	MINIMALLY	.....									
82.34	4.78	-0.75	4.64	90	NOT AT ALL	.....									

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF GROUP EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
77.81	0.71			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
---SEX OF THE STUDENT---						
76.11	0.90	-1.80*	0.37	1071	MALE	
79.54	0.67	1.73*	0.40	1124	FEMALE	
---GRADE OF THE STUDENT---						
45.06	3.39	-12.16*	3.16	34	9TH GRADE	
67.72	2.24	-10.54*	1.74	168	10TH GRADE	
76.69	0.57	0.88*	0.33	1421	11TH GRADE	
79.62	0.72	1.01*	0.66	575	12TH GRADE	
---HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT SCHOOL?---						
72.75	1.46	-5.06*	1.25	131	STRONGLY DISLIKE	
76.12	1.11	-1.69	0.89	222	DISLIKE	
75.76	0.87	-2.05*	0.42	740	SCHOOL IS OK	
80.35	0.71	42.54*	0.31	980	LIKE	
76.67	1.78	0.86	1.60	124	STRONGLY LIKE	
---HOMEWORK - DRILL WORK---						
80.27	0.50	2.46*	0.44	1078	DAILY	
75.08	1.40	-2.73*	0.84	536	WEEKLY	
75.87	0.92	-1.94*	0.62	576	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - READING ASSIGNED MATERIAL---						
80.17	0.64	2.36*	0.39	949	DAILY	
77.06	0.90	-0.75	0.39	821	WEEKLY	
73.99	0.97	-3.82*	0.64	420	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WRITING ON ASSIGNED TOPICS---						
75.97	1.46	-1.84	1.44	113	DAILY	
80.66	0.64	2.85*	0.45	745	WEEKLY	
76.41	0.87	-1.40*	0.30	1331	MONTHLY	
---HOMEWORK - WORK ON YOUR OWN---						
74.19	1.00	-3.62*	1.43	176	DAILY	
76.77	1.34	-1.07	0.85	396	WEEKLY	
78.66	0.59	0.65*	0.26	1621	MONTHLY	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COO 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
					0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
0.71			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....
0.64	1.08*	0.29	1345	YES	.....
0.93	-1.24*	0.47	828	NO	.....
0.65	0.65*	0.14	1967	YES	.....
1.50	-4.76*	1.13	212	NO	.....
0.66	0.82*	0.14	1870	YES	.....
1.16	-3.35*	0.76	301	NO	.....
0.88	0.42	0.36	1045	YES	.....
0.62	0.02	0.34	1112	NO	.....
0.85	1.44*	0.39	810	YES	.....
0.69	-0.55	0.29	1350	NO	.....
0.53	1.86*	0.44	1123	YES	.....
1.02	-1.22*	0.49	811	NO	.....
1.22	-3.41*	0.86	260	I DON'T KNOW	.....
0.64	0.56*	0.17	1887	YES	.....
1.35	-2.14*	1.03	213	NO	.....
0.97	-2.07*	0.62	269	NOT VERY USEFUL	.....
0.80	-0.07	0.32	1062	SOMEWHAT USEFUL	.....
0.95	1.14*	0.48	691	VERY USEFUL	.....
1.25	-0.71	1.20	174	I DON'T KNOW	.....

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17 YEAR OLDS' SPRING 1978

(OBJECTIVE 5: PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS)

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
77.81	0.71			2201	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----HOW MUCH ARE YOUR PARENTS INVOLVED?----						
75.76	0.14	-2.05*	0.04	406	HARDLY AT ALL	
76.36	0.63	0.57	0.54	728	ONLY A LITTLE	
77.77	1.17	-0.04	0.50	734	QUITE A BIT	
79.08	1.11	1.27	0.76	329	A LOT	
----FAMILY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS----						
76.69	0.70	0.67*	0.29	1185	HIGH	
78.56	0.62	0.73	0.53	641	MEDIUM	
75.35	1.38	-2.46*	1.00	151	LOW	
75.90	1.93	-3.91*	1.55	130	UNKNOWN	
70.64	2.61	-7.13*	2.19	84	NONE	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 18?----						
76.76	0.92	0.93*	0.35	1218	YES	
75.64	0.68	-2.32*	0.49	623	NO	
76.57	0.84	0.76	0.73	357	I DON'T KNOW	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 20?----						
73.87	1.17	-3.94*	0.62	706	YES	
74.90	0.61	2.09*	0.35	1146	NO	
74.56	0.64	1.25	0.71	343	I DON'T KNOW	
----DO YOU WANT A JOB LISTED IN QUESTION 22?----						
71.49	1.76	-6.32*	1.34	160	YES	
76.51	0.69	0.70*	0.13	1838	NO	
76.14	0.94	-1.67	0.87	195	I DON'T KNOW	
----HOW SURE ARE YOU ABOUT FUTURE JOB?----						
76.77	0.93	-1.04	0.50	472	NOT VERY SURE	
78.43	0.74	0.62*	0.32	948	SOMEWHAT SURE	
77.66	0.87	-0.16	0.41	777	VERY SURE	
----PARENTS WANT YOU TO GO TO COLLEGE?----						
72.37	1.10	-5.44*	1.13	179	HARDLY AT ALL	
73.93	0.99	-3.88*	0.71	335	ONLY A LITTLE	
77.40	0.73	0.09	0.42	764	QUITE A BIT	
77.44	0.84	2.59*	0.42	908	A LOT	
----WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO?----						
73.00	1.09	-4.81*	0.84	315	FULL-TIME JOB	
74.72	1.62	-3.08*	1.25	111	JOB-SCHOOL	
74.16	1.50	-3.65*	1.05	257	SPECIAL TRAINING	
77.46	0.97	-0.35	1.03	211	2-YEAR COLLEGE	
72.77	0.48	4.96*	0.51	881	4-YEAR COLLEGE	
73.92	1.07	-3.89*	0.71	398	DON'T KNOW	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT GRD 17 YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

REPORTING GROUP	MEAN	ST. OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	ST. OF SAMPLE SIZE	P-VALUE
ALL STUDENTS	77.41	0.21		2101	
HOW MANY TIMES DISCUSSED WITH COUNSELOR?					
NONE	75.31	0.99	-2.500	0.24	661
A FEW	76.75	0.75	0.940	0.43	103
SEVERAL	78.02	0.80	2.110	0.11	582
DON'T KNOW	70.49	1.71	-7.030	1.24	84
HAVE YOU EVER DONE REGULAR WORK?					
YES	78.64	0.61	0.18	2080	
NO	74.64	0.60	-2.52	116	
HAVE YOU EVER DONE VOLUNTEER WORK?					
YES	78.66	1.99	0.85	0.49	651
NO	77.40	0.67	-0.10	0.21	1532
HAVE YOU EVER PARTICIPATED IN WORK STUDY?					
YES	75.31	1.32	-2.000	0.85	382
NO	78.46	0.64	0.650	0.21	1793
WHICH BEST DESCRIBES YOUR PROGRAM?					
GENERAL	74.98	1.08	-2.030	0.93	299
VOCATIONAL	71.70	1.41	-6.110	1.17	267
COLLEGE	71.85	0.40	4.040	0.52	1161
BUSINESS	74.50	1.60	-3.310	1.11	290
DON'T KNOW	71.58	1.40	-6.230	1.08	172
KIND OF COMMUNITY					
DIG CITIES	71.70	2.66	-6.070	2.22	381
INDUSTRIAL	74.24	1.48	-3.570	1.44	289
RESIDENTIAL	81.50	0.30	3.690	0.72	943
OTHER	77.07	0.80	-0.74	0.90	588
REGION OF THE STATE					
BOSTON	75.86	2.05	-1.95	1.48	563
NORTHEAST	79.15	1.11	1.34	1.09	431
PITTSFIELD	79.77	0.85	1.96	1.08	208
SOUTHEAST	77.93	0.80	0.09	0.96	375
SPRINGFIELD	78.22	1.44	0.41	1.48	211
WORCESTER	74.56	0.92	0.75	1.03	413

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT COG 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1974

OBJECTIVE 5: PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE	SE OF P-VALUE	GROUP EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE
77.81	0.74			2701	ALL STUDENTS	0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
78.06	1.16	0.25	1.19	336	FIRST	
78.54	1.28	0.73	1.23	416	SECOND	
79.55	1.10	1.74	1.23	214	THIRD	
75.77	3.72	-2.04	3.26	298	FOURTH	
77.41	0.96	-0.33	0.87	768	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
78.66	1.10	0.25	1.01	502	FIRST	
78.47	1.23	0.66	1.23	318	SECOND	
77.46	0.86	0.15	0.98	428	THIRD	
78.47	1.20	-1.94	1.40	721	FOURTH	
82.75	0.96	4.94	1.16	101	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE C.----						
74.32	2.16	-3.49	2.09	188	FIRST	
79.34	0.67	1.53	0.84	318	SECOND	
77.77	1.63	-0.08	1.13	77	THIRD	
71.03	1.06	0.82	1.02	54	FOURTH	
78.19	1.60	0.38	1.50	24	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE D.----						
78.59	1.10	0.78	1.08	408	FIRST	
76.43	1.96	-1.38	1.48	608	SECOND	
75.66	1.68	-2.13	1.60	294	THIRD	
60.48	1.02	2.67	1.11	363	FOURTH	
78.42	0.92	0.61	1.02	398	FIFTH	
----EMPHASIS ON OBJECTIVE E.----						
77.04	1.16	-0.77	1.66	517	FIRST	
76.71	2.12	-1.10	1.65	515	SECOND	
79.72	1.14	1.91	1.16	245	THIRD	
76.72	1.32	-1.04	1.38	211	FOURTH	
79.25	1.02	1.44	1.04	467	FIFTH	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE A.----						
77.28	0.73	-0.53	1.01	25	VERY SATISFIED	
78.54	0.75	0.73	0.71	1068	SATISFIED	
77.33	1.38	-0.48	0.90	417	DISSATISFIED	
74.85	2.62	-2.96	2.55	120	VERY DISSATISFIED	
----ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE B.----						
77.16	1.56	-0.45	1.61	132	VERY SATISFIED	
78.81	0.78	1.00	0.74	993	SATISFIED	
77.31	1.34	-0.50	0.84	641	DISSATISFIED	
71.15	3.20	-6.66	3.15	50	VERY DISSATISFIED	

NATIONAL EVALUATION SYSTEMS, INC. -- CONTENT ANALYSIS BY REPORTING GROUPS
 MASSACHUSETTS STATEWIDE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT END 17-YEAR OLDS SPRING 1978

OBJECTIVE 5. PERSONAL ATTITUDES AND VALUES CONTRIBUTING TO SUCCESS

P-VALUE		SE OF EFFECT	SE OF EFFECT	SAMPLE SIZE	REPORTING GROUP	P-VALUE										
						0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
77.01	0.71			2201	ALL STUDENTS	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE C.---																
84.52	0.52	0.719	0.67	21	VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78.50	0.64	0.69	0.70	1111	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77.71	1.43	-0.50	0.91	910	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.70	2.07	-0.03	1.06	74	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE D.---																
76.60	2.19	-1.20	2.15	137	VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.75	1.00	-0.06	0.95	1322	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.20	1.12	0.43	1.02	629	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.33	3.43	0.52	1.41	62	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ACHIEVEMENT BY STUDENTS ON OBJECTIVE E.---																
82.09	0.55	0.690	1.05	143	VERY SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77.20	1.07	-0.01	0.60	1196	SATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.19	1.07	0.33	0.97	667	DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77.05	1.97	0.04	2.01	61	VERY DISSATISFIED	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---BY YOUR SCHOOL AN ESTA TITLE 1 SCHOOL?---																
76.69	0.91	-1.32	0.60	415	YES	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.00	1.19	0.99	0.74	1077	NO	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---PARENTAL SUPPORT OF YOUR SCHOOL?---																
79.47	1.55	1.66	1.50	271	EXCELLENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79.06	1.09	0.25	0.66	1201	GOOD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
78.55	1.24	-0.26	1.14	410	AVERAGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.84	2.47	-0.97	2.43	126	FAIR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.01	2.14	-0.00	2.17	63	POOR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ATTITUDE OF STUDENTS TOWARD SCHOOL?---																
79.35	1.08	1.54	1.13	192	EXCELLENT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79.40	0.55	1.59	0.64	1224	GOOD	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.26	2.06	-1.51	1.61	550	AVERAGE	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
71.92	2.10	-0.79	2.07	146	FAIR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
67.66	1.07	-0.93	1.07	25	POOR	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ATTENDANCE FIRST QUARTER---																
74.55	1.70	-0.26	1.74	179	LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79.09	0.69	1.29	0.68	1107	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---ATTENDANCE SECOND QUARTER---																
74.96	1.51	-0.85	1.52	116	LOW	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79.19	0.64	1.38	0.70	1066	HIGH	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
---HOW AVAILABLE ARE CAREER EDUC PROGRAMS?---																
77.46	0.97	-0.35	0.66	1450	GENERALLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79.12	0.86	1.31	0.97	660	SOMEWHAT	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
76.19	1.83	0.39	1.73	120	MINIMALLY	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
77.11	3.05	-0.70	3.00	56	NOT AT ALL	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX H

Scoring Criteria for Open-Ended Items

Massachusetts Statewide Educational Assessment 1977-78

CODING INSTRUCTIONS FOR TEST IN CAREER AND
OCCUPATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Twelve of the test questions on the COD test were "open-ended," rather than multiple-choice items. On these items the student had to write in the correct answer. On the following pages are the guidelines used by NES to score those items, and a key to the code used for each type of response.

The guidelines used for scoring were developed for use in the National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP). By using the same guidelines, we have assured that the Massachusetts results are comparable to those of NAEP.

The next two pages contain the code numbers for each type of response. For example, on item #4, a score of 3 was given a student who made only 3 acceptable responses to the question. The mastery criterion indicated for item #4 in Appendix A is 5, which means that the student had to write 5 acceptable answers to be given credit for the question.

Examples of acceptable and unacceptable responses appear on the remaining pages of this appendix.

ITEM NUMBER

NES CODE

RESPONSE

4

b → blank

1
2
3
4
5

No response
One correct response
Two correct responses
Three correct responses
Four correct responses
Five correct responses

5

b
1
2

No response
Machinist, metal engineer, etc.
Incorrect response

6

b
1
2

No response
Architect, etc.
Incorrect response

7

b
1
2

No response
Bank teller, cashier, etc.
Incorrect response

26

b
1
2
3

No response
One correct response
Two correct responses
Three or more correct responses

78

b
1
2

No response
58, 59, 60, 61, or 62
Incorrect response

79

b
1
2

No response
88, 89, 90, 91, or 92
Incorrect response

80

b
1
2

No response
73, 74, 75, 76, or 77
Incorrect response

ITEM NUMBER

NES CODE

RESPONSE

81

Ø
1
2

No response
10 or 14 - 4
Incorrect response (for example, 4)

82

Ø
1
2

No response
12 or 28 - 16
Incorrect response (for example, 16)

83

Ø
1
2

No response
120, 12 x 10, 12 by 10, (12) (10)
OR if student correctly
multiplies his answers to 81
and 82 (for example, 64)
Incorrect response

89

Ø
1
2
3
4
5
6

Each of the six components of the
envelope are scored either correct
or incorrect. The six components
are the three lines for the return
address, and the three lines for the
address.

No response or all incorrect
One component correct
Two components correct
Three components correct
Four components correct
Five components correct
All six components correct

QUESTION 4 — ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

RESPONSIBILITY, CHALLENGE, USEFULNESS, SELF-IMPROVEMENT

How he can help in a certain field
 He should know how hard the work would be
 If when he retires he can say he contributed some knowledge or skill
 See if the work is easy
 Think if it's too hard or easy
 If the job can help people in any way
 Will it help other people
 A job that could be increasing your knowledge of the job
 Something without procedure
 That benefit to others is it
 They should know if the job is easy
 How hard is the work?
 Is it an intellectual challenge
 Does the job make use of your natural talents and abilities
 Will you continue to learn while in the job

PERSONAL SATISFACTION, INTEREST, DESIRES OR GOALS

What kind of work he likes
 How well you like the job
 What he likes to do best
 What he will get satisfaction from
 What he would enjoy doing
 He should make sure he will find the particular career rewarding
 Anybody should think about if he wants to be one or not
 Do you like the kind of work you want to do
 What kind of work you're interested in
 What he is interested in
 If a person enjoys the job
 What do you like. You should have an interest in what you're doing
 in later life
 Is this what he wants to do in the future?
 Is he going to stay with the job long
 His or her ambition
 His or her preference
 Is it what you want to do
 "One's interests"
 The satisfaction one will receive in doing the job well
 Choose something you like
 Will he actually like the job being sought?
 It should be a job that you are interested in
 Is the area of interest to you
 Enjoyment of job

DUTIES

Find out a little about what they do
 Type of work
 What kind of job
 What do you do
 Do I have to boss people
 What you have to work on
 What work you have to do
 He should know just how much work he will have to do
 He should know exactly what his function would be when working
 The things you will be doing
 What kind of work he wants to do
 They should know what kind of work they are going to do
 All that job entails
 Type of work he'll be doing
 Type of job

WORKING CONDITIONS, SOCIETAL ASPECTS OF JOB

Money
 How much they pay in hour
 How many days he has to work
 How many days he gets off
 Which holidays he gets
 When will they start their job
 What time will they go in
 What time will they get off
 How much money the job will pay
 If he gets paid for holidays
 If he gets paid for vacation
 The way you're going to get to work
 How much it is going to take for gas
 If you can get shift shift you want
 How much money you need to make a living
 How many hours you want to work each day
 How many hours he has to work
 Will I be home often
 Will I have to work over time
 Is it neat too
 Is it dangerous
 Will it pay for hospital payments - insurance
 Will it pay for benefits
 Will it pay for the rent
 How often do you get paid
 How much money does he want to get paid
 The hours you work
 How much money he has
 Your benefits
 Lunch break
 Location, he might have to move
 What hours he's working, it might affect his family
 Working conditions
 How much of his time does he want to give to doing a job
 Time for breaks
 Potential salary
 Working conditions
 Fringe benefits
 Location
 The amount of time required in a job
 Full time work
 Insurance
 Working conditions, such as in a plant in bad acid fumes
 Type of equipment for his use
 The financial aspect of this career would it be a good living,
 dollar-wise
 Does it offer activities or programs for other members of his family

PRESTIGE, STATUS, OPPORTUNITY FOR ADVANCEMENT, RESPECTABILITY

Will I ever be moved up from the position I'm in
 If it will give him experience so he can get a different job
 What he can do for himself with a particular job
 The future he is going to have if he works there
 When he will be able to get a raise or promotion or both
 Other people's opinion
 Is there room to move up
 Is the job or career one that you think you can make it to the top
 Future if any in the field, chances for advancement
 What other fields of work it could lead to
 Whether or not the company is growing
 Chance for improvement
 Is there any room for bettering yourself
 Advancement potential
 The prospect of promotion in jobs
 How fast can he expect advancement
 Materially, is there a chance for advancement after so many years
 Can you better yourself later
 Is there room for advancement

VIABILITY (PRESENT AND FUTURE) OF THE JOB

Find out if there is any competition
 It should be something that offers a future
 Are there enough jobs of that kind
 How long will it last
 How long does he think he'll stay there
 How many openings are there in that particular field
 Future
 Security
 If they're needed to do that type of job
 Is the job stable
 Any chance of getting laid off
 Regular work
 Stability
 Stability of the company
 Possible length of job before automation
 Will there continue to be a need for individuals trained in the area
 of interest
 Whether there is job security

QUESTION 4 — AGCERTABLE RESPONSES (continued)

JOB QUALIFICATIONS (TRAINING, EXPERIENCE, EDUCATION)

If they will pass the test
Do you need training
Do you have to have a diploma
How long he has been in school
He should know how difficult the job is so he will have the skills he should have
If they have to go to college
If he has enough education to go into the field
What he/she has been trained to do
Previous jobs
He should know what he is required to know
If he has the training for the job
How much schooling he or she has had
How much training will be need
Training that you have had for the job
How much education you'd need and if you could cope with it
Your requirements
The amount of schooling required
Schooling necessary
Can he meet the educational requirements
Is the job consistent with your training and experience
Opportunity for education for job

PERSONAL ABILITIES OR CONSTRAINTS (INTELLIGENCE, PERSONALITY, PHYSICAL ABILITIES)

His health
Whether or not he can do the job
How well you can do what you want to do
If it is hard work and tires easily doing it
Will he or she do this job well?
If they think they can do it
Be able to work hard
What job you are best suited for
What his particular talent or attitude is
Can they stick with it or not
If you are smart enough
Is it too much for you to do (takes all your time to do good job)
What can you do well, you should pick a job that isn't too difficult
not too easy
One's capability to do the work
Does he like to work
If he thinks he can do the job
Does he really have the time to put forth the effort
One's talents
Choose something you're good at
Should be considered whether the person has the ability to stay with the career
If you can stand the type of labor - physical and mental
Does the person have the mental capability
Whether he will or won't be able to handle the job

INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS

How well you like the people
Will he or she get along good with other workers?
Who they will be working with
How do I act in front of other people
What your boss man is like
What the people are like
The management
How will he get along with the boss and other employees
Who you work with
Somewhere where they treat you good
Is it an opportunity to meet people you enjoy being with
What kind of people they want to meet
People he will be working under
Attitudes of others that one must work with
Co-workers
Supervisors - ability to work with them
Nice people to work with
Type of people he will associate with
Talented staff with which to work
Association with others

POSSIBLE DISCRIMINATORY FACTORS

Age limits
He should think about how old he is
Will I be hired even though I am a different sex, race, or religion
Whether or not the people accept your race
Age
Religious convictions
Is it open to all minorities?
Whether the company is an equal opportunity employer

PHYSICAL CONSIDERATIONS

The locality of the job
Does it produce products that go to war
If it's a job that fits his ethics
Will it hurt somebody else needlessly when you could do something else
If it's legal
Does your job help or hurt other people
Will his job contract be truthful in things like raises every 1 months 2 week vacations etc.
Does hurt other people
Does the work conflict with her principles or values
The job on the level
Reputation of company you have intention to work for
Is there something that won't cause damage by polluting the land air or water
Is the work honest

OTHER ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

If you have a child at home
If his wife wants him to save the job
He has to think of his family
Do you have a hobby?
If you're going to school, will it interfere with studies
What other jobs are available
What kind of vacation does the place have
The job's effect on your life
Marital status (possible)
If you are planning a family soon
If it interferes with other activities
If it keeps you apart from your family
Family feelings
Marital status
Military status
Will the job interfere with his home life or outside interests
Compatible with outside influences, i.e., family life or religious life

UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

OTHER UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

If they will break out in a race or not
Dressed properly
Type job
Think if it's good enough to have
Will I need workers
The kind of equipment
Put money in the bank
Do I get in trouble
Can I fight
Supplies
To be relied on
If he will get in fights
What are you going to do with the money
The contract of the company
If your family owns it
Advantages
Disadvantages
Is your boss cute
Cute
Freedom on job
How is he going to get the job
Why he chooses the job
Do you have connections
If the job is good or not
If the work is good
The family

EXACT DUPLICATE OF A PREVIOUS RESPONSE

SIMILAR QUESTIONS

Have a good education
Is well mannered
Be patient
Have good eyes
Good background
Must be willing to work hard
Be a mechanic
Be an actor
Work in a store
Run machine
Play baseball
He should think about what he wants to do
Talk it over with someone
Get others opinions even if he disagrees with them
How to talk to the people. Don't be very generous
No smiles given

I DON'T KNOW

GARBAGE

How
To be able to
Champion
Consider
No samples given
No samples given

Q #

ACCEPTABLE

UNACCEPTABLE

5

ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Machinist
 Sewal engineer
 Metal machinist
 General machinist
 Journeyman machinist
 Precision machinist

UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Automobile worker
 Carpenter
 Scientist
 TV repairman
 Mechanical engineer
 Steelworker
 Mechanical welder
 Architect
 Draftsman
 Contractor
 Electrician
 Factory worker
 Body repairman
 Plumber
 Factory maintenance
 Machine repairman
 Metal part maker
 Machine tool operator
 Lathe operator
 Machine layout man
 Tool and die maker
 Tool designer
 Welder

6

ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Architect
 Architectural contractor
 Architectural engineer
 Architectural designer

UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Engineer
 Contractor
 Real estate agent
 Interior decorator
 Clothes designer
 Counselor
 Accountant
 Draftsman
 Scientist
 A model woman
 Manager of a factory
 She's a person who gives orders on how to build the building
 Secretary for a architect
 Carpenter helper
 Tool maker
 Lawyer
 Builder or decorator of buildings
 Building management
 Designer

7

ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Bank teller
 Teller
 Window operator at bank
 Bank clerk
 Cashier
 Cashier in bank
 General teller

UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Counter lady
 Secretary
 Record keeper
 Billing hostess
 Check out lady
 Bank
 Clerk
 Salesman
 Member of the staff
 Bank Depositor
 Bookkeeper
 Checker
 Record keeper
 Banker
 Bank attendant
 Bank manager
 Works in a bank
 Banking secretary
 Bank checker
 Bank collector
 Banker woman

QUESTION 26 — ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

CCT#8108: ADVISOR: GUIDANCE OFFICE

Go to the Guidance office. They have books on careers
 Ask the Guidance counselor about that job
 See your Guidance counselor
 Go to the Job Resource Center in our second learning center
 Could go to your counselor and ask him for advice on the job
 Visit the career center in school
 Get information from the guidance office
 Talk to the counselor
 Talk to a student advisor
 Talk to a job counselor

TALK TO OR OBSERVE PEOPLE IN THE FIELD. (ANY MENTION OF SPECIFIC OCCUPATION RECEPT DIVER CATEGORIES)

Go there to see what it's like
 Ask people that work there
 If you know a person in a business talk to him or her
 Notice how well people enjoy the job you are interested in
 Go to the office, factory or mill and see the job being performed
 I would go to a person that does that kind of work and get information
 Go ask a member to the union and get information
 Talk to people who have had this training
 Talk to various people employed in that field
 Visit a place where your interest is and talk to people there
 Talk to people who have been associated with the job
 Visit the place to see how things are done and if you are capable of doing it

OBTAIN AND/OR READ MATERIAL ABOUT IT

Look it up in the encyclopedia
 Get brochures or some information on this job
 Look in that job manual
 Read up on the literature of the job
 Go to the library for information on length of training, pay, etc.
 Send away for booklets about it
 Check the business financial record and other background by using that new job information center
 Read materials, pamphlets, brochures etc. on the job
 Read in a library for example, material concerning your job interest
 Research in the library
 Research other jobs for the sake of comparison
 Go to the resource center

GET INFORMATION FROM SCHOOL OR COLLEGE, OR FROM PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Send to library associations
 Write away to the college that has nursing
 Write a letter to the colleges of that area
 Check a college catalog
 Contact with the colleges in the area and have them send pamphlets
 Write to "College" in Washington
 Write to a university or technical school your job may pertain to

TALK TO SKOOLTEACHER (NOT IN SPECIFIC FIELD)

Ask a teacher
 Inquire from your teachers, and see what they think of that particular job
 Talk to my teacher
 Talk to teachers and find out how they feel about it

CONTACT PERSONNEL OFFICE, EMPLOYER OR EMPLOYMENT OFFICE

Write a letter to the manager of the agency or factory, etc.
 Go to place interested in, and ask your questions
 Go to the manager and ask him some of the trainings you will have to go through
 I could go to the building and ask the manager about the pay and skills
 Write to the company and ask them about it
 Talk to the manager about the job
 Go to the management office and ask
 Talk to the person in charge

OTHER ACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

Ask the parents if they know anything about the job
 Join a club such as FFA
 Ask a friend or associate if they know anything about it
 From the better business bureau
 Get a line on it
 Write for information
 Call the Better Business Bureau to find out about their credits
 Ask the work experience office if they know anything about it
 Speak to an adult, such as your parents
 Talk to competing companies

CARRIES

And
 Tell the
 To know the job
 To receive given

UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

OTHER UNACCEPTABLE RESPONSES

High school finish
 Stay fast
 Look around and see
 From a friend
 Show you what the job is all about
 Ask around the community about the job
 Talk to another person
 Nothing

GET JOB OR TRAINING

Try to get work there and see how you like it
 Try it yourself
 Third I would practice on the job to see how it went
 Study so you can do it well
 Go to a trade school
 Practice with a carpenter
 Go to college
 Take lessons
 Take a class on it

EXISTENT QUESTIONS

I find out where it is
 Find out what hours you are to go to work and come home
 How much money you would get
 What when you start
 What days you have off (like holidays)
 If a bus goes there that you can take or if you have transportation
 What are the time schedules
 What are the rules you will have to follow in order to be safe while working
 What time you get off
 How many hours you would work
 How many days a week
 Benefits
 Know how the place is run

EXACT DUPLICATE OF A PREVIOUS RESPONSE

I DON'T KNOW

QUESTION 89.

Part	Acceptable Responses	Unacceptable Responses
RETURN NAME	Dale Roberts (plus Mr., Dr., etc.) D. Roberts D. R. Dale Allen Roberts Name not in exercise	John Way Wrong place on envelope
RETURN ADDRESS	1545 Lake St. 1545 Lake Blvd. 1545 Lake Lake St. Careless error on 1545 Address not in exercise	345 Moose Wrong place
RETURN CITY	Narka, Kansas 66960 (Ka. or Kan. is OK) (City and state may be on different lines) Narka, Kansas Narka, Kansas 66096 (etc.) 66960 (zip only is OK) City, state and zip not in exercise	Nome, Alaska 99762 Wrong place
NAME	John Way (plus Mr., Dr., etc.) J. Way, John M. Way John Wayne Name not in exercise	Dale Roberts Wrong place
ADDRESS	345 Moose (St., Ave.) Moose St. Careless error on 345 Address not in exercise	1545 Lake St. Wrong Place
CITY, STATE, ZIP	Nome Alaska 99762 (Ak. is OK) (City and state may be on different lines) Partial information, but letter could be sent: 99762 only Nome, Alaska Nome, Alaska 99772 City, state and zip not in exercise	Narka, Kansas 66960 Wrong place

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Boston Public Schools

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Brockton High School

Division of Occupational Education

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Southeastern Regional Vocational Technical
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